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Current Economic Conditions

National Accounts Income and Expenditure—Second Quarter 1953

Gross National Product in the second quarter of the current year reached \$5,782 million¹. Seasonally adjusted, this represents an annual rate of \$24.2 billion, slightly higher than that of the first quarter. For the first six months of the year the annual rate of the Gross National Product has been just over \$24 billion, more than maintaining the high level reached in the fourth quarter of last year, after allowance is made for seasonal variation.

With the price level remaining fairly stable throughout this period, volume increases over a year ago have been quite large. Changes in the volume of production of goods and services between recent quarters and corresponding quarters one year earlier are shown below.

	1952				1953	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Percent change since same quarter of previous year	+3	0	+9	+12	+7	+6

In appraising the above volume comparisons for 1953 as a whole, it must be pointed out that the volume of output in the last half of 1952 was at a very high level. Thus, the current rate of output of \$24.2 billion, if sustained for the balance of the year, would yield a smaller percentage increase over the whole of last year, than is indicated in the comparison of the first half of 1953 with the first half of 1952.

A useful analytical statistic is provided by removing Accrued Net Income of Farm Operators from Farm Production from the total of Gross National Product. The remainder reflects more closely than does the total Gross National Product the movements in the "non-farm" sector of the Canadian economy²; it is shown below in its seasonally adjusted form at annual rates, in current dollars. It will be noted that the increment of \$.2 billion between the first and second quarters of this year is smaller than immediately preceding increments.

	1952				1953	
	I	II	III	IV	I	II
Billions of dollars	20.5	21.0	21.2	21.7	22.3	22.5

A major factor in the year has been the continued increase in wages and salaries which, along with relatively stable consumer prices, has supported substantial gains in the volume of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services. These expenditures have also made more use of credit facilities than was possible in 1951 and in early 1952; at the same time, however, the ratio of personal saving (excluding farm inventory change) to personal disposable income (excluding farm inventory change) continued at a very high level. While consumer purchases of durable goods were very high in the first half of this year they were slightly lower in the second quarter than in the first (seasonally adjusted), and there was a shift to non-durable purchases.

Government expenditure on goods and services appeared to be levelling off in the first half of 1953 after the long continued increases of the two and a half years following the outbreak of the Korean conflict. The rate of government expenditure at all levels, seasonally adjusted, averaged approximately \$4.3 billion in the first half of 1953, compared with \$4.2 billion for the year 1952 as a whole.

For the past year, the major gains in the investment field have been made by residential construction³. Non-residential construction and new machinery and equipment have remained fairly stable³. Residential construction, however, levelled off in the second quarter, after a succession of impressive gains.

1. The Bureau of Statistics recently commenced regular publication of Canada's National Accounts (gross national product and expenditure and related series) on a quarterly basis. Estimates for the past six years are contained in the major report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, by Quarters, 1947-1952", with data for the first two quarters of the current year available in a supplement. Important new statistical information is presented, including seasonally adjusted series, and a series of constant dollar (deflated) Gross National Expenditure showing quarterly changes in the real volume of Canada's production of goods and services. In addition to the analysis of growth and quarterly fluctuations 1947-1952, supported by the tables of quarterly accounts data, the report contains a detailed note on the concepts, sources and methods upon which the quarterly estimates are based.

2. This remainder includes, in addition, smaller components of Gross National Product which originate in agriculture, such as wages and salaries, interest, rents, depreciation and so on.

3. The reference is to the seasonally adjusted data.

The high and steady levels of production in the first half of 1953 were accompanied by some accumulation of business inventories, particularly in manufacturing, wholesale trade and retail trade. This was in contrast with the very small additions to inventories which had occurred since the last quarter of 1951. Textile and automotive groups were of major importance in the current inventory increases.

Exports of goods and services moved up to the 1952 levels in the second quarter of this year, following a temporary decline in the first quarter¹. The resumption of wheat shipments in May from the west coast, following a prolonged longshoreman's strike, partly accounted for the change. By groups, trends were mixed with declines in exports of some wood and metal products being offset by gains in other fields.

Imports of goods and services continued an upward trend for the fourth consecutive quarter¹. Increasing imports of durable consumer goods, iron and steel products and textiles contributed to this development. Since import prices have been relatively stable, these value gains have been matched in volume terms. The upward movement of the volume of imports of goods and services, stability of the volume of exports of goods and services, and a slight deterioration in the terms of trade in 1953, have resulted in a substantial deficit on current account in the first half of this year. The exchange rate, however, remained fairly stable, with the Canadian dollar slightly less than \$1.02 U.S., on average.

Investment income in the first half of this year was somewhat higher than a year ago. The total rental income component increased steadily. Corporation profits before taxes were approximately the same in the second quarter as in the same quarter a year ago.

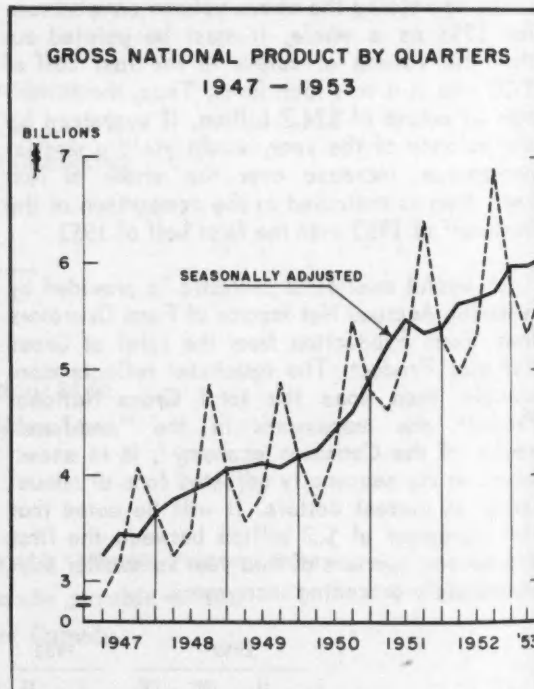
In summary, the rising level of real production, stable volume of exports of goods and services and increasing volume of imports of goods and services resulted in an increased supply of goods and services available for domestic use. The increase in the second quarter over second quarter comparison was absorbed mainly by consumers and by inventory accumulation, with new residential construction being the other major user of the additional resources.

While estimates of Gross National Product and Expenditure for the third quarter of 1953 will not be available until later this month, current related series make possible some appraisal of more recent economic activity².

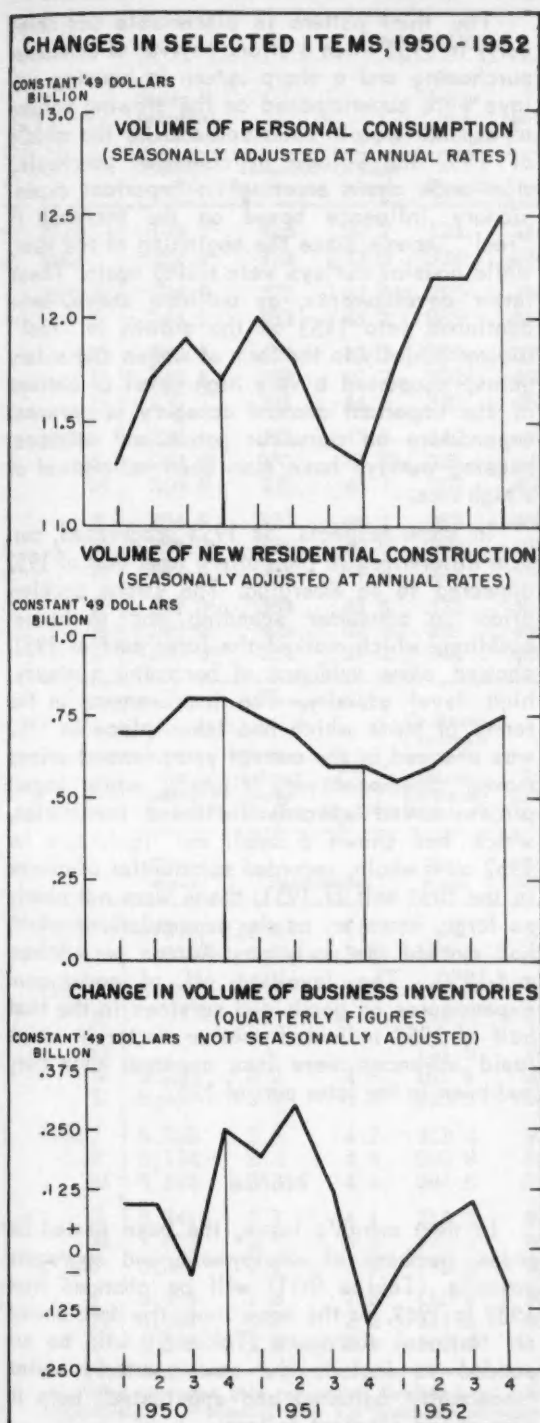
Labour income, estimated at \$993 million in August, was more than 8 per cent higher than in the same month of last year, a somewhat lower rate of increase than had been noted in previous months. The steadier level of labour income in the manufacturing industry, from June to August of the current year, as well as slightly lower rates of advance in the primary industry group and in construction, in the same comparison, contributed to this change.

Retail sales, which account for an important part of consumer expenditure on goods and services, were higher in September than in the same month of last year by 3 per cent. As in August, this increase resulted mainly from widespread, small advances, rather than any exceptional gains. Sales by motor vehicle dealers, which had accounted for much of the earlier increase in retail trade, were slightly lower in September of this year than in the same month of last.

1. The reference is to the seasonally adjusted data.
2. These series are not seasonally adjusted.



Two other sectors noted earlier as having absorbed much of the increased supply of goods in the second quarter comparisons were in-



ventories and new residential construction. Available monthly data do not give complete inventory information, but some slight investment in inventories by manufacturers appeared to take place from June to September in contrast to small liquidations in the same part of 1952. Stocks of goods held by retail department and chain stores at August 31 showed only a small increase from their June levels.

Starts and completions of new housing units in September indicated that new residential construction had continued at a high level through the third quarter, possibly with a less marked gain over the corresponding part of 1952 than had occurred in the half-year comparison.

The deficits on merchandise trade which have been noted for the first and second quarters continued in the third quarter, but at a more moderate rate. Only in September did a further substantial deficit occur; in the preliminary estimates for that month total exports (domestic and foreign) were approximately \$344 million, while commodity imports were nearly \$373 million. In the nine months ended in September total exports of nearly \$3,109 million were about \$231 million less than commodity imports; this deficit contrasted with an export surplus on commodity trade, in the same part of last year of more than \$245 million.

Growth and Quarterly Fluctuations

The publication of quarterly data in the National Accounts framework permits closer analysis of turning points and trends than was possible when only annual data was available. The above summary for the early part of 1953 mentioned, for example, that the rate of advance for the Gross National Product (seasonally adjusted) in the first two quarters of the current year more than maintained the high level of the fourth quarter of last year. This activity in the latter part of 1952 and the first half of 1953 contrasts in many respects with the earlier part of last year and with the developments of the immediately preceding years. Some of the most significant changes in the pattern of economic activity from 1947 to 1952 are analyzed in the major report "National Accounts, Income and Expenditure, 1947-1952".

The review of economic activity since 1947 falls into three distinct phases: the period of

reconversion and transition to a peace economy ending in 1948, which was characterized by powerful economic pressures coming from the demand side, the progressive relaxation of controls and rapidly rising prices; the period 1949 to the second quarter of 1950 during which supply and demand forces achieved a more balanced relationship and inflationary pressures subsided; and the period from mid-year 1950 to 1952 during which the influences set in motion by the outbreak of hostilities in Korea were dominant.

With the outbreak of the conflict in Korea in June 1950, the Canadian economy entered a new phase of post-war development; quarterly data are particularly valuable in showing the changes throughout these years. The statistical data indicate that, although the expansion of output and income has been continuous, the strength and composition of final demand have varied appreciably. This period falls into three fairly clear-cut stages, each of which is characterized by a significant change in the final demand pattern.

The first stage, covering the period mid-1950 to about mid-1951, was one of heavy abnormal demands for consumer goods and business inventories, based on fears of shortages and expectations of higher prices. Durable goods purchases rose sharply, and the build-up of business inventories reached an average annual rate in excess of \$2 billion. With the rearmament programme mainly in the preparatory stage, defence expenditure in this period played a limited, though increasingly important role. Prices rose very rapidly.

The second stage began about the middle of 1951, when a reaction to this heavy forward buying apparently set in, and these inflated consumer and business inventory demands subsided against a background of anti-inflationary measures enacted by the Federal Government. By the fourth quarter of 1951, the volume of durable goods purchases by consumers was almost 40 per cent lower than the first quarter; the volume of housing also fell off sharply. The major expansionary elements in the economy in this period were a growing volume of requirements for defence, investment in non-residential construction, machinery and equipment, and exports. The strong inflationary influences of the immediate post-Korean period

were beginning to subside in this second stage, and by early 1952 the downward trend of prices had become general.

The third pattern is discernible beginning early in 1952 when a strong revival of consumer purchasing and a sharp upturn in housing outlays were superimposed on the growing volume of expenditures in other sectors. By the middle of 1952 the volume of consumer purchasing was once again exerting an important expansionary influence based on the increase in "real" income since the beginning of the year, while housing outlays were rising again. These latter developments, as outlined above, have continued into 1953 as the growth in "real" income (chiefly in the form of wages and salary gains) supported a very high level of outlays in the important demand category of personal expenditure on consumer goods and services; housing outlays have also been maintained at a high rate.

In some respects, as 1953 progressed, certain differences in the pattern from that of 1952 appeared to be emerging. The strong acceleration in consumer spending and in house-building, which marked the later part of 1952, showed some evidence of becoming a steady, high level activity. The improvement in the terms of trade which had taken place in 1952 was checked in the current year; (export prices moved downward very slightly, while import prices moved upward). Business inventories, which had shown a small net liquidation for 1952 as a whole, recorded substantial advances in the first half of 1953; these were not nearly so large, however, as the accumulations which had marked the early post-Korean period from mid-1950. The levelling off of government expenditures on goods and services in the first half of 1953 indicated another sector in which rapid advances were less apparent than they had been in the later part of 1952.

Notice

In next month's issue, the base period for index numbers of employment and aggregate payrolls (Tables 9-11) will be changed from 1939 to 1949. At the same time, the data shown on National Accounts (Table 5) will be expanded to include the new quarterly series (seasonally adjusted and unadjusted) both in current and constant dollars.

Selected Economic Indicators

Monthly averages or calendar months

TABLE 1

	PRODUCTION							EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING			Average Hourly Earnings in Manufactures
	Index of Industrial Production	Gold ⁽¹⁾	Copper	Steel Ingots and Castings	Newsprint ⁽¹⁾	Power by Central Electric Stations ⁽¹⁾	Motor Vehicles ⁽¹⁾	Total Index	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	
	1935-39 = 100	Thousand fine ounces	Million pounds	Thousand tons	Million kwh.	Thousands		1939 = 100			Cents per hour
1939	109.7	425	50.7	129	244	2,362	13.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.7 ⁽²⁾
1952	232.9	373	43.0	308 ^r	474	5,149	36.2	192.4	245.6	158.0	129.2
1952 A	234.2	372	42.0	287 ^r	486	4,968	22.9	194.1	247.0	160.0	128.9
S	244.1	383	43.2	285 ^r	462	4,993	41.1	198.5	251.2	164.5	129.5
O	248.1	403	42.2	306 ^r	503	5,419	41.7	200.8	254.8	165.9	129.9
N	248.1	388	42.7	306 ^r	463	5,221	31.3	199.8	254.9	164.3	131.0
D	235.7	391	44.6	320	463	5,536	30.9 ^r	199.6	257.5	162.3	132.1
1953 J	232.1	371	47.6	347	474	5,657	35.9	196.3	255.7	158.0	134.0
F	242.0	353	41.8	326	439	5,255	42.9	197.6	258.1	158.7	134.2
M	246.8	379	48.1	367	484	5,780	52.0	199.5	260.7	160.0	134.4
A	254.5	370	44.4	362	480	5,742	52.4	200.1	263.3	160.9	134.9
M	254.7 ^r	369	44.6	369	480	5,758	50.6	200.8	263.3	160.5	135.5
J	257.5	362	44.2	352	463	5,265	49.9	201.6	264.8	160.9	135.9
J	247.0 ^r	368	45.6	323	491	5,181	48.7	203.5	265.5	163.6	136.2
A	248.2 ^r	329	42.9	339	485	5,089	22.6	203.0 ^r	263.7 ^r	163.8 ^r	136.0
S	255.0 ^p	334	39.2	329	467	5,089	35.0	204.4	262.9	166.8	135.8

	Percentage of							Value of Retail Trade			Index of Wholesale Sales
	Civilian Labour Force ^{(2) (3)}	Civilian Labour Force Seeking Work ⁽⁴⁾	Paid Workers ⁽⁵⁾	Ordinary Claimants on Live Unemployment Register ⁽⁶⁾	Total Labour Income	Railway Revenue Freight Loadings	New Dwelling Units Completed ⁽⁷⁾	Building Permits: 58 Municipalities	Total	Department stores	
	Thousands	Percentage	Thousands	Thousands	Million dollars	Thousand tons	Number	Thousand dollars	Million dollars		1935-39 = 100
1939	4,598	11.4	..	—	215	5,233	4,308	5,023	..	..	109.1
1952	5,329	2.0	2.7	180.8	895	10,445	6,359	43,394	964.6	83.0	362.2
1952 A	5,419	1.6	2.1	102.0	919	10,463	7,911	46,174	989.3	71.0	366.9
S	..	..	..	92.6	931	11,133	5,819	48,626	968.1	85.9	404.1
O	..	..	..	111.5	946	11,527	9,510	53,697	1,032.3	98.9	414.3
N	5,290	2.2	2.8	161.9	952	10,655	9,716	46,219	1,006.9	109.8	362.3
D	5,276	2.5	3.3	265.3	942	10,139	7,076	56,748	1,156.5	139.4	340.8
1953 J	5,210	3.6	4.7	313.4	928	9,254	6,101	20,557	839.4	65.4	309.1
F	5,194	3.4	4.5	308.8	920	8,604	6,161	27,702	803.6	62.9	304.4
M	5,192	3.3	4.4	294.5	924	9,029	6,130	54,720	931.5	78.5	349.1
A	5,241	3.1	4.1	215.2	949	9,302	6,325	75,677	1,045.1	80.1	366.5
M	5,321	2.1	2.8	143.1	969	10,497	8,099	75,501	1,097.9	86.0	375.9
J	5,387	1.7	2.2	119.8	979	11,189	6,675	75,876	1,058.4	79.8	379.8
J	5,515	1.6	2.2	110.9	986	10,895 ^r	6,828	77,526	1,045.3	66.2	379.5
A	5,507	1.7	2.2	111.3	993	10,320 ^p	7,445	53,503 ^r	1,014.1	70.4	369.4 ^r
S	5,398	1.6	2.0	119.4		10,934 ^p	8,643	72,484 ^p	996.7	87.2	408.8

⁽¹⁾For newsprint, gold and power, Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949, May, 1949 and January, 1950 respectively. ⁽²⁾Monthly data are producers shipments. ⁽³⁾Data exclude persons in certain remote parts of several provinces and Indians on reservations. Newfoundland included as of March, 1950. ⁽⁴⁾For this purpose, paid workers are taken to include all those in the civilian labour force who are without jobs and seeking work. ⁽⁵⁾Includes only those not at work and seeking work. ⁽⁶⁾Newfoundland included as of April, 1949. ⁽⁷⁾Conversions are included with annual data only.

⁽⁸⁾Annual data as of June 1. ⁽⁹⁾Relates to hourly earnings in one week in the month of highest employment (overtime included).

Selected Economic Indicators

TABLE 1 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Con- sumer Price Index	Price Index of Resi- dential Building Materials	Wholesale Price Index		Exports of Domestic Commod- ities ⁽¹⁾	Imports of Merchan- dise	Federal Government ⁽¹⁾		Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres ⁽²⁾	Index of Common Stock Prices	Index of Long- Term Bond Yields
			General	Can- adian farm products			Total expend- itures	Total revenues			
	1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			Million dollars			1935-39 = 100		
1939	63.2	44.9	99.2	92.6	77	63	46	42	2,635	91.6	101.8
1952	116.5	124.9	226.0	248.7 ^r	358	336	311	332	10,433	173.1	116.2
1952 S	116.1	124.6	221.9	235.6 ^r	337	349	363	317	10,065	171.6	119.6
O	116.0	124.5	220.2	231.4 ^r	374	376	368	365	11,279	163.6	118.6
N	116.1	124.3	221.5	232.9 ^r	387	363	318	322	11,329	167.3	117.8
D	115.8	124.3	221.1	232.4 ^r	389	345	426	398	12,386	168.4	118.0
1953 J	115.7	124.4	221.5	230.0 ^r	317	328	..	..	11,723	172.3	118.3
F	115.5	123.8	220.9	226.2 ^r	276	310	..	..	9,503	169.0	118.8
M	114.8	124.3	221.9	224.4 ^r	308	360	..	..	11,894	170.0	118.9
A	114.6	124.4	219.6	218.1 ^r	301	392	189	269	11,290	160.8	118.9
M	114.4	124.0	220.1	220.5 ^r	380	421	289	410	11,178	159.8	119.6
J	114.9	124.6	221.7	222.9 ^r	412	406	387	372	11,671	156.8	120.6
J	115.4	124.5	221.2	222.8 ^r	393	405	344	389	12,251	160.7	120.7
A	115.7	124.4	222.4	213.6	343	345	271	324	10,059	161.2	121.0
S	116.2	123.2	221.5	208.9	338		408	325	10,446	152.9	121.5
O	116.7									151.9	120.8

⁽¹⁾ Annual totals are for fiscal years ended March 31 of period shown. ⁽²⁾ As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Significant Statistics of United Kingdom

TABLE 2

	PRODUCTION		CONSUMPTION		UNEM. PLOYED ⁽¹⁾	IMPORTS ⁽²⁾ RETAINED	EXPORTS ⁽³⁾	PRICES		WAGE RATES	
	Index of Industrial Production	Coal ⁽⁴⁾	Steel Ingots and Castings	Raw Cotton	Raw ⁽⁴⁾ Wool	Insured Workers Registered			Wholesale	Interim Retail Prices	Weekly
		Weekly average					Including Munitions				
							Index of volume 1950 = 100				
		1948 = 100	Thousand tons	Million pounds	Thousands	1938 = 100	June 17, 1947 = 100	June 30, 1947 = 100			
1939	..	4,437	254	11.29	..	1,251	..	..	101.4	..	..
1952	114	4,332	310	5.89	31.6	454	103	95	323.3	136	130
1952 J	112	4,228*	313	4.37	27.5	490	..	..	322.9	138	129
J	102	3,765	274*	4.30*	32.0	454	94	86	322.5	138	129
A	98	3,736	280	4.49	25.9	449			320.3	137	130
S	115	4,506*	330	5.75	35.4	434			318.1	136	131
O	120	4,622	328*	6.54*	40.2	440	100	95	321.4	138	131
N	123	4,587	345	6.79	36.4	450			319.9	138	134
D	112	4,055*	314*	6.16	38.2	445			323.1	138	134
1953 J	117 ^r	4,630	346	6.51*	43.0	503	106	94	323.2	138	134
F	122	4,557	352	6.93	40.3	476			319.0	139	135
M	123 ^r	4,522*	351*	7.11	45.0	439			323.6	140	135
A	118	4,365	349	6.64*	41.7	416	116	96	328.3	141	135
M	123	4,332	351	7.32	40.0	378			326.1	140	135
J	118 ^r	4,160*	338*	6.65	42.7	335			325.4	141	135
J	110 ^p	3,376	277 ^r	6.09*	42.8	307	116 ^p	108 ^p	324.7 ^r	141	136
A		3,637	291			327	99 ^p	91 ^p	322.2	140	136

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^{*} Average of five weeks. ⁽¹⁾ Annual data as of middle of July. Monthly data for dates varying from 8th to 17th of month. ⁽²⁾ Average quarterly statistics are given in the monthly section, except the recent data for exports which are monthly estimates. ⁽³⁾ Great Britain. ⁽⁴⁾ Monthly average or calendar months.

Source: Monthly Digest of Statistics and Statistical Abstract for the United Kingdom.

Significant Statistics of United States

TABLE 3

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION				LABOUR FORCE		CONSTRUCTION CONTRACTS AWARDED	PASSENGER AUTO-MOBILES	MANUFACTURING		
	Manufactured Goods				Em- ployed	Un- employed		Factory Sales	New Orders	Sales	Inventories End of Period
	Total	Total	Dur- able	Non- durable							
	1935-39 = 100 seasonally adjusted				Million persons		Million dollars	Thousands	Billion dollars seasonally adjusted		
1939	109	109	109	109	45.8	9.5	296	238.9		5.1	11.5
1952	219	230	280	189	61.3	1.7	1,398	360.1	23.6	23.1	43.8
1952 J	193	202	230	179	62.2	1.9	1,511	168.3	23.4	21.9	42.7
A	215	225	267	191	62.4	1.6	1,439	218.6	21.9	21.9	43.1
S	228	237	290	194	62.3	1.4	2,039	438.4	24.5	23.7	43.2
O	230	242	300	195	61.9	1.3	1,311	471.8	24.2	24.8	43.4
N	234	245	304	197	62.2	1.4	1,249	405.1	23.1	23.4	43.6
D	235	247	313	194	61.5	1.4	1,467	419.0	24.5	24.3	43.8
1953 J	236	249	316	195	60.5	1.9	1,076	453.3	24.3	24.3	43.8
F	240	254	322	198	60.9	1.8	1,021	486.1	25.5	25.2	43.8
M	243	258	328	201	61.5	1.7	1,348	566.3	24.6	25.5	44.1
A	241	255	326	198	61.2	1.6	1,742	596.6	25.7	26.9	44.6
M	240	253	321	199	61.7	1.3	1,606	549.7	25.3	26.2	45.0
J	240	253	320	198	63.2	1.6	1,116	587.5	25.6	26.2	45.5
J	232	244	311	191	63.1	1.5	1,793	599.1	24.4	26.5	45.8
A	235 ^r	247 ^r	309 ^r	198 ^r	63.4	1.2	1,414	513.5	22.4 ^r	25.4 ^r	46.2
S	232 ^p	243 ^p	303 ^p	195 ^p	62.3	1.2	1,742	475.3	22.4	24.9	46.4

	Personal Income ⁽¹⁾	Wholesale Commodity Prices	Consumers Price Index	Average Hourly Earnings Manufac- turing	Merchandise		Consumer Credit Out- standing, End of Period. ⁽²⁾	Department Stores		Common Stock Prices ⁽⁴⁾ 402-480
					Exports including re-exports ⁽³⁾	Imports		Sales	Stocks	
					Billion dollars	1947-49 = 100		Dollars	Million dollars		Billion dollars	1947-1949 = 100 seasonally adjusted	1935-39 = 100
1939	72.6	50.4	59.4	0.63	265	193	6.5	35	36	94.2
1952	269.6	111.6	113.5	1.67	1,264	893	22.6	109	119	187.7
1952 A	271.3	112.2	114.3	1.66	1,087 ^r	818 ^r	23.0	112 ^r	118	191.1
S	276.4	111.8	114.1	1.69	1,228 ^r	876 ^r	23.4	108	120	188.2
O	277.3	111.1	114.2	1.70	1,215 ^r	918	24.1	115	121	183.4
N	277.2	110.7	114.3	1.71	1,191 ^r	805 ^r	24.5	111	122	189.8
D	280.6	109.6	114.1	1.73	1,390	1,052 ^r	25.7	115	120	197.0
1953 J	280.5	109.9	113.9	1.74	1,291 ^r	922 ^r	25.5	111	123	197.6
F	281.0	109.6	113.4	1.74	1,197 ^r	856	25.3	112	123	195.9
M	283.6	110.0	113.6	1.75	1,388 ^r	1,004	25.7	115	122	198.0
A	282.7	109.4	113.7	1.75	1,395 ^r	1,012	26.2	110	125	190.0
M	284.7	109.8	114.0	1.76	1,446 ^r	902	26.7	117	127	189.6
J	286.3	109.5	114.5	1.76	1,376 ^r	934	27.1	115	128	182.8
J	287.5 ^r	110.9	114.7	1.77	1,346 ^r	908 ^r	27.2	113 ^r	130	185.5
A	287.0	110.6	115.0	1.77	1,196 ^p	849 ^p	27.4	112 ^r	131	187.3
S	285.8	111.0	115.2	1.78 ^p			27.6	106 ^p	128 ^p	179.2

⁽¹⁾Personal income is seasonally adjusted at annual rates. ⁽²⁾Includes army civilian supply exports from February, 1947. ⁽³⁾Annual totals are averages of end-of-month figures. ⁽⁴⁾Standard and Poor's Corporation.

Source: Survey of Current Business U.S. Department of Commerce.

INTRODUCTION

NOVEMBER, 1953

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾TABLE 4 Monthly averages or calendar months⁽⁴⁾

	CANADA ⁽¹⁾				NEWFOUNDLAND				PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND		
	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages
	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number	
1939	11,267	19,122	8,638	9,079					94	177	53
1952	14,430	32,919	10,603	10,371	374	997	217	193	103	231	50
1952 J	14,430	34,909	14,707	9,302	374	679	141	127	103	209	80
J		34,905	16,612	10,796		1,007	272	206		270	88
A		33,280	14,200	9,459		841	132	178		205	77
S	14,534	35,522	15,047	10,332		1,040	232	156		237	83
O		34,333	14,286	10,757		1,456	369	258		292	63
N		33,024	10,351	9,680		766	135	123		183	62
D	14,624	32,002	9,393	11,333		482	154	111		255	38
1953 J		32,897	5,722	11,500		2,331	551	499		186	35
F		27,878	6,325	10,388		980	211	197		204	25
M	14,692	32,684	5,284	11,188		784	182	141		205	26
A		31,899	7,672	10,660		977	235	340		218	32
M		34,700	9,905	11,312		1,102	251	317		232	80
J	14,781	36,246	11,873	10,291	383	653	98	141	106	290	86
J		37,462	17,602	10,319		1,457	314	293		217	87
A		34,882	14,048	9,907		786	130	133		236	83
S		35,572	15,601	11,090		798	141	81		235	91
	P.E.I.	NOVA SCOTIA				NEW BRUNSWICK				QUEBEC	
	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births
	Number	Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number			Thousands	Number
1939	94	561	985	419	527	447	941	311	424	3,230	6,635
1952	82	653	1,469	438	501	526	1,428	361	399	4,174	10,083
1952 J	69	653	1,619	508	407	526	1,449	422	328	4,174	10,872
J	69		1,619	593	408		1,668	588	413		9,545
A	89		1,241	719	335		1,321	489	335		11,360
S	78		1,807	562	531		1,355	450	305		11,515
O	91		1,597	418	545		1,496	513	390		9,034
N	79		1,352	529	486		1,312	385	394		11,245
D	88		1,078	368	627		1,493	337	449		11,628
1953 J	112		2,047	336	417		1,328	217	462		6,889
F	86		1,303	328	505		1,224	212	435		7,576
M	86		1,333	357	499		1,226	137	397		8,856
A	94		1,605	300	622		1,615	262	478		8,157
M	31		1,344	428	429		1,283	257	407		11,307
J	77	663	1,517	331	436	536	1,599	445	399	4,269	11,005
J	93		1,666	647	557		1,398	492	620		11,725
A	64		1,629	544	419		1,355	446	282		10,893
S	68		1,747	820	919		1,648	565	387		11,166

4 Note.—Until the end of 1951, annual data for births, deaths and marriages are based on tabulated figures by month of occurrence on the basis of residence. Monthly figures for 1952 and 1953 are provisional and represent registrations filed in Provincial Vital Statistics offices during the month under review, regardless of the month of occurrence.

⁽¹⁾Estimates are given by years as of June 1 and by quarters for Canada as of June 1, 1952. ⁽²⁾Exclusive of stillbirths. ⁽³⁾Not applicable to figures on population. ⁽⁴⁾Yukon and North-West Territories not included in figures for births, marriages and deaths. Newfoundland is included as of January, 1951.

Source: Monthly Report of Vital Statistics, D.B.S.

Population, ⁽¹⁾ Births, ⁽²⁾ Marriages and Deaths ⁽³⁾

TABLE 4 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months ⁽⁴⁾

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO				MANITOBA				SASK.
	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	
	Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		Thousands	
1939	2,409	2,782	3,708	5,344	2,888	3,128	726	1,132	640	513	906	
1952	2,892	2,820	4,766	10,279	3,767	3,649	798	1,733	601	551	843	
1952 J	4,765	2,239	4,766	11,113	4,995	3,524	798	1,793	723	503	843	
J	5,046	3,081		12,078	5,994	4,012		1,695	906	519		
A	5,044	3,013		9,087	3,996	3,026		1,790	761	447		
S	4,545	3,017		11,086	5,994	3,536		1,955	743	512		
O	4,047	2,668		11,146	4,995	4,012		1,832	861	594		
N	2,797	2,555		10,086	3,497	3,539		1,655	730	514		
D	2,042	3,494		9,613	3,496	3,556		1,569	546	637		
1953 J	818	2,624		10,554	1,712	4,258		1,634	363	631		
F	1,232	2,641		9,429	2,544	3,611		1,410	327	599		
M	1,005	2,922		11,374	2,035	4,341		1,644	274	636		
A	810	2,285		10,610	3,497	4,027		1,721	375	589		
M	2,210	3,692		10,043	3,996	3,489		1,948	594	605		
J	2,180	2,640	4,897	11,722	5,494	4,008	809	1,974	700	554	861	
J	6,225	2,325		11,458	4,995	3,620		1,928	1,010	633		
A	4,799	3,135		10,806	4,496	3,319		1,864	782	577		
S	5,300	3,094		11,340	4,995	3,821		1,782	782	581		
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA				BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	Population	Births	Marriages	Deaths	
	Number			Thousands		Number		Thousands		Number		
1939	1,505	610	503	786	1,373	653	482	792	1,031	655	626	
1952	1,881	560	551	970	2,352	784	611	1,198	2,465	933	1,016	
1952 J	2,313	1,314	621	970	2,484	734	555	1,198	2,378	1,025	929	
J	1,812	608	534		2,401	1,133	548		2,810	1,384	1,006	
A	2,346	666	610		2,696	1,262	506		2,393	1,054	920	
S	1,904	453	559		2,332	871	720		2,291	1,114	918	
O	1,713	939	468		2,775	974	664		2,992	1,107	1,067	
N	1,846	607	511		2,270	751	485		2,309	858	994	
D	1,821	487	728		1,751	932	596		2,312	993	1,047	
1953 J	1,708	376	565		3,485	731	752		2,735	583	1,180	
F	1,708	376	565		1,825	395	794		2,219	675	955	
M	1,884	215	555		2,793	463	589		2,585	590	1,022	
A	2,173	429	579		2,042	798	578		2,781	934	1,068	
M	1,950	470	549		2,778	686	672		2,713	933	1,121	
J	2,128	887	539	1,002	2,868	813	604	1,230	2,490	839	893	
J	2,079	1,083	535		2,565	1,317	538		2,969	1,432	1,105	
A	2,025	715	557		2,824	1,030	603		2,464	1,013	818	
S	1,854	525	529		2,442	1,082	720		2,560	1,300	890	

⁽¹⁾ As of June 1.⁽²⁾ Exclusive of stillbirths.⁽³⁾ Not applicable to figures on population.

National Accounts: Income and Expenditure

TABLE 5

NET NATIONAL INCOME AT FACTOR COST AND GROSS NATIONAL PRODUCT AT MARKET PRICES										
	Salaries, wages and supplementary labour income	Military pay and allowances	Investment income	Net Income of Unincorporated Business		Net national income at factor cost	Indirect taxes less subsidies	Depreciation allowances and similar business costs	Residual error of estimate	Gross national product at market prices
				Farm operators	Other					
Million dollars										
1939	2,575	32	917	385	464	4,373	733	610	- 9	5,707
1950	8,311	137	3,155	1,503	1,444	14,550	2,018	1,636	- 1	18,203
1951	9,676	201	3,642	2,106	1,503	17,128	2,468	1,889	- 35	21,450
1952	10,743	270	3,666	1,934	1,522	18,135	2,687	2,070	+119	23,011

GROSS NATIONAL EXPENDITURE AT MARKET PRICES										
	Personal expenditure on consumer goods and services	Government expenditure on goods and services	Gross Domestic Investment				Exports of goods and services	Imports of goods and services	Residual error of estimate	Gross national expenditure at market prices
			New Construction		New machinery and equipment	Change in inventories				
			Residential	Non residential						
Million dollars										
1939	3,904	735	185	166	254	331	1,451	-1,328	+ 9	5,707
1950	12,029	2,326	801	1,026	1,389	960	4,183	-4,513	+ 2	18,203
1951	13,297	3,212	781	1,260	1,769	1,620	5,089	-5,613	+ 35	21,450
1952	14,334	4,216	803	1,476	1,859	278	5,581	-5,417	-119	23,011

Note: Newfoundland is included as of 1949.

Source: National Accounts, Income and Expenditure 1926-1950 and 1949-1952, D.B.S.

Industrial Production

TABLE 6

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION			MINING									
Base period industry weight	Total	Total	Metals				Fuels			Non-Metals		
			Total	Gold	Copper	Nickel	Total	Coal	Petroleum	Total	Asbestos	Gypsum
	100.00	16.75	11.61					3.21			0.94	
1939	109.7	118.0	118.6	121.6	119.3	116.6	117.6	105.6	189.2	117.5	117.8	138.5
1952	232.9	174.7	116.5	106.5	91.2	144.2	301.5	112.9	1,490.6	267.3	245.2	370.3
1952 A	234.2	183.0	117.1	104.3	87.0	144.6	303.5	76.0	1,720.3	272.5	224.3	584.0
S	244.1	197.5	119.0	110.9	92.6	137.0	334.2	113.3	1,760.3	294.9	255.5	528.9
O	248.1	198.7	119.5	113.0	88.1	142.1	346.1	126.9	1,762.6	306.5	276.5	459.4
N	248.1	184.5	119.2	112.3	91.9	141.9	334.9	127.3	1,650.6	276.6	263.4	306.8
D	235.7	173.3	118.6	109.7	93.0	142.5	339.5	125.9	1,666.8	226.9	217.6	238.2
1953 J	232.1	164.6	118.0	104.2	98.8	150.9	317.3	125.3	1,511.6	225.1	219.9	207.6
F	242.0	162.6	119.8	109.2	96.0	142.2	301.5	107.5	1,509.2	248.5	246.0	222.3
M	246.8	160.2	118.0	105.9	99.7	147.9	283.9	100.2	1,429.7	253.9	246.4	263.1
A	254.5	175.5	125.0	110.5	98.4	152.6	305.3	93.7	1,648.6	267.8	256.9	297.5
M	254.7 ^r	180.4	118.1	103.0	92.4	139.9	312.2	90.7	1,753.3	268.6	245.0	379.7
J	257.5	196.3	120.6	104.6	94.7	145.7	345.3	92.7	2,011.6	266.0	231.8	484.0
J	247.0 ^r	206.5 ^r	118.2	102.9	94.5	142.2	376.7 ^r	86.5	2,303.7 ^r	253.1	205.8	566.3
A	248.2 ^r	200.8 ^r	110.9	91.8	88.9	143.6	370.4 ^r	66.7	2,366.6 ^r	292.2	224.7	724.8
S	255.0 ^p	210.1 ^p	114.4	96.6	84.0	149.9		100.1		273.7	226.4	547.2

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

MANUFACTURES		NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES								
		Total	Foods and Beverages							
		Total		Foods						
				Total	Meat Products		Dairy products			
		Total		Total	Cattle slaughtering	Hog slaughtering	Total	Creamery butter	Factory cheese	
Base period industry weight		75.67	46.16	14.42	11.27	1.66	1.11			
1939		108.1	108.2	109.8	109.4	119.9	101.3	108.5	109.4	106.9
1952		246.3	215.2	223.5	195.5	201.4	143.0	193.0	237.6	56.7
1952 A		247.6	221.8	256.0	222.2	178.0	140.1	153.4	341.3	99.4
S		256.5	224.9	246.0	223.0	191.6	151.1	159.0	285.3	88.5
O		260.4	228.1	241.1	223.4	236.7	180.9	205.4	208.9	69.4
N		263.5	232.4	241.1	208.5	259.1	180.1	249.5	158.6	37.0
D		248.9	213.4	212.6	181.5	234.6	129.6	269.1	143.8	19.5
1953 J		245.6	203.4	181.5	160.0	177.5	150.6	143.4	137.1	13.1
F		258.3	214.3	183.6	163.1	194.0	163.4	164.9	144.1	14.9
M		265.6	221.8	196.2	166.2	191.4	153.4	166.6	171.2	23.8
A		270.8	227.8	211.3	176.2	201.0	161.1	170.4	232.4	48.3
M		271.6 ^r	230.3	228.7	191.1	183.5	156.9	147.6	315.5	86.1
J		273.3	231.9	243.5	204.7	173.7	159.6	128.8	382.8	124.5
J		258.4 ^r	219.5 ^r	249.2	213.4 ^r	164.6	168.0	108.4	338.8	103.2
A		261.7 ^r	230.2 ^r	254.8 ^r	220.3 ^r	168.2 ^r	171.7	99.9	342.6	95.8
S		267.9 ^p	234.4 ^p	250.8	223.4	183.7	182.7	111.3	282.5	82.5
NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
		Foods and Beverages								Tobacco and Products Total
		Canning and Preserving	Grain Mill Products			Bread and Bakery Products	Miscellaneous Foods		Beverages	
		Total	Wheat flour	Rolled oats	Ground feed		Total	Sugar		
Base period industry weight		1.59	1.74			1.93	3.24	0.66	3.15	1.34
1939		109.3	103.7	115.1	118.2	108.6	106.5	108.7	111.7	118.2
1952		183.6	179.5	164.6	64.0	115.5	173.8	205.3	128.1	242.3
1952 A		322.0	178.6	159.5	61.8	99.6	182.4	202.0	129.3	255.9
S		322.3	185.9	174.0	103.3	116.9	181.0	214.0	147.7	266.2
O		265.1	188.1	182.0	115.4	114.5	175.9	248.2	247.7	223.0
N		161.8	183.7	186.5	91.1	117.2	175.2	255.5	265.8	261.8
D		115.7	156.6	145.2	57.6	109.7	175.6	216.4	134.3	230.3
1953 J		86.4	158.8	139.5	27.4	96.3	170.0	189.7	52.2	198.8
F		79.5	165.5	159.2	49.1	110.7	165.0	192.4	77.3	191.2
M		77.5	174.1	161.4	58.7	104.9	167.0	190.3	70.9	314.2
A		91.3	173.7	162.8	43.8	98.7	169.3	191.1	82.8	308.8
M		147.7	165.3	176.5	22.8	91.2	174.1	197.5	113.7	303.9
J		181.0	165.1	162.8	29.1	92.5	179.0	207.6	132.5	306.5
J		257.6 ^r	166.7	148.4	40.4	77.0	180.7	202.9 ^r	95.9	176.8
A		311.6 ^r	165.6 ^r	116.5	85.8	87.6	180.9 ^r	212.9 ^r	129.9	309.6
S		330.9	175.0	142.6	93.9	96.4	178.0	223.7	136.1	309.0

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - continued

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39 = 100

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Tobacco and Tobacco Products			Rubber Products	Leather Products			Textiles ex. Clothing		
	Cigars	Cigarettes	Cut tobacco		Total	Boots and shoes	Tanneries	Total	Cotton goods	Woollen goods
				2.11	1.75	0.98	0.42	4.28	1.68	0.86
1939	106.2	112.7	113.6	106.6	108.7	108.1	108.5	108.2	114.6	103.5
1952	157.5	285.9	148.0	246.4	128.0	150.9	89.6	184.1	122.8	146.2
1952 A	162.7	303.4	156.8	198.5	132.6	154.6	100.2	162.9	100.8	125.0
S	183.0	318.5	148.5	243.0	135.2	156.3	101.4	186.7	131.3	139.9
O	191.6	262.0	124.2	263.0	135.0	154.6	99.2	212.8	149.3	151.0
N	204.6	314.4	138.1	309.1	140.7	155.2	116.8	206.8	141.7	159.9
D	182.8	273.5	127.2	243.3	123.5	131.4	104.6	194.6	139.5	153.6
1953 J	148.4	233.6	118.1	257.5	139.9	159.6	109.2	199.4	143.7	157.2
F	185.5	212.9	127.9	316.3	163.1	194.1	122.5	223.0	155.9	177.2
M	190.3	388.3	157.4	286.8	159.9	194.9	107.0	216.4	144.1	169.3
A	188.2	380.7	155.2	290.5	160.5	196.7	106.0	228.5	163.1	164.3
M	176.2	381.3	141.2	276.1	153.3	185.5	105.7	196.6	133.8	162.0
J	178.4	387.0	135.5	280.8	131.9	150.8	99.9	182.2	127.4	147.3
J	104.0	223.3	78.0	218.2	103.2	112.2	70.7	145.7 ^r	101.0	137.1
A	191.4	390.5	138.4	219.5	133.4	155.2	93.9	166.4 ^r	104.5	143.6
S	203.8	393.2	124.3	255.1			93.6	192.6 ^p	138.8	

NON-DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Textiles ex. Clothing	Clothing	Paper Products			Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Products of Petroleum and Coal			Chemicals and Allied Industries
	Synthetic textiles and silk	Textile and fur	Total	Pulp and paper: Total	Newsprint	Total	Coke and gas products	Petroleum products		
	0.85	5.38	6.58	5.22		4.54	1.42	0.44	0.98	4.35
1939	100.5	108.0	105.4	101.7	95.2	102.2	109.4	97.3	114.8	111.3
1952	344.4	154.4	235.5	220.8	172.2	192.4	295.1	179.8	346.7	272.4
1952 A	308.7	151.2	236.0	218.8	177.2	186.9	319.1	178.0	382.3	273.8
S	344.3	166.3	233.6	211.4	168.1	185.5	328.5	181.8	394.2	273.8
O	421.2	173.4	242.2	222.8	176.3	194.1	324.4	187.2	385.9	272.9
N	393.7	172.9	245.8	230.1	175.7	202.9	316.4	187.5	374.1	275.7
D	345.4	169.1	223.6	206.9	162.5	211.0	309.4	186.0	364.7	261.8
1953 J	360.5	170.3	223.8	207.1	165.4	193.4	303.2	191.0	353.4	269.4
F	429.3	178.1	234.8	215.9	172.7	202.7	316.3	196.0	370.2	278.8
M	422.3	184.2	242.4	227.1	175.8	209.7	301.5	182.8	354.6	279.0
A	450.9	182.1	248.3	234.3	181.2	204.4	279.0	191.8	318.1	286.9
M	355.1	173.6	248.8	232.3	174.4	206.5	320.3	184.3	381.2	292.7
J	316.5	163.8	246.0	224.2	168.2	206.1	333.4	192.3	396.6	292.2
J	207.5	152.5 ^r	243.8 ^r	220.7	171.8	197.7 ^r	343.0	189.5	411.8	282.3 ^r
A	303.3	161.9 ^r	247.4 ^r	225.5 ^r	175.9	196.6 ^r	348.6	185.8	421.5	285.8 ^r
S	359.0	169.9	247.3	224.8	169.7	201.8				284.9 ^p

Industrial Production

TABLE 6 - concluded

Volume indexes, seasonally unadjusted 1935-39=100

DURABLE MANUFACTURES										
Base period industry weight	Total	Wood Products	Iron and Steel Products					Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products
			Primary iron and steel					Total	Motor vehicles	Total
			Total	Total	Pig iron	Steel ingots	Steel castings			
	29.51	4.49	8.64	1.81				5.11	2.01	5.75
1939	107.9	108.8	107.7	117.8	103.9	115.4	114.5	101.3	89.4	114.3
1952	294.8	214.1	292.3	308.8	329.9	279.2	229.8	373.1	274.5	232.2
1952 A	287.9	250.7	272.0	272.6	320.7	255.5	206.6	340.0	198.0	218.5
	306.0	240.2	292.8	299.9	333.1	261.8	236.1	390.2	309.6	226.5
O	310.8	226.9	298.8	315.6	319.4	272.9	199.4	398.7	297.6	233.8
N	312.2	212.0	302.4	310.1	337.3	283.1	191.9	398.3	253.3	236.2
D	304.5	205.3	293.7	311.1	337.2	284.9	171.8	394.4	217.9	239.6
1953 J	311.6	221.6	292.2	322.9	353.3	308.8	163.9	423.4	275.0	245.7
	327.0	242.3	297.4	312.1	360.2	319.3	227.7	464.2	354.0	249.4
M	334.1	241.0	304.5	354.4	344.6	324.9	222.4	485.1	384.6	251.9
A	337.9	219.2	306.4	357.9	373.2	342.6	245.0	495.4	411.6	258.6
M	336.3 ^r	251.8	297.7 ^r	323.6 ^r	392.1	326.7	222.1	484.8	393.8	244.1
J	338.1	265.5	299.4	332.1	397.4	322.4	224.2	470.0	375.7	241.8
J	319.3 ^r	250.2 ^r	271.8 ^r	287.3	394.2	286.9	180.5	448.8 ^r	351.6	230.9 ^r
A	311.1 ^r	262.2 ^r	277.0 ^r	294.9	386.0	301.9	154.9	369.6 ^r	173.5	240.3 ^r
S	320.3 ^p	244.1 ^p	278.4 ^p	305.9	364.3	302.4	182.7	404.8	274.2	243.0 ^p

DURABLE MANUFACTURES							ELECTRICITY AND GAS			
Base period industry weight	Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products					Electric power	Manufac- tured gas	
	Smelting and refining	Total	Cement	Clay products	Lime and gypsum products		Total			
					Total	Lime				
	4.46	2.60	2.01	0.31	0.29	0.22		7.58	6.95	0.63
1939	115.3	103.8	109.8	110.5	111.7	120.9	112.0	107.5	108.4	97.9
1952	213.0	393.1	346.1	356.5	264.1	345.4	239.1	228.8	234.9	161.8
1952 A	199.7	400.3	366.0	363.2	287.3	360.4	221.6	214.2	222.4	123.9
S	206.4	425.7	376.3	374.9	313.5	383.1	252.0	223.1	230.8	138.2
O	211.5	447.0	373.5	359.8	307.1	385.9	249.6	235.1	242.6	152.8
N	211.8	461.7	383.9	406.4	301.0	392.7	256.7	235.3	241.3	169.3
D	223.7	442.2	351.4	351.3	275.4	351.1	229.2	241.4	247.8	171.1
1953 J	229.2	437.4	345.0	331.0	241.7	334.2	229.2	246.7	252.5	183.0
F	232.5	458.8	359.9	409.5	266.5	365.0	231.6	254.4	259.7	196.4
M	236.4	454.7	376.6	429.0	256.6	374.7	244.7	251.0	257.9	175.2
A	244.1	482.3	389.0	429.0	278.9	393.1	261.0	266.3	274.4	177.1
M	230.3	477.5	402.0	450.0	315.2	378.1	262.5	250.0	257.0	173.3
J	230.3	489.6	417.5	452.5	331.2	385.8	257.1	235.7	242.9	155.9
J	227.6	455.8 ^r	424.7 ^r	466.6	327.5	366.4	238.0	223.4	231.2	137.6
A	226.6	461.3 ^r	421.7 ^r	461.6	318.8	380.2	218.4	218.4 ^r	227.1	123.1
S	226.5 ^p	509.9	426.9 ^p	445.8		413.0	246.0	225.5 ^p	234.8	

The Canadian Labour Force

TABLE 7

CLASSIFICATION	1949	1950 ⁽¹⁾	1951	1952	1953				
	Survey Averages				May 16	June 20	July 18	Aug. 22	Sept. 19
	Thousands of persons 14 years of age and over								
Non-institutional Civilian Population.....	9,283	9,592	9,734	9,931	10,006	10,020	10,037	10,057	10,080
Civilian Labour Force.....	5,065	5,156	5,230	5,304	5,321	5,387	5,515	5,507	5,398
Agricultural.....	1,081	1,022	946	892	892	901	995	966	899
Non-agricultural.....	3,984	4,134	4,284	4,412	4,429	4,486	4,520	4,541	4,499
With jobs.....	4,930	4,989	5,123	5,175	5,207	5,297	5,425	5,415	5,314
At work—35 hours or more.....	4,351	4,369	4,467	4,562	4,720	4,888	4,807	4,820	4,896
At work—15 to 34 hours.....	348	369	381	316	311	220	212	216	221
At work—1 to 14 hours.....	97	100	96	91	77	64	63	57	58
Not at work but with jobs.....	134	151	179	206	99	125	343	322	139
Paid workers.....	3,453	3,534	3,745	3,876	3,902	3,981	4,038	4,076	4,080
Agricultural.....	142	111	100	111	107	127	144	164	152
Non-agricultural.....	3,311	3,423	3,645	3,765	3,795	3,854	3,894	3,912	3,928
Without jobs and seeking work.....	135	167	108	130	114	90	90	92	84
Persons not in the Labour Force.....	4,218	4,436	4,504	4,627	4,685	4,633	4,522	4,550	4,682

Note.—These estimates are derived from a sample survey and are subject to sampling error. In general the smaller the estimate the larger is the relative sampling error. Newfoundland included in estimates from October, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Due to flood conditions, estimates for Manitoba for June, 1950, were based on previous experience rather than direct survey.

Source: Labour Force Bulletin, D.B.S.

Canadian Labour Income

TABLE 8

Monthly averages or calendar months

	SALARIES AND WAGES					SUPPLEMENTARY LABOUR INCOME	TOTAL
	Agriculture, Logging, Fishing, Trapping, Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Public Utilities, Transportation, Communications, Storage, Trade	Finance, Services (including government)		
Million dollars							
1939	23	62	8	58	59	5	215
1952	76	299	62	230	197	31	895
1952 M	69	292	60	227	197	30	875
J	71	292	61	231	200	30	885
J	71	294	70	234	201	31	901
A	78	304	75	234	197	31	919
S	80	312	74	236	198	31	931
O	82	314	77	239	202	32	946
N	83	318	75	242	202	32	952
D	76	322	62	245	205	32	942
1953 J	71	317	58	247 ⁽¹⁾	203	32	928
F	69	322	56	235	207	31	920
M	61	325	57	236	213	32	924
A	61	326	63	253 ⁽¹⁾	213	33	949
M	69	328	72	249	219	32	969
J	75	328	72	253	218	33	979
J	77	325	76	255	219	34	986
A	80	328	81	256	215	33	993

Note: As of January, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽¹⁾Includes retroactive wage payments to railway employees.
Source: Monthly Estimates of Canadian Labour Income, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9

Monthly averages or first of month

	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE			FORESTRY			MINING		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.44	100.0	100.0	17.37	100.0	100.0	28.69
1952	184.7	426.1	54.13	196.8	632.8	55.72	124.3	282.5	65.56
1952 A	188.8	433.3	53.89	122.4	383.3	54.21	127.3	287.7	65.24
S	190.6	442.7	54.55	151.1	491.4	56.31	127.2	292.0	66.22
O	192.6	452.2	55.12	185.0	604.8	56.61	126.4	295.2	67.41
N	192.3	455.8	55.65	216.4	711.2	56.88	125.9	297.3	68.14
D	192.2	459.5	56.12	226.6	785.4	60.01	124.6	299.7	69.40
1953 J	187.0	428.7	53.81	205.8	688.8	57.93	122.6	278.9	65.68
F	182.5	441.1	56.72	183.8	600.3	56.54	122.5	291.6	68.71
M	182.0	445.0	57.40	168.7	601.5	61.72	121.7	285.9	67.80
A	182.0	444.4	57.33	123.9	428.6	59.89	120.6	280.7	67.19
M	183.5	450.0	57.52	90.9	311.1	59.37	120.6	284.5	68.10
J	187.5	460.9	57.71	130.0	428.2	57.29	121.3	288.6	68.67
J	191.2	468.9	57.57	146.3	492.6	58.54	122.8	290.3	68.20
A	192.4 ^r	471.4 ^r	57.52 ^r	136.1 ^r	466.6 ^r	59.62 ^r	124.0 ^r	294.1 ^r	68.46 ^r
S	193.5	475.3	57.65	138.2	470.9	59.29	121.3	290.8	69.20

	MANUFACTURING								
	Total			Durable Goods ⁽¹⁾			Non-durable Goods ⁽²⁾		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	22.79	100.0	100.0	24.28	100.0	100.0	21.82
1952	192.4	474.0	56.11	245.6	611.1	60.39	158.0	375.5	51.82
1952 A	194.1	474.6	55.71	247.0	607.7	59.78	160.0	379.1	51.66
S	198.5	490.9	56.36	251.2	631.9	61.11	164.5	389.7	51.67
O	200.8	503.0	57.09	254.8	649.0	61.89	165.9	398.2	52.33
N	199.8	505.7	57.66	254.9	654.0	62.34	164.3	399.2	52.99
D	199.6	512.2	58.46	257.5	670.7	63.30	162.3	398.4	53.51
1953 J	196.3	473.2	54.93	255.7	619.5	58.87	158.0	368.2	50.83
F	197.6	510.3	58.83	258.1	673.6	63.43	158.7	392.9	54.01
M	199.5	518.7	59.25	260.7	687.8	64.10	160.0	397.3	54.15
A	200.1	522.2 ^r	59.44	263.3	694.9	64.12	160.9	402.1	54.51
M	200.8	523.9	59.44	263.3	694.1	64.04	160.5	401.8	54.58
J	201.6	526.2	59.44	264.8	697.7	63.99	160.9	403.1	54.62
J	203.5	528.8	59.16	265.5	698.4	63.86	163.6	407.2	54.25
A	203.0 ^r	525.4 ^r	58.93	263.7 ^r	690.4 ^r	63.56 ^r	163.8 ^r	406.9 ^r	54.13 ^r
S	204.4	529.3	58.94	262.9	688.9	63.63	166.8	414.8	54.17

Reported by firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout Tables 9 to 11 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month. 11

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

⁽¹⁾Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies, and non-metallic mineral products. ⁽²⁾Includes foods and beverages, tobacco and tobacco products, rubber products, leather products, textile products except clothing, clothing, paper products, printing, publishing and allied industries, products of petroleum and coal, chemical products, and miscellaneous manufacturing industries.

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING									
Textile Products except Clothing			Clothing			Wood Products			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100			1939=100			1939=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars				
1939	100.0	100.0	18.00	100.0	100.0	17.15	100.0	100.0	19.32
1952	137.1	351.0	46.17	140.2	315.1	38.47	167.2	432.9	49.85
1952 A	135.3	343.3	45.76	136.5	302.2	37.99	158.3	381.2	46.50
S	138.8	358.5	46.60	143.0	324.4	38.92	182.8	492.3	52.02
O	140.9	374.8	47.96	148.3	346.1	40.04	183.6	497.7	52.34
N	142.2	386.1	48.95	149.3	350.0	40.20	181.8	496.2	52.70
D	144.1	395.0	49.42	147.4	342.4	39.86	175.5	482.5	53.09
1953 J	144.9	362.0	45.07	142.4	288.3	34.73	171.4	417.0	46.99
F	146.4	399.4	49.21	149.1	354.9	40.82	171.9	466.8	52.43
M	147.2	399.8	49.00	153.5	371.4	41.49	174.0	472.1	52.38
A	147.0	400.0	49.08	154.2	375.1	41.73	174.7	472.8	52.25
M	144.7	390.5	48.69	151.9	361.1	40.79	175.8	476.5	52.35
J	140.9	378.2	48.45	145.7	340.8	40.14	181.2	493.9	52.66
J	137.5	367.0	48.18	143.2	325.5	39.01	184.9	498.6	52.13
A	134.7	353.6 ^r	47.38 ^r	140.4	324.2 ^r	39.60 ^r	186.0 ^r	504.3 ^r	52.40 ^r
S	134.9	357.4	47.82	144.0	341.0	40.60	186.2	509.7	52.92
MANUFACTURING									
Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Transportation Equipment			
Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	
1939=100			1939=100			1939=100			Dollars
		Dollars			Dollars				
1939	100.0	100.0	26.87	100.0	100.0	25.14	100.0	100.0	26.73
1952	184.8	455.1	66.17	247.7	612.0	62.49	297.9	703.1	62.79
1952 A	188.5	463.4	66.02	247.6	611.4	62.49	309.7	715.2	61.49
S	189.1	464.6	66.01	250.0	622.3	62.99	296.0	708.1	63.70
O	187.5	463.8	66.45	250.1	630.6	63.81	307.4	741.4	64.22
N	186.1	461.8	66.67	250.4	636.1	64.28	307.6	749.0	64.84
D	181.6	460.6	68.12	252.1	646.1	64.85	320.6	806.6	67.01
1953 J	179.1	435.6	65.35	249.5	594.9	60.34	321.6	745.2	61.73
F	177.8	454.7	68.70	248.7	641.9	65.32	332.4	839.8	67.30
M	178.5	453.5	68.26	248.1	644.3	65.73	340.6	881.8	68.97
A	179.5	457.8	68.50	248.0	643.0	65.61	349.2	904.0	68.95
M	181.6	465.4	68.85	246.6	639.8	65.66	348.8	896.0	68.41
J	186.4	478.5	68.95	245.7	644.0	66.34	349.1	884.9	67.48
J	192.3	496.7	69.42	246.2	642.4	66.01	344.8	873.2	67.44
A	193.8 ^r	498.4 ^r	69.10 ^r	243.2 ^r	630.6 ^r	65.61 ^r	338.5 ^r	854.1 ^r	67.17 ^r
S	195.8	504.2	69.20	243.1	634.1	66.00	331.4	829.8	66.67

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - continued

Monthly averages or first of month

	MANUFACTURING						CONSTRUCTION		
	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies			Chemical Products			Total		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.38	100.0	100.0	28.14	100.0	100.0	18.83
1952	323.4	805.9	60.83	239.2	515.7	60.76	192.8	567.8	55.21
1952 A	325.9	817.3	61.30	241.9	519.6	60.54	236.6	678.5	53.91
S	334.0	833.2	60.99	241.1	520.8	60.90	224.7	670.0	56.05
O	339.8	870.1	62.59	240.5	527.4	61.81	223.4	682.8	57.45
N	345.5	884.5	62.57	240.5	528.6	61.97	213.4	666.1	58.66
D	349.9	898.3	62.76	241.1	533.9	62.44	202.5	637.1	59.15
1953 J	350.8	859.4	59.88	239.0	524.3	61.84	174.8	479.1	51.52
F	351.9	897.1	62.31	239.5	538.8	63.40	159.8	509.6	59.94
M	356.0	911.7	62.61	239.9	538.6	63.27	153.6	503.4	61.60
A	359.3	927.5	63.10	241.4	541.8	63.28	156.8	509.5	61.07
M	359.8	932.6	63.38	241.9	551.3	64.23	175.5	557.9	59.80
J	361.8	935.0	63.21	243.6	550.9	63.77	189.9	611.1	60.58
J	366.2	955.5	63.83	247.7	561.8	63.94	202.2	646.5	60.23
A	367.2	941.9	62.74	248.9	568.5	64.40	215.0	691.3	60.55
S	374.8	961.5	62.76	253.1	574.3	63.97	220.5	717.4	61.28
	CONSTRUCTION			TRANSPORTATION, STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION			PUBLIC UTILITY OPERATION		
	Buildings and Structures								
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	28.68	100.0	100.0	29.53
1952	418.3	1,035.7	59.67	185.6	367.2	56.59	195.0	410.1	61.95
1952 A	448.7	1,127.7	60.82	192.3	383.6	57.06	205.0	428.1	61.49
S	465.6	1,176.3	61.14	192.5	384.7	57.15	204.7	429.6	61.80
O	475.5	1,231.5	62.68	190.8	381.7	57.23	201.3	424.9	62.18
N	472.1	1,234.1	63.25	188.2	379.7	57.70	199.5	433.1	63.93
D	451.6	1,199.1	64.26	186.6	376.3	57.69	199.0	438.4	64.89
1953 J	395.4	879.3	53.82	182.2	380.5	59.74	196.1	424.4	63.74
F	373.8	985.2	63.80	176.4	369.9	59.96	192.9	427.1	65.22
M	363.5	982.8	65.44	175.9	374.6	60.93	192.0	427.5	65.58
A	365.4	978.1	64.78	176.7	372.2	60.26	192.4	425.1	65.05
M	383.9	1,036.6	65.31	183.4	393.3	61.32	194.9	429.2	64.85
J	404.4	1,097.9	65.59	188.1	407.9	61.99	201.8	452.1	65.94
J	425.4	1,146.7	65.10	191.7	415.4	61.96	210.4	464.7	65.02
A	449.4	1,215.7	65.35	194.2	417.6	61.49	211.7	469.3	65.27
S	457.4	1,252.5	66.15	194.7	420.7	61.79	213.2	469.5	64.82

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Industries

TABLE 9 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	TRADE			FINANCE, INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE			SERVICE		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.83	100.0	100.0	29.59	100.0	100.0	16.33
1952	178.0	375.6	46.10	179.7	303.8	49.17	187.5	382.4	34.07
1952 A	176.8	377.9	46.69	180.7	307.3	49.50	199.2	400.8	33.64
S	177.5	378.6	46.61	180.5	307.2	49.51	197.8	401.3	33.92
O	181.7	387.1	46.53	181.3	308.6	49.54	193.4	400.8	34.69
N	185.7	396.1	46.58	181.6	311.1	49.85	189.3	398.2	35.23
D	193.3	409.6	46.26	181.7	310.7	49.77	187.2	396.5	35.47
1953 J	195.1	415.8	46.52	181.8	313.1	50.11	187.1	389.7	34.88
F	179.5	389.9	47.43	181.9	314.4	50.30	188.0	406.5	36.21
M	178.3	391.9	47.99	182.5	315.8	50.37	187.5	409.7	36.59
A	180.1	396.3	48.06	182.5	325.0	51.84	189.3	415.1	36.80
M	180.0	399.9	48.55	181.1	324.1	52.11	189.1	420.5	37.35
J	181.7	404.2	48.65	179.5	320.9	52.06	193.4	428.9	37.28
J	183.6	411.4	49.01	179.8	321.0	51.99	200.1	438.2	36.85
A	183.2 ^r	413.0 ^r	49.29	180.4	322.9	52.12 ^r	204.0 ^r	446.0 ^r	36.82 ^r
S	183.2	412.6	49.23	180.4	322.8	52.10	204.3	445.4	36.71

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10

Monthly averages or first of month

	PRINCE EDWARD ISLAND			NOVA SCOTIA			NEW BRUNSWICK		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	19.79	100.0	100.0	21.42	100.0	100.0	20.21
1952	193.4	389.6	40.08	155.0	332.0	45.88	181.3	410.6	46.04
1952 A	207.9	429.9	41.17	160.4	346.8	46.32	172.3	392.8	46.40
S	209.2	431.3	41.04	163.8	352.2	46.07	183.5	409.8	45.44
O	205.4	427.6	41.43	163.6	353.1	46.23	186.0	422.7	46.21
N	199.8	426.0	42.44	160.2	347.7	46.49	177.1	405.9	46.61
D	199.0 ^r	418.7	41.87	158.0	348.9	47.30	180.9	419.9	47.22
1953 J	184.4	397.0	42.85	154.5	334.8	46.43	178.9	418.4	47.57
F	176.5	393.5	44.37	151.1	343.9	48.74	167.3	403.8	49.08
M	167.6	381.6	45.32	146.7	335.9	49.05	164.3	406.0	50.25
A	168.0	384.9	45.61	145.5	332.2	48.97	161.3	394.5	49.72
M	176.2	405.4	45.77	146.6	337.9	49.43	158.6	385.5	49.44
J	194.2	445.1	45.57	151.5	341.5	48.31	166.7	398.1	48.55
J	195.5	437.4	44.47	156.3	350.7	48.09	168.0	402.0	48.66
A	203.6	450.8	44.02	156.9 ^r	353.2 ^r	48.26 ^r	176.3 ^r	421.8 ^r	48.65 ^r
S	203.8	457.7	44.64	155.3	351.8	48.55	178.2	432.2	49.31

Employment and Earnings: By Provinces

TABLE 10 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	QUEBEC			ONTARIO			MANITOBA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	21.26	100.0	100.0	24.45	100.0	100.0	25.69
1952	175.0	424.8	51.66	193.8	445.8	56.36	176.7	355.6	51.73
1952 J	177.3	428.3	51.41	196.5	452.0	56.37	179.2	363.0	52.09
A	183.5	439.7	51.00	195.9	452.6	56.62	182.7	370.3	52.12
S	179.3	436.5	51.83	198.3	459.2	56.74	182.7	373.2	52.54
O	182.1	448.6	52.43	200.7	469.4	57.33	183.0	372.0	52.27
N	182.8	454.7	52.92	200.4	474.2	58.00	182.6	372.3	52.43
D	183.1	461.0	53.59	200.7	477.9	58.36	183.9	374.8	52.41
1953 J	175.6	427.0	51.75	198.2	447.6	55.35	177.9	363.3	52.52
F	171.3	437.9	54.41	195.7	470.4	58.91	173.3	362.2	53.74
M	170.6	440.6	54.98	195.4	475.0	59.56	170.9	362.7	54.58
A	169.1	435.4	54.83	196.0	475.7	59.48	171.5	363.6	54.52
M	171.1	438.6	54.56	196.3	477.8	59.65	174.7	374.1	55.05
J	175.2	450.6	54.72	198.7	485.0	59.78	179.2	386.2	55.37
J	177.8	454.6	54.40	202.0	493.0	59.77	183.6	396.5	55.49
A	178.4 ^r	456.3 ^r	54.43 ^r	201.5 ^r	490.8 ^r	59.66 ^r	185.7 ^r	399.7 ^r	55.30 ^r
S	180.1	462.9	54.68	202.7	492.9	59.55	186.4	404.4	55.74
	SASKATCHEWAN			ALBERTA			BRITISH COLUMBIA		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	24.18	100.0	100.0	25.39	100.0	100.0	26.01
1952	155.7	327.2	50.90	217.9	470.9	54.90	191.3	438.2	59.46
1952 J	162.3	343.4	51.29	222.4	476.5	54.48	171.2	388.6	59.00
A	166.1	355.6	51.84	231.5	493.1	54.16	183.9	409.4	57.87
S	164.2	351.9	51.91	235.3	516.4	55.81	201.9	469.8	60.50
O	162.4	349.0	52.04	230.7	510.3	56.27	206.3	488.5	61.55
N	164.2	349.3	51.52	231.3	518.7	57.02	205.2	488.7	61.93
D	164.7	349.2	51.35	231.6	521.1	57.21	200.8	486.4	62.98
1953 J	158.5	342.3	52.30	226.6	490.9	55.10	190.7	429.2	58.50
F	148.4	323.0	52.71	219.3	495.7	57.50	181.1	429.4	61.65
M	147.6	326.4	53.58	221.3	502.4	57.76	183.1	440.9	62.59
A	147.7	327.3	53.64	219.3	498.2	57.78	187.5	451.7	62.64
M	152.5	341.2	54.15	222.9	513.3	58.57	190.9	468.4	63.81
J	161.9	367.0	54.88	230.3	541.7	59.83	195.6	485.2	64.55
J	168.3	385.0	55.36	240.1	558.4	59.18	201.5	497.7	64.28
A	173.3 ^r	397.5 ^r	55.49 ^r	247.2 ^r	581.2 ^r	59.84 ^r	206.2 ^r	505.9 ^r	63.83 ^r
S	173.6	399.5	55.68	247.5	585.8	60.23	206.9	510.1	64.15

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11

Monthly averages or first of month

	HALIFAX			MONTREAL			QUEBEC CITY		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	23.42	100.0	100.0	22.82	100.0	100.0	18.62
1952	216.9	408.5	44.10	180.9	413.7	52.24	157.3	371.6	43.95
1952 J	204.5	381.8	43.72	183.2	417.1	52.03	160.6	382.7	44.41
A	215.3	411.9	44.80	182.8	418.0	52.27	163.1	392.6	44.85
S	219.8	415.8	44.31	184.0	424.4	52.73	157.6	375.6	44.42
O	222.2	424.1	44.71	186.9	436.8	53.46	168.3	413.6	45.78
N	227.3	430.7	44.40	187.9	443.8	53.97	167.9	412.7	45.78
D	228.3	432.6	44.39	189.9	452.2	54.43	168.3	421.4	46.65
1953 J	223.4	410.2	43.02	185.3	420.4	51.85	162.6	386.7	44.30
F	220.5	429.2	45.60	184.1	441.5	54.80	159.1	394.0	46.14
M	215.6	425.6	46.23	185.1	448.4	55.36	159.3	396.0	46.30
A	215.5	439.3	47.90	187.2	454.7	55.51	162.3	407.2	46.74
M	204.9	412.1	47.20	188.5	459.5	55.71	165.5	418.3	47.04
J	205.7	408.1	46.44	189.3	462.6	55.82	166.8	420.2	46.87
J	210.2	411.9	45.88	189.9	459.6	55.29	168.8	422.9	46.58
A	212.5 ^r	417.8 ^r	46.05	188.4 ^r	455.4 ^r	55.21 ^r	171.2 ^r	434.5 ^r	47.19 ^r
S	213.9	422.6	46.27	190.5	463.6	55.57	172.4	441.2	47.59
	TORONTO			OTTAWA-HULL			HAMILTON		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars	1939=100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	25.05	100.0	100.0	23.17	100.0	100.0	24.19
1952	199.9	448.4	56.65	190.2	400.2	48.75	203.3	495.2	58.94
1952 J	201.8	454.0	56.85	190.9	406.2	49.26	203.7	499.7	59.37
A	200.2	450.7	56.87	192.1	410.4	49.48	203.3	498.2	59.30
S	202.0	456.1	57.05	192.7	408.9	49.15	203.0	497.4	59.26
O	204.8	469.1	57.87	192.0	408.8	49.30	207.2	515.5	60.17
N	208.1	482.3	58.57	194.1	417.8	49.85	209.1	525.1	60.76
D	211.1	489.2	58.52	195.0	422.2	50.10	209.9	535.7	61.72
1953 J	210.0	464.8	55.90	194.6	400.8	47.62	207.3	493.6	57.61
F	206.5	483.3	59.10	188.3	414.2	50.86	206.7	522.7	61.18
M	207.5	488.6	59.51	187.0	415.2	51.33	204.8	522.2	61.69
A	209.1	494.4	59.73	188.7	417.3	51.14	207.9	532.6	61.97
M	209.5	497.0	59.91	189.1	419.5	51.29	207.5	531.3	61.88
J	210.1	499.0	59.97	192.0	430.7	51.88	207.9	532.9	61.91
J	213.2	508.6	60.25	193.6	433.4	51.76	207.8	530.3	61.64
A	211.2	504.9 ^r	60.37 ^r	193.1	435.7 ^r	52.17 ^r	209.1 ^r	530.2 ^r	61.24 ^r
S	213.4	511.6	60.53	194.5	442.2	52.57	208.9	523.1	60.48

Employment and Earnings: By Cities

TABLE 11 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

	WINDSOR			WINNIPEG			VANCOUVER		
	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*	Employ- ment	Aggregate payrolls	Weekly earnings*
	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars	1939 = 100		Dollars
1939	100.0	100.0	27.79	100.0	100.0	24.29	100.0	100.0	25.07
1952	227.3	514.8	63.03	175.0	352.2	49.06	200.8	446.9	55.77
1952 A	236.4	537.9	63.43	178.3	360.2	49.30	194.9	428.2	55.10
S	232.8	537.6	64.37	178.0	361.8	49.59	205.8	463.4	56.45
O	232.1	533.3	64.04	179.4	366.7	49.87	206.7	473.5	57.45
N	228.4	513.1	62.52	182.0	373.6	50.08	207.7	475.2	57.36
D	235.9	570.8	67.36	184.9	378.2	49.91	211.6	487.0	57.70
1953 J	235.8	496.4	58.61	178.9	362.8	49.49	207.5	459.4	55.51
F	231.5	572.3	66.33	174.9	364.6	50.89	199.7	460.6	57.87
M	238.7	592.1	69.05	173.2	365.1	51.46	200.2	464.5	58.21
A	243.8	618.3	70.59	174.3	367.6	51.48	200.8	466.3	58.25
M	246.1	616.3	69.70	176.0	373.5	51.81	200.5	472.1	59.05
J	245.0	606.0	68.86	177.4	376.8	51.83	203.7	481.2	59.23
J	249.1	610.9	68.26	181.5	386.2	51.92	205.3	485.1	59.22
A	243.6*	589.9*	67.42*	181.9*	386.6*	51.87*	208.5*	496.0*	59.64*
S	232.6	548.0	65.59	183.1	392.7	52.34	210.0	501.5	59.85

*Average weekly wages and salaries.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal Mining	Coal Mining	Total	Durable Goods	Non-durable Goods	Foods and Beverages		Tobacco and Tobacco Products	Rubber Products	Leather Products
							Total	Meat products			
	Cents per hour										
1949	117.2	115.9	128.3	98.6	106.5	90.6	86.0	105.9	85.7	104.5	74.9
1952	147.1	148.2	148.6	129.2	139.8	117.4	109.8	138.3	123.9	134.2	91.7
1952 A	147.5	148.9	149.9	128.9	139.4	117.5	109.1	133.5	128.5	131.1	92.1
S	148.7	150.0	150.0	129.5	141.2	116.8	107.6	137.5	128.9	130.9	92.4
O	149.8	151.4	151.8	129.9	141.8	117.0	107.9	141.7	128.9	131.9	93.4
N	150.4	151.4	153.8	131.0	142.6	118.4	111.3	143.7	126.0	137.4	94.6
D	151.8	153.0	153.1	132.1	143.6	119.3	112.5	141.8	126.6	138.2	94.2
1953 J	153.4	154.6	152.3	134.0	144.5	121.8	116.5	144.4	119.7	138.6	95.5
F	153.3	153.7	153.3	134.2	145.7	120.8	114.7	142.9	116.2	142.9	94.4
M	152.9	154.3	149.2	134.4	146.3	120.7	115.5	143.5	117.5	142.7	94.3
A	152.6	154.2	147.3	134.9	146.7	121.3	116.0	143.8	124.2	143.2	94.7
M	153.7	156.3	149.3	135.5	146.8	122.4	116.6	143.7	134.3	144.2	95.9
J	153.1	155.9	149.3	135.9	146.8	123.1	116.3	143.1	132.3	143.5	96.5
J	153.0	156.6	149.9	136.2	147.0	123.5	114.5	141.9	133.0	143.8	96.8
A	152.7 ^r	155.5 ^r	149.8 ^r	136.0	147.1	123.4	114.3 ^r	142.0	137.2	142.3	96.6
S	153.4	156.8	148.1	135.8	147.2	123.1	112.9	141.9	135.9	140.3	97.2

Data are for hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more. Statistics throughout
 Tables 12 and 13 are compiled from data which relate to the last pay period of the preceding month.

Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.E.S.

Average Hourly Earnings

TABLE 12 - concluded

Monthly averages or first of month

MANUFACTURING											
Textile Products except Clothing		Clothing	Wood Products			Paper Products		Printing Publishing and Allied Industries	Iron and Steel Products		
Total	Cotton goods		Total	Saw and planing mills	Furniture	Total	Pulp and paper mills		Total	Primary iron and steel	
Cents per hour											
1949	83.0	85.1	76.4	90.2	95.3	86.0	106.3	113.7	112.8	108.4	117.5
1952	103.8	104.0	91.4	114.7	122.7	104.3	141.9	150.5	147.4	145.0	158.3
1952 J	104.3	103.7	91.2	100.0	98.4	105.0	141.6	149.4	149.6	144.9	157.1
A	104.0	104.1	91.2	107.1	111.0	105.2	141.7	149.7	148.6	145.4	157.1
S	104.4	105.7	92.1	117.6	125.7	105.2	141.8	149.9	150.4	146.3	158.6
O	104.8	106.7	92.3	118.3	126.4	106.1	142.2	150.4	151.2	147.2	161.5
N	105.8	109.3	92.7	119.1	127.9	106.5	142.8	151.8	151.2	147.6	162.9
D	106.4	109.6	92.3	119.5	129.1	106.3	145.3	155.1	152.5	148.8	163.9
1953 J	106.7	109.8	92.6	119.4	129.5	106.3	147.9	157.8	152.1	149.5	168.0
F	107.1	109.8	93.8	120.0	129.8	107.5	149.0	159.3	154.0	150.8	169.1
M	106.9	109.7	95.1	119.1	127.9	108.2	148.9	159.4	155.6	151.4	169.5
A	107.3	110.4	95.2	120.0	128.9	108.8	149.8	160.4	157.2	151.7	168.7
M	107.5	110.3	94.8	120.4	128.6	109.9	150.4	160.9	157.8	152.7	169.6
J	107.8	109.9	94.6	119.9	127.1	109.9	151.1	161.4	159.7	153.2	170.0
J	107.6	110.2	95.3	119.4	125.7	110.6	151.6	161.6	159.1	153.5	170.5
A	107.4 ^r	109.6	95.4 ^r	119.7 ^r	126.1 ^r	110.2	151.8 ^r	161.6 ^r	158.0 ^r	153.6 ^r	169.8 ^r
S	107.1	109.8	96.8	121.5	128.5	111.1	152.2	162.0	159.4	154.0	170.3
MANUFACTURING CONSTRUCTION											
Iron and Steel Products		Transportation Equipment		Non-ferrous Metal Products	Electrical Apparatus and Supplies	Non-Metallic Mineral Products	Products of Petroleum and Coal	Chemical Products	Total	Buildings and Structures	
Agricultural implements		Total	Railroad and rolling stock equipment	Motor vehicles							
Cents per hour											
1949	114.5	116.0	114.0	130.7	106.9	109.1	96.2	122.6	98.6	101.2	107.9
1952	159.7	146.9	141.3	162.9	146.5	139.7	127.9	171.4	131.8	130.8	142.8
1952 J	159.5	145.3	142.2	165.0	146.6	140.8	128.5	173.9	131.1	128.2	141.8
A	161.9	146.3	141.8	164.4	149.0	140.5	128.3	172.2	132.1	127.4	141.9
S	160.6	149.6	142.1	166.8	149.4	140.4	128.7	173.9	132.0	130.2	143.6
O	158.5	149.3	141.2	166.0	149.7	141.5	129.4	176.4	133.9	134.0	147.3
N	155.9	151.1	141.5	166.9	150.0	141.5	130.3	178.6	133.9	135.2	148.2
D	160.4	151.9	143.4	168.0	149.6	141.0	130.8	178.4	134.6	137.4	150.6
1953 J	160.0	153.2	154.2	163.6	150.3	140.6	132.7	178.2	136.0	135.8	150.0
F	161.4	155.6	156.9	165.8	149.0	141.1	133.0	177.6	136.4	140.5	153.9
M	160.0	156.9	156.8	168.5	148.7	142.0	133.6	176.8	135.9	142.7	155.9
A	159.0	157.1	157.1	169.3	149.2	142.6	133.5	178.7	135.9	143.8	156.8
M	162.8	156.6	157.6	169.2	150.2	142.5	133.3	181.6	137.8	144.3	157.0
J	162.8	156.5	157.6	167.5	151.0	142.0	135.4	182.7	137.5	142.9	156.1
J	161.0	157.1	156.7	171.2	151.6	144.4	134.8	180.5	138.2	141.9	155.7
A	160.1	157.4	157.5 ^r	171.9	152.2	143.8 ^r	136.1 ^r	177.7 ^r	139.4	142.5 ^r	156.0 ^r
S	161.3	156.8	158.0	168.4	152.6	143.4	136.1	180.9	138.7	142.0	156.8

Average Hours Worked per Week

TABLE 13

Monthly averages or first of month

	MINING			MANUFACTURING							
	Total	Metal mining	Coal mining	Total	Durable goods	Non-durable goods	Foods and beverages	Rubber products	Leather products	Textile products except clothing	Clothing
1949	42.6	45.3	37.4	42.3	42.5	42.0	42.4	40.9	40.1	42.7	38.2
1952	42.7	44.4	38.2	41.5	41.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	40.2	41.0	38.1
1952 J	42.7	44.1	39.8	41.3	41.4	41.2	42.8	40.7	39.3	40.8	36.7
A	42.5	44.4	38.4	41.1	41.1	41.1	42.1	40.6	40.2	40.4	37.4
S	42.7	44.2	38.6	41.6	41.8	41.4	41.9	41.6	41.0	41.2	38.7
O	43.3	44.6	39.7	42.1	42.2	42.0	42.2	42.5	41.2	42.8	39.9
N	43.5	45.0	39.6	42.1	42.1	42.1	42.2	42.2	40.8	43.2	39.9
D	44.1	45.5	40.6	42.5	42.6	42.2	42.1	41.4	41.4	43.7	39.9
1953 J	40.6	42.2	37.3	38.3	38.5	38.2	39.2	38.3	36.3	38.8	32.6
F	43.0	44.6	39.0	41.9	41.9	41.8	41.4	42.1	42.4	43.2	39.9
M	42.1	44.5	35.7	42.1	42.4	41.7	41.1	42.0	42.0	42.8	40.3
A	41.8	44.8	33.7	42.1	42.3	41.8	41.9	42.0	42.1	42.6	40.4
M	42.4	44.5	37.0	41.8	42.2	41.5	41.4	41.6	41.3	42.0	39.3
J	43.1	45.3	37.3	41.7	42.1	41.3	41.6	41.9	40.6	41.5	38.5
J	42.9	44.6	37.6	41.3	41.9	40.8	41.5	41.5	38.8	41.0	36.7
A	42.8 ^r	44.1 ^r	38.5 ^r	41.0	41.4	40.6	41.5 ^r	39.8	39.1	40.3	37.4
S	43.0	44.5	38.1	41.0	41.4	40.7	41.1	40.0	39.8	40.8	38.2

	MANUFACTURING									CONSTRUCTION	
	Wood products	Paper products	Printing publishing and allied industries	Iron and steel products	Transportation equipment	Non-ferrous metal products	Electrical apparatus and supplies	Non-metallic mineral products	Chemical products	Total	Buildings and structures
1949	41.3	46.4	40.6	42.9	42.2	43.2	41.1	44.9	43.5	39.7	40.1
1952	41.7	44.9	39.6	41.8	41.2	41.4	41.0	44.0	41.9	41.7	40.9
1952 J	44.0	44.9	39.6	41.4	40.3	41.3	41.0	43.9	41.9	41.7	40.8
A	40.8	44.9	39.4	41.7	40.2	41.0	41.1	44.4	41.3	42.0	42.3
S	43.0	44.7	39.6	41.8	41.4	41.3	40.8	44.1	41.5	42.9	42.0
O	43.1	45.0	39.8	42.2	41.6	41.9	42.2	44.1	42.0	43.2	42.5
N	43.0	44.9	40.2	42.3	41.2	42.0	41.9	44.6	42.1	43.2	42.0
D	43.2	45.3	40.3	42.5	42.7	41.7	42.1	44.9	42.1	42.5	41.7
1953 J	36.7	42.0	37.8	38.3	38.4	40.1	39.1	40.6	40.8	35.1	33.0
F	42.3	44.1	39.5	41.9	41.8	41.5	41.3	44.1	42.0	42.1	40.6
M	42.4	43.7	39.9	42.1	42.8	41.6	41.8	43.9	41.9	42.8	41.2
A	42.1	43.6	40.3	41.9	42.8	41.5	41.8	44.2	41.9	42.0	40.4
M	42.1	43.8	40.3	41.7	42.7	41.6	41.6	43.9	42.2	41.0	40.8
J	42.6	43.9	40.4	42.0	42.0	41.6	41.5	44.1	41.8	42.3	41.7
J	42.4	43.9	40.1	41.7	41.7	42.0	41.4	43.8	41.9	42.4	41.5
A	42.3 ^r	43.5 ^r	39.6	41.3 ^r	40.9 ^r	41.9 ^r	40.4 ^r	43.5	41.9 ^r	43.0	41.9 ^r
S	42.2	43.5	39.8	41.4	40.7	42.2	40.3	43.5	41.2	43.5	42.2

Data refer to hourly rated wage earners of firms customarily employing 15 persons or more as reported at the first of the month.
 Source: Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, D.B.S.

Percentage of Women in Reporting Establishments : By Industries

TABLE 14

First of month

	MANUFACTURING					TRANSPORTATION STORAGE AND COMMUNICATION	TRADE	FINANCE INSURANCE AND REAL ESTATE	SERVICE	INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE
	Total	Durable Goods	Non-Durable Goods	Textiles (except Clothing)	Clothing (Textile and Fur)					
1944 O	29.1	19.4	40.2	48.0	68.6	12.2	49.3	53.9	58.2	27.1
1951 O	22.7	10.7	34.0	35.8	65.3	13.8	37.6	48.9	50.6	21.7
1952 S	22.3	10.5	34.0	35.1	66.0	14.0	36.5	49.2	50.3	21.6
O	22.7	10.6	34.7	35.5	66.9	14.1	37.4	49.4	49.8	21.8
N	22.7	10.7	34.7	35.6	67.3	14.2	37.9	49.5	49.7	21.9
D	22.6	10.8	34.6	35.9	67.2	14.1	39.5	49.5	49.7	22.3
1953 J	22.1	10.9	33.9	35.6	66.6	14.4	39.6	49.5	49.9	22.5
F	22.3	10.9	34.3	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	49.5	49.6	22.4
M	22.4	11.0	34.5	35.5	67.0	14.9	36.2	49.4	49.6	22.5
A	22.5	11.0	34.6	35.5	67.0	14.7	36.7	50.3	49.6	22.8
M	22.4	11.1	34.4	35.7	67.5	14.5	36.6	50.3	49.5	22.6
J	22.2	11.0	34.0	35.6	67.4	14.4	36.8	50.3	49.3	22.2
J	22.2	11.1	33.9	35.6	66.9	14.5	36.8	50.3	49.7	22.1
A	22.0	11.1	33.4	35.2	66.0	14.5	36.3	50.3	49.7	21.9
S	22.7	11.4	34.2	35.3	66.2	14.5	36.2	50.3	49.7	22.1

Source: Employment and Payrolls, D.B.S.

Unemployment Insurance

TABLE 15

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Ordinary claimants on live unemployment register ⁽¹⁾	Number of persons receiving benefit ⁽²⁾	Number of persons commencing the receipt of benefit	Number of days' benefit paid	Amount of benefit paid ⁽³⁾	Employer and employee contributions	Total revenue	Balance in fund at end of period	Employment Offices ⁽¹⁾	
									Live applications for employment	Unfilled vacancies
	Thousands			Thousands days		Million dollars			Thousands	
1949	135.6	130.3	54.99	2,574	5.78	8.83	11.76	589.3	197	35
1952	180.8	139.5	75.05	3,437	9.52	12.89	17.29	862.2	254	39
1952 A	102.0	82.7	46.64	2,150	6.24	12.64	17.03	818.6	160	48
S	92.6	74.3	43.17	1,934	5.71	12.69	17.07	830.0	150	50
O	111.5	79.4	50.85	1,933	5.71	13.64	18.30	842.6	157	42
N	161.9	112.3	68.03	2,159	6.44	13.98	18.73	854.9	214	36
D	265.3	164.2	120.10	3,587	10.93	13.52	18.27	862.2	323	25
1953 J	313.4	231.3	163.27	5,629	17.50	12.45	16.99	860.8	406	27
F	308.8	249.9	121.51	5,919	18.51	13.44	17.97	858.2	420	30
M	294.5	211.4	114.68	6,614	20.80	12.52	17.42	851.6	421	38
A	215.2	196.3	83.66	5,226	16.39	13.25	17.90	850.3	311	48
M	143.1	125.6	60.51	3,919	12.20	13.37	18.11	856.0	208	49
J	119.8	90.9	49.16	2,732	8.41	12.42	16.93	864.6	187	44
J	110.9	89.7	49.16	2,383	7.15	13.19	17.96	875.4	168	38
A	111.3	87.4	49.27	2,138	6.41	13.91	18.85	887.8	172	45
S	119.4	92.5	55.80	2,231	6.74	13.40	18.22	899.3	176	43

20 Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949. In the first five columns "unemployment assistance" for that province is disregarded.

⁽¹⁾Monthly data as of end of month while annual section is based on averages of month-end statistics. Commencing with August 1953, short-time and temporary lay off claimants are excluded from the count of claimants for whom the duration of days on the register is shown. In August and September 1953 these claimants numbered 23,033 and 23,227 respectively.

⁽²⁾As of January 1950, the number of benefit payments (equivalent to the number of beneficiaries) in the week which includes the last day of the month has been substituted for the number of payments in the week which includes the third Friday of the month.

⁽³⁾Supplementary benefit payments are excluded.

Source: Unemployment Insurance Commission and Monthly Report of Unemployment Insurance Branch, D.B.S.

Time Lost in Labour Disputes

TABLE 16

Years and calendar months

	Total all industries	MANUFACTURING									
		Food, animal and vegetable products	Tobacco and beverages	Rubber	Fur and leather products	Textiles and clothing	Pulp and paper products	Printing and publishing	Logging, lumber and its products	Automobiles and parts	Aircraft, ship-building and farm implements
		Thousand man-working days									
1939	224.6	—	—	42.5	0.6	27.8	—	0.1	1.2	0.5	0.6
1952	2,880.0	37.3	0.4	114.6	9.2	552.7	0.1	33.5	1,076.6	49.2	138.5
1952 J	888.2	0.7	0.4	30.4	—	28.0	—	0.4	672.0	0.2	2.0
A	202.4	18.2	—	28.0	0.4	13.0	—	0.1	4.9	1.6	44.1
S	201.9	7.6	—	25.0	0.9	10.2	—	—	2.2	6.0	54.8
O	165.5	5.4	—	1.4	—	27.2	—	—	2.8	6.3	36.7
N	45.5	—	—	—	0.8	22.4	—	—	4.0	0.3	0.6
D	47.3	—	—	—	4.0	19.4	—	0.2	9.0	—	—
1953 J	31.1	—	—	—	—	19.2	—	—	1.4	—	—
F	23.8	—	—	—	—	11.0	—	—	0.8	—	—
M	33.0	0.7	—	0.7	—	6.5	—	—	—	—	—
A	29.1	5.1	—	0.2	—	6.7	—	—	—	—	—
M	36.1	8.4	—	0.8	1.0	6.2	1.0	—	1.2	—	—
J	57.3	4.3	—	—	5.6	9.0	1.0	—	—	0.5	—
J	73.5	2.8	—	—	5.6	4.7	—	—	—	0.2	—
A	92.8	—	—	—	5.0	1.3	—	—	1.3	—	0.9
S	126.1	—	—	2.2	5.0	1.4	2.4	—	7.0	0.2	1.2

	MANUFACTURING				Con- struction	Fishing and Trapping	Mining		Transport and Public Utilities	Trade, Finance and Service
	Other iron and steel	Electrical apparatus	Other Non- ferrous	Non- metallics, chemicals and miscel- laneous			Coal	Other		
	Thousand man-working days									
1939	5.9	—	—	2.7	0.8	—	111.3	10.8	0.3	19.6
1952	100.2	13.8	4.7	48.9	346.4	114.5	8.7	83.1	71.3	76.4
1952 J	18.8	—	2.3	8.9	67.8	24.0	0.1	9.3	1.9	21.2
A	11.6	—	—	2.8	57.6	—	—	17.2	1.5	1.4
S	17.1	—	—	—	9.6	50.0	3.5	13.1	0.8	1.1
O	14.3	—	—	—	9.7	40.0	0.4	19.5	0.9	0.9
N	0.3	—	—	—	5.3	—	0.2	10.0	0.6	1.0
D	—	—	0.7	—	8.0	—	—	5.0	0.2	0.8
1953 J	—	—	1.1	—	3.2	—	0.7	5.0	—	0.5
F	1.3	—	0.8	—	0.3	—	1.6	4.5	2.8	0.8
M	1.6	0.1	1.6	—	2.2	—	10.0	3.0	6.0	0.6
A	1.4	—	3.5	4.8	0.3	—	—	—	5.9	1.4
M	0.7	—	5.2	1.5	0.2	—	1.3	1.2	1.3	6.2
J	6.6	—	3.7	1.4	1.5	12.0	—	2.4	0.8	8.7
J	7.3	—	3.1	2.7	7.3	—	0.4	15.4	20.8	3.2
A	6.1	1.1	0.9	7.0	—	—	—	34.3	33.5	1.2
S	11.2	—	0.9	—	1.8	—	2.3	81.9	1.8	6.7

Source: Labour Gazette, Department of Labour.

Retail Price Indexes

TABLE 17

Monthly averages or first of month

Base period weight	CONSUMER PRICE INDEX							Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers ⁽¹⁾	
	Total	Food	Shelter	Clothing	Household Operation	Other Commodities and Services	Cost- of- Living Index*	Total	Index of Farm Family Living Costs
	100	32	15	11	17	25	Total	Total	
	1949 = 100							1935-39 = 100	
1939	63.2	50.2	84.6	54.9	66.5	77.2	101.5	99.4	99.5
1952	116.5	116.8	120.2	111.8	116.2	116.0	187.5	229.8	210.0
1952 S	116.1	115.8	121.2	110.9	116.0	115.8	186.5	..	..
O	116.0	115.1	121.5	109.9	116.2	116.4	185.0	..	..
N	116.1	115.7	121.4	109.8	115.9	116.6	184.8	..	..
D	115.8	114.1	122.2	109.7	116.1	116.6	184.2	..	..
1953 J	115.7	113.5	122.3	109.7	116.5	116.7	184.4	220.1	202.6
F	115.5	112.7	122.5	109.6	116.6	116.7	184.9	..	..
M	114.8	111.6	122.5	109.7	116.7	115.2	184.2	..	..
A	114.6	110.9	122.7	109.7	116.9	115.0	183.9	226.1	203.4
M	114.4	110.1	122.9	110.1	116.6	115.1	183.6	..	..
J	114.9	111.4	123.6	110.1	116.6	115.1	184.8	..	..
J	115.4	112.7	123.9	110.3	117.0	115.2	186.0	..	..
A	115.7	112.8	124.1	110.4	117.2	115.8	186.4	227.2	204.9
S	116.2	114.0	124.2	110.4	117.4	115.9	186.3	..	..
O	116.7	115.5	124.5	110.3	117.5	116.0	..	..	..

⁽¹⁾ This Index is available for January, April and August only.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes: Price Index Numbers of Commodities and Services Used by Farmers, D.B.S.

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18

Monthly averages or calendar months

	GENERAL INDEX		VEGETABLE PRODUCTS							
	Total	Fresh fruits	Grains	Milled cereal foods	Bakery products	Rubber and its products	Sugar and its products	Tea, coffee and cocoa	Potatoes	
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	99.2	89.1	93.8	70.5	81.4	97.2	102.3	107.7	101.2	121.2
1952	226.0	210.3	163.0	206.2	196.0	177.0	200.2	183.2	352.3	443.6
1952 A	223.7	206.5	158.0	201.7	195.9	177.0	192.2	175.1	347.3	472.1
S	221.9	204.2	162.7	202.5	196.1	177.0	189.9	175.1	340.5	341.6
O	220.2	201.1	165.5	202.4	194.7	177.0	189.2	173.3	341.4	327.8
N	221.5	204.8	165.6	203.8	196.8	177.0	187.4	173.1	347.8	331.3
D	221.1	202.8	160.2	200.9	196.6	177.0	185.6	173.1	347.1	305.6
1953 J	221.5	202.0	148.1	199.4	196.5	177.0	184.2	171.4	344.3	280.6
F	220.9	200.9	146.8	199.6	195.9	177.0	181.7	171.4	340.8	244.6
M	221.9	201.5	143.2	201.0	196.5	177.0	180.7	171.4	353.8	196.5
A	219.6	197.3	142.8	199.9	196.4	177.0	176.8	162.1	343.2	162.5
M	220.1	197.4	150.3	200.8	197.0	177.0	178.2	163.5	339.5	147.8
J	221.7	197.4	158.7	199.4	207.7	177.0	176.8	163.8	342.3	153.1
J	221.2	198.7	155.9	197.2	206.1	188.0	175.5	163.8	356.8	196.8
A	222.4	201.7	147.3	211.0	203.7	188.0	175.1	162.2	365.1	167.9
S	221.5	199.5	155.9	208.6	203.6	188.0	175.0	156.9	353.5	137.0

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

ANIMALS AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Fishery products	Hides and skins	Leather unmanufactured	Boots and shoes	Live stock	Milk and its products	Eggs	Meats	
									Fresh	Cured
1935-39 = 100										
1939	100.6	102.2	103.8	102.8	101.8	104.1	97.6	94.8	107.8	100.0
1952	248.2	278.8	140.8	208.6	203.4	316.4	232.5	169.4	343.5	172.6
1952 J	247.0	272.9	133.8	204.9	199.5	317.4	223.4	188.8	353.8	170.9
A	244.7	272.1	136.6	205.0	199.5	316.5	224.2	193.1	340.0	166.4
S	238.5	258.4	138.9	206.9	199.5	303.0	225.5	194.5	319.3	167.4
O	232.8	254.9	139.6	210.3	202.7	285.2	230.5	211.0	291.5	162.8
N	235.3	254.6	152.5	210.3	202.7	291.3	232.9	193.9	295.2	165.2
D	237.3	260.6	152.9	212.5	202.7	299.5	233.3	161.8	297.0	173.4
1953 J	239.3	265.1	142.7	212.5	202.7	298.4	235.1	155.4	308.9	174.1
F	239.0	264.1	159.3	212.5	202.7	289.7	235.9	168.8	298.1	194.1
M	238.7	264.4	161.9	212.5	202.7	288.0	233.9	184.6	296.3	191.7
A	234.4	257.4	156.7	211.8	202.7	275.8	226.6	188.5	290.9	198.4
M	239.1	253.1	160.2	213.9	204.8	291.5	220.2	192.4	297.7	218.2
J	247.5	253.9	158.5	217.3	204.8	298.3	221.2	208.3	319.9	247.4
J	243.5	257.1	155.9	212.5	205.5	287.7	220.5	224.0	303.2	245.1
A	247.8	258.9	157.9	212.5	205.5	296.6	221.4	223.1	298.4	278.2
S	245.6	259.4	160.2	212.5	205.5	285.0	223.9	225.1	283.0	289.7

FIBRES, TEXTILES AND THEIR PRODUCTS										
	Total	Cotton fabrics	Miscellaneous fibres and products	Rayon ⁽¹⁾ fabrics	Rayon ⁽²⁾ yarns	Wool raw, domestic	Hosiery and knit goods, chiefly wool	Wool cloth	Total	Newsprint
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	95.2	99.1	112.8	97.3	95.6	103.0	98.6	107.5	116.3
1952	251.5	254.0	311.1	184.5	178.5	251.2	263.5	258.0	291.0	275.4
1952 J	252.6	256.2	307.4	177.3	176.9	260.3	266.3	255.9	292.2	283.1
A	248.9	250.3	299.6	177.3	176.9	252.9	255.4	251.9	291.0	280.2
S	246.4	249.3	295.9	177.3	176.9	237.3	255.4	251.9	290.9	280.0
O	245.3	250.0	301.7	177.3	176.9	233.0	255.4	252.4	289.5	281.9
N	242.2	250.1	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	292.1	286.2
D	241.4	250.5	259.2	177.3	176.9	242.3	255.4	253.9	289.9	283.3
1953 J	240.3	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	255.0	289.8	283.5
F	241.1	249.2	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	258.1	289.7	284.6
M	241.6	246.8	252.3	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	290.9	287.2
A	241.6	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	259.0	255.4	263.1	289.9	286.8
M	241.2	246.6	248.9	165.3	176.9	268.3	234.8	268.2	290.3	290.3
J	241.7	246.6	248.9	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	270.2	290.5	289.4
J	241.2	246.6	238.3	163.3	176.9	266.2	234.8	268.2	289.7	288.8
A	240.3	245.4	238.3	163.3	176.9	258.8	234.8	268.2	288.4	287.9
S	240.4	244.9	238.3	163.3	176.9	251.4	234.8	268.2	287.6	287.0

⁽¹⁾ Changed from silk fabrics to rayon fabrics in January, 1942. silk hosiery.⁽²⁾ From 1926 to 1941 rayon yarns and artificial

PRICES

NOVEMBER, 1953

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

	WOOD, WOOD PRODUCTS AND PAPER		IRON AND ITS PRODUCTS						NON-FERROUS METALS	
	Lumber and timber	Pulp	Total	Pig iron	Rolling mill products	Hardware	Wire	Scrap iron and steel	Total	Copper and its products
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	106.4	93.4	104.8	101.5	104.2	101.1	102.2	109.1	100.0	101.9
1952	437.8	228.0	219.0	256.7	203.9	218.8	237.0	316.8	172.9	270.2
1952 J	433.3	235.7	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	171.5	270.1
J	434.3	221.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	172.5	278.6
A	436.2	218.6	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.2	278.6
S	436.0	218.4	218.2	255.6	202.2	217.9	234.9	315.9	170.0	278.6
O	430.1	212.6	221.2	260.1	209.1	218.6	238.3	315.9	168.1	278.4
N	430.6	215.6	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.6	278.4
D	427.8	213.3	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	167.7	278.4
1953 J	428.4	210.7	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	315.9	169.6	278.4
F	425.7	211.7	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	168.5	278.3
M	424.8	213.6	221.4	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	174.7	309.0
A	421.9	212.9	221.5	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	313.6	170.7	295.1
M	420.9	205.9	221.2	260.1	209.2	222.8	245.5	311.1	168.1	281.6
J	423.6	205.3	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.6	281.5
J	421.7	204.8	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.8	245.5	288.1	168.3	281.2
A	418.0	204.0	220.6	260.1	209.6	222.6	245.5	288.1	168.2	280.2
S	414.7	203.4	221.9	260.1	209.6	227.6	256.5	288.1	167.1	279.3
<hr/>										
	NON-FERROUS METALS		NON-METALLIC MINERALS							
	Lead and its products	Zinc and its products	Total	Clay and allied products	Coal	Coke	Window glass	Petroleum products	Salt	Cement
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	93.0	94.6	99.7	97.9	101.6	109.0	95.4	96.4	127.1	93.5
1952	336.4	375.0	173.9	207.0	176.1	226.8	200.0	162.1	282.4	154.6
1952 J	313.6	366.1	173.3	210.0	173.7	227.3	204.6	161.0	282.4	152.8
J	325.3	344.5	173.4	210.0	174.6	227.3	193.8	160.9	282.4	153.1
A	321.6	325.4	173.5	210.0	174.8	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	156.2
S	321.2	322.9	173.7	210.0	175.3	227.3	193.8	160.8	282.4	157.5
O	286.4	308.5	173.4	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
N	272.6	295.4	173.5	210.0	176.2	227.3	193.8	159.4	282.4	157.5
D	283.4	293.9	174.9	210.0	180.7	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.5
1953 J	285.4	295.9	175.3	210.0	180.8	227.3	210.4	159.4	282.4	157.9
F	271.4	274.4	174.9	211.1	180.5	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
M	274.2	268.1	175.2	218.5	180.6	227.3	210.4	158.4	282.4	157.9
A	257.4	261.9	174.4	218.5	178.7	227.3	210.4	159.0	282.4	158.3
M	251.1	256.4	173.9	221.5	176.0	227.3	210.4	159.1	282.4	158.3
J	264.6	256.4	176.4	221.5	176.2	227.3	233.8	164.9	282.4	158.3
J	270.3	256.4	177.0	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	165.4	282.4	158.3
A	276.6	256.4	178.9	221.5	177.8	227.3	233.8	171.0	282.4	158.6
S	271.2	245.4	179.0	221.5	178.1	227.3	233.8	171.1	282.4	158.6

Wholesale Price Indexes

TABLE 18 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	NON-METALLICS		CHEMICALS AND ALLIED PRODUCTS							
	Asbestos	Total	Inorganic chemicals	Organic chemicals	Coal tar products	Dyeing materials	Explosives	Paints, prepared	Industrial gases	Fertilizer materials
	1935-39 = 100									
1939	102.6	100.3	99.4	95.0	100.3	101.6	97.5	97.8	97.3	107.5
1952	267.1	180.1	136.8	209.3	187.5	184.7	139.3	187.9	127.3	175.9
1952 A	267.1	177.2	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	131.2	174.0
S	267.1	177.1	136.6	200.3	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	129.0	174.0
O	267.1	176.2	136.9	195.9	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	127.7	174.0
N	267.1	176.4	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	125.7	174.0
D	267.1	176.1	136.8	203.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
1953 J	267.1	177.0	136.7	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
F	267.1	176.7	136.5	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.6	174.0
M	267.1	176.5	136.8	216.6	187.5	172.3	139.5	189.1	126.5	174.0
A	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	187.5	174.8	139.5	189.1	125.9	173.3
M	267.1	176.2	136.0	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	173.3
J	267.1	176.4	136.2	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	126.9	173.3
J	267.1	176.1	140.1	216.6	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	127.1	166.4
A	267.1	176.0	140.0	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	129.4	166.4
S	267.1	175.3	140.4	212.9	191.6	174.8	139.5	189.1	128.8	166.4

TABLE 19

	OTHER CLASSIFICATIONS				OTHER PRICE INDEXES					
	Raw and partly manufactured goods	Fully and chiefly manufactured goods	Industrial materials	Iron and non-ferrous metals and products	Non-Residential building materials	Residential building materials ⁽¹⁾	Canadian Farm Products			Farm prices of agricultural products ⁽¹⁾
							Total	Field	Animal	
	1935-39 = 100				1949 = 100		1935-39 = 100			
1939	94.9	101.9	99.0	102.0	60.3	44.9	92.6	83.7	101.5	91.8
1952	218.7	230.7	252.6	225.0	123.2	124.9	248.7 ^r	219.9 ^r	277.5	272.2 ^r
1952 A	216.2	228.5	245.4	223.2	123.0	124.6	246.3 ^r	215.4 ^r	277.2	272.8 ^r
S	212.4	227.6	241.7	223.0	123.0	124.6	235.6 ^r	202.0 ^r	269.1	264.3 ^r
O	209.7	227.4	239.7	223.2	123.9	124.5	231.4 ^r	199.9 ^r	263.0	257.0 ^r
N	210.5	228.2	241.2	222.6	124.2	124.3	232.9 ^r	199.3 ^r	266.5	257.8 ^r
D	210.0	227.8	241.2	222.9	124.2	124.3	232.4 ^r	196.6 ^r	268.3	257.1 ^r
1953 J	209.4	229.0	240.2	224.2	124.4	124.4	230.0 ^r	193.6 ^r	266.4	258.1 ^r
F	207.9	228.8	237.9	223.2	124.5	123.8	226.2 ^r	189.3 ^r	263.1	254.1 ^r
M	209.8	229.2	237.0	227.6	124.8	124.3	224.4 ^r	184.4 ^r	264.3	252.5 ^r
A	205.7	227.9	231.9	224.7	124.6	124.4	218.1 ^r	180.2 ^r	256.0	245.5 ^r
M	206.3	228.3	233.2	222.2	124.4	124.0	220.5 ^r	177.8 ^r	263.2	246.5 ^r
J	207.2	230.4	234.0	222.2	124.7	124.6	222.9 ^r	177.1 ^r	268.8	254.8 ^r
J	207.2	229.6	231.7	222.1	124.7	124.5	222.8 ^r	180.3 ^r	265.3	250.0 ^r
A	210.0	230.1	231.4	222.1	124.5	124.4	213.6	157.2	269.9	240.4
S	207.0	230.2	228.8	222.2	123.8	123.2	208.9	154.0	263.7	

⁽¹⁾ Excluding Newfoundland. The prices of western wheat and coarse grains prior to August, 1952 are final prices, whereas those used during the crop year 1952-53 are initial prices plus interim payments on wheat and barley. Since August 1, 1953 only initial prices are available.

⁽²⁾ Arithmetically converted from 1935-39 = 100.

Source: Prices and Price Indexes, and Index Numbers of Farm Prices of Agricultural Products, D.B.S.

Electric Power

TABLE 20

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					EXPORTS ⁽¹⁾	CONSUMPTION		
	Hydraulic	Thermal	Total	Primary	Secondary		Total	Primary	Secondary
	Million kilowatt hours								
1939	2,320	41	2,362	1,735	627	159	2,202	1,616	586
1952	4,959	190	5,149	4,766	383	206	4,943	4,631	312
1952 J	4,693	148	4,841	4,494	348	202	4,639	4,358	281
A	4,811	157	4,968	4,585	383	204	4,764	4,457	308
S	4,805	188	4,993	4,701	293	173	4,820	4,571	249
O	5,192	226	5,419	5,067	351	173	5,245	4,927	318
N	4,925	296	5,221	4,932	289	150	5,071	4,805	266
D	5,270	265	5,536	5,185	351	187	5,349	5,048	301
1953 J	5,404	252	5,657	5,255	401	215	5,442	5,106	336
F	5,052	203	5,255	4,808	447	197	5,059	4,681	377
M	5,549	231	5,780	5,271	509	217	5,562	5,131	431
A	5,544	198	5,742	5,032	711	235	5,507	4,893	614
M	5,582	177	5,758	5,096	662	236	5,522	4,955	567
J	5,036	229	5,265	4,926	338	200	5,065	4,791	274
J	4,882	298	5,181	4,909	272	209	4,972	4,773	198
A	4,718	372	5,089	4,909	181	192	4,897	4,782	116
S	4,761	418	5,089	4,918	170	161	4,927	4,792	136

CONSUMPTION

	Canada	Newfoundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million kilowatt hours											
1939	2,202		0.65	36	37	991	788	148	14	21	166
1952	4,943	14.28	2.33	80	59	2,211	1,807	257	44	97	371
1952 J	4,639	12.50	2.28	76	61	2,123	1,674	215	40	91	345
A	4,764	13.01	2.38	73	51	2,201	1,702	220	42	92	367
S	4,820	13.60	2.29	75	42	2,183	1,750	240	44	95	375
O	5,245	14.96	2.54	83	60	2,373	1,889	265	47	102	409
N	5,071	15.56	2.68	82	68	2,246	1,861	270	49	106	371
D	5,349	16.83	2.93	87	70	2,357	1,968	296	54	119	378
1953 J	5,442	17.30	2.83	90	62	2,408	1,989	294	55	120	404
F	5,059	15.99	2.46	81	63	2,262	1,831	265	48	102	388
M	5,562	17.24	2.63	90	64	2,514	2,006	286	51	108	423
A	5,507	16.19	2.43	91	59	2,627	1,907	272	47	100	386
M	5,522	17.66	2.39	84	65	2,647	1,913	260	47	104	383
J	5,065	16.67	2.31	81	65	2,299	1,841	236	46	102	374
J	4,972	16.98	2.49	81	61	2,275	1,775	227	47	104	381
A	4,897	16.59	2.54	79	47	2,243	1,732	229	49	106	393
S	4,927	17.24	2.48	82	44	2,225	1,744	252	51	107	402

Note: As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

⁽¹⁾ Less imports.

Source: Monthly Report, Central Electric Stations, D.B.S.

Coal and Coke

TABLE 21

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COAL								COKE ⁽¹⁾		
	Production							Imports ⁽¹⁾	Exports	Coal ⁽²⁾ Available for Consumption	Production
	Bitu- minous	Sub-bitu- minous	Lignite	Total	Nova Scotia	Alberta	British Columbia				
	Thousand tons										
1939	1,051	176	80	1,308	588	460	141	1,250	31	2,456	201
1952	1,057	235	174	1,465	492	600	138	2,045	32	3,477	337
1952 A	733	148	75	956	239	465	111	2,843	20	3,779	353
S	1,071	219	167	1,457	512	588	123	2,523	27	3,953	342
O	1,124	358	315	1,797	522	748	134	2,325	29	4,093	355
N	1,033	369	257	1,659	459	750	124	2,081	45	3,695	345
D	1,120	361	289	1,770	497	749	157	941	50	2,661	356
1953 J	1,113	346	332	1,790	554	697	134	787	29	2,549	359
F	947	178	155	1,280	498	450	115	689	28	1,942	331
M	967	150	180	1,297	527	411	121	783	24	2,056	348
A	910	108	110	1,129	528	327	110	1,840	17	2,951	343
M	938 ^r	93	81	1,112 ^r	491	371	110	2,954	17	4,048 ^r	357
J	963	96	68	1,127	479	388	132	2,655	18	3,764	360
J	951	88	33	1,072	490	361	127	2,521	21	3,573	377
A	664	104	63	831	252	351	103	2,709	22	3,518	377
S								2,497	15		

⁽¹⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland data are included. ⁽²⁾Annual computation to 1951 entails considerable adjustments in production and external trade as described on page 19 of the Coal Report for 1951.

Source: Monthly Report, Coal and Coke Statistics, D.B.S.

Petroleum and Gas

TABLE 22

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CRUDE PETROLEUM		NATURAL GAS				MANUFACTURED GAS		
	Imports	Producers' Shipments	Shipments	Sales		Industrial and commercial	Sales		Industrial
				Total	Domestic		Total	Domestic ⁽¹⁾	
Thousand barrels ⁽²⁾		Million cu. ft.							
1939	3,090	652	2,932				1,245		
1952	6,767	5,103 ^r	7,982	5,511	2,366	3,134	2,193	1,368	315
1952 A	7,563	5,999 ^r	6,269	2,839	808	2,028	1,686	964	273
S	7,134	5,948 ^r	6,455	3,445	1,030	2,411	1,821	1,057	296
O	6,934	6,146	7,668	4,472	1,523	2,943	2,079	1,252	331
N	7,216	5,579 ^r	9,278	5,900	2,425	3,466	2,234	1,385	331
D	6,893	5,816 ^r	10,768	7,475	3,366	4,088	2,325	1,458	329
1953 J	7,540	5,286	11,922	9,159	4,617	4,542	2,499	1,581	330
F	6,671	4,767	9,246	8,492	4,353	4,139	2,418	1,551	321
M	7,198	5,000	9,600	7,554	3,648	3,906	2,391	1,471	350
A	6,399	5,391	8,521	7,008	3,302	3,706	2,269	1,395	337
M	6,308	6,132	7,068	5,198	2,238	2,960	2,362	1,393	323
J	7,335	6,807 ^r	6,020	3,918	1,395	2,523	2,062	1,230	326
J	7,734	8,058 ^r	5,572 ^r	3,212	935	2,277	1,874	1,084	316
A		8,277	5,756	2,941	832	2,109	1,679	947	356

⁽¹⁾Includes gas used for house heating. ⁽²⁾Barrels of 35 Imperial gallons.

Source: Monthly Reports; Petroleum and Natural Gas Production; Imports entered for Consumption: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refined Petroleum Products

TABLE 23

Monthly averages or calendar months

CRUDE PETROLEUM			NET PRODUCTION OF SALEABLE PRODUCTS					DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION	
Received	Consumed	Total	Fuels				Total	Motor gasoline	
			Total	Motor gasoline	Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils			
Thousand barrels									
1940	4,255	4,163	3,882	3,635	1,947	1,067	462	3,927	2,071
1952	11,780	11,560	10,870	10,036	4,860	2,296	2,108	11,769	5,178
1952 J	11,844	11,509	10,869	9,735	4,491	2,128	2,154	10,731	5,816
J	13,269	12,830	12,070	10,869	5,391	2,392	2,357	11,213	6,597
A	14,111	12,945	12,241	11,017	5,316	2,424	2,411	11,053	6,401
S	13,406	12,898	12,017	10,873	5,539	2,413	2,173	12,111	6,368
O	14,202	13,288	12,301	11,336	5,689	2,439	2,407	13,366	6,029
N	12,654	12,144	11,639	10,928	5,363	2,674	2,182	12,249	4,672
D	12,481	12,734	11,848	11,198	5,261	2,705	2,276	13,889	4,581
1953 J	11,230	12,208	11,440	10,852	5,083	2,656	2,096	12,720	3,730
F	10,104	11,976	10,887	10,282	4,843	2,440	2,024	12,087	3,857
M	10,180	12,032	11,491	10,829	5,020	2,542	2,289	12,171	4,029
A	12,195	10,676	9,731	9,063	3,949	2,074	2,136	11,270	4,879
M	12,974	12,895	12,433	11,511	5,404	2,496	2,837	12,705	6,620
J	14,714	13,187	12,311	11,214	5,407	2,325	2,622	11,926	6,435
J	14,519	13,529	13,181	11,885	5,866	2,549	2,663	12,474	7,243
DOMESTIC CONSUMPTION			STOCKS AT END OF PERIOD						
Fuels			At Refinery				In Market Channels		
Heavy fuel oils	Light fuel oils	Crude oil	Unfinished products	Refined Products		Total fuel	Motor gasoline		
				Total	Motor gasoline				
Thousand barrels									
1940	1,214	476	5,561	1,954	6,331	2,708	6,442	3,788	
1952	2,807	2,689	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1952 J	2,709	1,659	7,541	3,375	15,193	5,255	10,403	4,621	
J	2,639	1,334	7,980	3,480	15,339	4,497	11,811	4,623	
A	2,542	1,452	9,147	3,444	15,990	3,719	13,391	4,781	
S	2,732	2,061	9,655	3,604	16,807	3,256	14,193	4,830	
O	3,107	2,851	10,569	3,996	16,520	3,195	14,032	4,918	
N	3,103	3,234	11,079	3,834	16,514	3,680	15,218	5,413	
D	3,282	4,296	10,826	3,877	16,825	4,876	14,772	5,300	
1953 J	2,794	4,478	9,848	3,867	17,216	6,361	13,826	5,252	
F	2,819	3,781	7,977	4,115	18,660	8,204	11,924	4,702	
M	2,808	3,829	6,125	3,798	20,275	9,633	10,188	4,413	
A	2,689	2,618	7,645	4,099	19,185	8,324	11,169	5,138	
M	3,161	2,136	7,724	3,857	18,510	7,309	12,143	5,538	
J	2,902	1,853	9,252	4,059	18,320	6,851	13,277	5,340	
J	2,742	1,742	10,242	3,686	18,935	6,228	13,794	5,161	

Metals

TABLE 24

Monthly averages or calendar months

	COPPER				NICKEL		LEAD			
	Production	Exports ⁽¹⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production	Exports ⁽²⁾	Production ⁽⁴⁾	Exports	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined copper				Total metal content		Refined lead	
	Million pounds									
1939	50.7	45.2	38.6	27.6	18.8	19.6	32.4	30.8	31.8	30.1
1952	43.0	28.4	32.7	18.9	23.4	23.7	27.9	25.6	30.5	21.6
1952 A	42.0	35.1	18.8	27.5	23.9	23.9	27.0	26.6	23.2	21.3
S	43.2	30.7	20.6	21.8	22.0	24.3	28.8	30.8	34.3	28.2
O	42.2	30.8	25.5	22.1	23.5	21.3	33.1	32.6	36.5	26.4
N	42.7	29.5	22.6	20.0	22.8	24.6	25.6	34.7	35.1	25.4
D	44.6	17.0	34.9	9.0	23.6	18.5	36.6	19.2	36.3	16.4
1953 J	47.6	30.4	43.7	15.3	24.9	26.7	39.0	37.8	30.7	22.4
F	41.8	39.6	42.2	32.8	21.2	22.5	33.8	20.9	28.5	17.4
M	48.1	28.7	44.9	21.2	24.4	24.6	28.2	37.5	30.2	29.9
A	44.4	29.2	43.5	22.3	23.6	24.7	37.2	35.3	27.5	29.5
M	44.6	39.5	40.4	29.5	23.1	23.0	32.4	22.4	32.7	14.1
J	44.2	38.3	36.8	30.1	23.3	24.9	29.9	32.8	29.8	26.9
J	45.6	38.3	40.0	27.9	23.5	24.1	23.5	15.2	19.3	3.1
A	42.9	21.8	39.8	14.5	23.7	24.7	27.5	31.8	23.2	17.7
S	39.2	25.6	33.6	16.3		22.5		21.0	24.8	7.8

	ZINC				ALUMI- NUM	IRON ORE	GOLD		SILVER	
	Production	Exports	Production	Exports	Imports of Bauxite Ore	Producers' Shipments	Production	Mint Receipts	Production	Exports
	Total metal content		Refined zinc							
	Million pounds					Thousand short tons	Thousand fine ounces			
1939	32.9	29.4	29.3	26.0	85.1	10.3	425	404	1,930	1,753
1952	62.0 ^r	58.1	37.0	27.8	409.6	434.0	373	239	2,102 ^r	1,540
1952 S	60.4 ^r	48.9	36.5	25.2	639.0	661.0	383	236	1,817 ^r	801
O	64.2 ^r	72.2	39.5	22.9	508.3	510.9	403	251	1,857 ^r	1,448
N	57.5 ^r	61.7	32.2	28.3	397.8	429.6	388	223	2,422 ^r	1,133
D	6.43 ^r	54.2	36.5	24.1	352.5	269.9	391	254	2,465 ^r	1,456
1953 J	64.9	81.1	36.7	35.0	56.9	216.0	371	258	2,460	2,149
F	66.5	55.0	37.4	27.2	28.6	221.5	353	259	2,255	1,347
M	73.5	68.2	41.4	36.6	38.4	171.5	379	285	2,443	833
A	66.6	57.8	40.0	34.1	34.9	323.2	370	301	3,066	2,080
M	66.4	70.2	40.2	31.2	728.2	757.8	369	266	2,504	2,031
J	67.6	58.1	41.2	29.8	675.1	735.4	362	266	2,452	987
J	67.9	61.7	43.2	20.1	787.0	864.4	368	299	2,253	2,169
A	65.5	46.0	43.4	17.2	720.6	782.9	329	226	1,969	1,230
S		50.8	42.3	18.8		795.4	334	269		1,990

Note: Iron ore shipments and silver and gold production include Newfoundland as of April and as of May, 1949 respectively. ⁽¹⁾Includes copper fine in ore, ingots, bars, billets, rods, strips, sheets and tubing. ⁽²⁾Includes ingots, bars and billets. ⁽³⁾Includes nickel in matte or speiss, oxide and fine. ⁽⁴⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.

Source: Monthly Reports; Silver, Lead and Zinc; Gold; Copper and Nickel; Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Non Metallic Minerals: Production, Shipments and Exports

TABLE 25

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ASBESTOS		GYPSUM		FELDSPAR		CEMENT		LIME	SALT	
	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Producers' Shipments	Producers' Shipments	Exports	Production	Producers' Shipments	Producers' shipments	Production ⁽¹⁾	Imports	
	Thousand tons					Thousand barrels		Thousand tons			
1939	30.4	28.8	118	1.0	0.6	477	478	46.0	35.4	9.8	
1952	77.4	75.2	299	1.8	0.5	1,535	1,539	98.0	81.0	24.0	
1952 J	69.6	67.7	449	1.3	0.4	1,607	1,871	93.3	78.2	42.0	
A	76.7	75.6	470	1.6	0.4	1,562	1,654	90.7	81.4	33.1	
S	86.0	83.3	427	1.7	0.5	1,612	1,669	103.1	80.3	26.0	
O	89.4	78.1	385	1.8	0.5	1,606	1,753	106.0	93.9	39.0	
N	81.5	69.8	236	2.1	0.5	1,678	1,599	100.8	81.3	30.4	
D	65.9	88.6	200	1.7	0.8	1,568	1,063	97.5	77.7	12.5	
1953 J	70.1	63.5	175	2.0	0.6	1,484	1,037	97.5	83.4	15.5	
F	65.3	63.3	166	2.0	0.7	1,630	1,179	87.5	73.1	21.4	
M	75.2	74.1	213	1.9	0.9	1,850	1,803	100.2	78.0	5.7	
A	82.5	70.0	232	1.8	0.4	1,781	1,971	102.8	72.0	7.0	
M	82.5	81.5	307	2.1	0.6	1,941	2,251	107.4	81.7	24.8	
J	82.8	83.7	392	2.2	1.1	1,951	2,191	105.2	76.0	27.8	
J	73.1	71.0	476	1.6	0.9	2,090	2,183	101.1	76.6	24.0	
A	72.8	68.1	587	1.7	0.7	1,991	2,012	89.4	83.5	31.6	
S	77.8	73.3	443	1.4	0.3	1,923	2,209	100.7	86.4		

⁽¹⁾ Total salt and salt content of brine.

Source: Monthly Reports: Production of Canada's Leading Minerals, Cement and Cement Products, Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

MANUFACTURING**Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders**

TABLE 26

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories All Industries by Components ⁽²⁾					Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽³⁾					
					Consumers' Goods					
					All Industries		Total		Non-durable	
					Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
Million dollars					1947 average = 100					
1949					134.3	125.1	140.4	123.0	156.5	125.4
1952	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	178.0	180.9	163.7	194.1	167.8
1952 J	3,687.9	1,801.1	767.0	1,119.8	181.6	174.1	175.9	158.2	182.7	171.1
A	3,707.8	1,817.1	788.6	1,102.1	181.4	170.6	175.9	152.2	185.1	161.4
S	3,714.6	1,829.2	787.7	1,097.7	181.3	185.4	177.0	170.2	190.8	166.3
O	3,712.7	1,813.2	803.5	1,096.0	179.9	193.4	175.8	182.0	188.7	179.6
N	3,720.4	1,786.1	814.1	1,120.2	179.5	175.9	176.7	167.5	192.2	171.8
D	3,831.3	1,859.3	848.4	1,123.6	184.3	176.0	180.9	161.5	194.1	169.8
1953 J	3,843.5	1,837.3	892.6	1,113.6	184.0	167.3	181.1	152.9	192.5	152.0
F	3,863.8	1,824.4	906.8	1,132.6	184.7	170.7	181.4	154.2	190.4	145.3
M	3,883.5	1,799.9	927.3	1,156.3	184.8	191.9	180.5	174.1	186.0	156.7
A	3,857.9	1,768.9	940.7	1,148.3	183.0	190.0	179.1	173.9	182.6	164.2
M	3,888.3	1,774.0	945.4	1,168.9	184.3	193.2	178.9	171.0	180.2	166.5
J	3,910.9	1,762.2	946.6	1,202.1	185.6	198.1	181.1	173.8	181.4	173.0
J	3,939.5	1,800.7	950.3	1,188.5	187.0	185.4	181.5	165.2	182.9	171.5
A	4,002.6 ^r	1,834.7	967.9	1,200.0	190.0 ^r	177.5 ^r	184.3 ^r	159.9 ^r	186.9 ^r	171.6 ^r
S	3,992.1				189.1	188.5	184.0	173.4	188.1	177.1

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—continued

Monthly averages or calendar months

INVENTORIES ⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS										
Inventories and Shipments by Economic Use Groupings ⁽²⁾										
Consumers' Goods										
Semi-durable		Durable		Capital Goods		Producers' Goods		Construction Goods		
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	
1947 average = 100										
1949	122.4	114.3	118.3	128.2	106.2	151.2	130.5	125.0	152.9	117.0
1952	151.1	138.1	189.5	191.6	169.8	244.0	198.5	178.7	206.9	228.1
1952 J	158.6	113.7	184.1	182.2	161.4	249.1	200.0	169.3	227.0	241.9
A	154.1	130.7	183.6	151.2	158.8	220.8	203.0	162.0	220.6	292.6
S	148.0	155.2	182.4	213.5	159.0	228.0	200.3	183.2	215.7	271.6
O	149.3	164.5	179.1	223.4	160.3	245.5	200.3	185.9	203.5	253.7
N	146.2	145.6	178.6	188.0	158.8	239.3	201.4	174.4	188.7	186.9
D	151.1	126.6	189.5	188.4	169.8	307.8	198.5	174.2	206.9	170.5
1953 J	152.1	131.6	194.8	194.7	171.4	252.9	195.2	176.6	207.1	176.8
F	154.5	138.6	199.2	219.4	169.7	272.9	194.9	163.6	220.0	223.9
M	157.2	163.5	204.4	267.2	169.6	291.4	192.7	188.1	236.7	248.8
A	158.7	145.1	204.2	266.1	168.0	314.6	191.0	187.9	229.9	204.9
M	160.9	132.5	207.8	258.6	171.2	295.3	192.1	195.6	241.7	266.8
J	163.5	127.6	212.7	259.4	170.4	304.7	191.7	191.8	244.2	306.6
J	164.4	113.4	208.4	230.5	170.0	292.1	197.0	169.0	247.5	286.6
A	164.5	131.1 ^r	211.8 ^r	160.7 ^r	166.7 ^r	253.9 ^r	202.5 ^r	169.7 ^r	258.7 ^r	266.0 ^r
S	161.5	144.6	210.9	208.3	168.0	255.6	202.4	183.4	246.4	258.3

Inventories and Shipments for Selected Industry Groups ⁽³⁾											
Textiles		Clothing		Iron and Steel ⁽⁴⁾		Machinery ⁽⁵⁾		Non-Ferrous Metals		Electrical Apparatus ⁽⁶⁾	
Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.	Invt.	Ship.
1947 average = 100											
1949	132.3	119.8	118.5	119.1	136.3	128.0	110.6	131.2	133.5	128.5	100.2
1952	175.0	142.9	131.1	134.3	207.6	188.8	170.1	195.4	217.0	183.2	181.6
1952 J	176.3	118.3	144.1	100.4	208.6	204.7	161.1	199.5	221.1	164.8	181.9
A	172.7	126.9	141.5	127.6	208.1	178.7	161.3	168.1	225.7	161.9	181.6
S	168.2	148.8	133.5	161.6	203.7	212.0	158.9	182.7	223.0	173.5	181.9
O	167.6	158.8	139.5	183.4	204.3	210.2	161.5	214.6	221.5	180.0	175.0
N	174.6	158.4	122.9	145.8	209.8	186.2	157.7	188.5	217.9	174.9	173.1
D	175.0	138.0	131.1	120.8	207.6	170.3	170.1	193.1	217.0	176.4	181.6
1953 J	176.1	159.8	132.2	115.0	208.5	170.0	175.9	170.9	216.1	187.6	180.4
F	176.2	150.5	135.8	131.6	209.9	153.4	167.7	190.0	217.2	172.0	182.0
M	178.7	159.3	140.6	170.2	211.5	192.3	169.7	207.5	211.6	198.4	185.4
A	184.7	147.2	140.9	137.3	210.1	183.4	166.0	206.0	211.3	194.2	186.1
M	186.1	138.7	144.2	115.1	213.9	187.5	172.4	214.6	213.6	203.2	188.3
J	186.7	140.5	149.8	103.8	218.3	192.1	171.7	192.9	207.8	192.8	195.8
J	186.3	120.4	153.4	92.0	219.8	182.9	171.2	176.0	219.1	167.5	195.7
A	186.9 ^r	123.8 ^r	153.5 ^r	126.4 ^r	225.3 ^r	181.2 ^r	172.5 ^r	169.0 ^r	223.5 ^r	176.7	199.1 ^r
S	183.4	137.5	148.3	148.3	222.1	200.1	175.3	186.1	222.9	180.1	204.5

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. ⁽²⁾Total inventories held including manufacturers' own inventories and that portion not owned by reporting firms but financed by progress payments. ⁽³⁾Inventories include manufacturers' own investment only. ⁽⁴⁾Includes primary iron and steel, iron castings, sheet metal products and wire and wire products. ⁽⁵⁾Includes heavy electrical machinery, office, household and store machinery and industrial machinery. ⁽⁶⁾Excludes heavy electrical machinery.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Manufacturing Inventories, Shipments and Orders

TABLE 26—concluded

Calendar months

OUTSTANDING ORDERS⁽¹⁾ AND SHIPMENTS

December 1952 = 100*

	All reporting firms			Rubber Products			Boots and Shoes			Textile Products exc. Clothing		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio**	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	5.5	100.0	100.0	1.1	100.0	100.0	3.1	100.0	100.0	2.3
1953 J	90.1	98.3	5.9	82.4	101.7	1.3	150.3	109.3	2.3	111.6	95.9	2.0
F	92.7	99.1	5.8	96.2	106.4	1.2	171.6	92.4	1.7	113.4	91.8	1.9
M	106.1	98.5	5.0	112.6	99.6	0.9	194.2	82.3	1.3	118.1	87.9	1.7
A	105.7	94.1	4.8	115.5	115.5	1.1	174.6	68.6	1.2	105.0	82.9	1.8
M	104.1	87.0	4.5	108.2	121.5	1.2	157.4	63.9	1.3	99.7	74.5	1.7
J	104.9	85.2	4.4	113.5	141.1	1.3	130.7	64.9	1.6	97.1	74.0	1.8
J	94.9 ^r	80.3 ^r	4.7 ^r	103.1	152.1	1.4	108.8	38.2	1.1	80.8	72.9	2.1
A	90.8 ^r	77.7 ^r	4.7 ^r	108.9	123.2	1.2	162.8	53.9	1.0	83.9 ^r	69.8 ^r	1.9 ^r
S	98.4	76.9	4.1							93.1	59.9	1.5
	Clothing			Wood and Paper Products			Iron and Steel Products			Motor Vehicles ⁽²⁾		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	2.0	100.0	100.0	2.4	100.0	100.0	3.6	100.0	100.0	2.5
1953 J	87.0	109.5	2.5	100.1	99.5	2.4	90.0	99.0	3.9	109.5	114.1	2.6
F	107.4	109.5	2.0	95.7	95.3	2.4	87.3	105.2	4.3	128.5	124.2	2.5
M	134.9	84.3	1.2	108.3	93.6	2.1	104.3	104.8	3.6	159.7	129.4	2.1
A	112.8	73.2	1.3	111.8	86.1	1.9	103.8	101.3	3.5	165.8	128.9	2.0
M	94.9	89.7	1.8	109.7	77.0	1.7	105.3	96.2	3.3	159.6	127.1	2.0
J	82.7	110.8	2.6	109.6	72.6	1.6	109.4	94.1	3.1	157.1	93.9	1.5
J	78.2	111.3	2.8	106.7	67.2	1.5	94.6	91.4	3.5	149.3	84.4	1.4
A	107.9 ^r	105.1 ^r	1.9	101.1 ^r	65.7 ^r	1.6 ^r	94.5 ^r	85.2 ^r	3.2 ^r	77.7	90.3	3.0
S	137.0	93.0	1.3	108.4	66.4	1.5	100.4	86.4	3.0			
	Transportation Equipment ⁽³⁾			Non-Ferrous Metals			Electrical Apparatus			Chemical Products		
	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio	Shipments	Orders	Ratio
1952 D	100.0	100.0	12.6	100.0	100.0	8.0	100.0	100.0	5.3	100.0	100.0	0.7
1953 J	77.4	96.5	15.7	88.2	102.6	9.3	85.0	99.2	5.3	114.0	89.2	0.5
F	84.1	95.8	14.4	86.3	102.6	9.5	93.4	100.8	4.9	109.5	92.9	0.6
M	91.8	91.5	12.6	100.9	99.3	7.9	105.4	127.2	5.4	117.4	94.9	0.5
A	101.9	86.7	10.7	96.7	95.5	7.9	103.8	123.6	5.4	135.0	93.1	0.5
M	92.2	75.1	10.3	102.0	89.4	7.0	102.7	127.7	5.9	146.0	86.2	0.4
J	102.4	72.2	8.9	107.9	87.1	6.4	95.4	129.4	6.5	120.2	80.0	0.4
J	99.9 ^r	65.2 ^r	8.7 ^r	93.6	84.3	7.2	79.9	130.0	8.1	95.5	82.2	0.6
A	82.7 ^r	62.7 ^r	9.6 ^r	85.5 ^r	81.5 ^r	7.6 ^r	84.1 ^r	130.6 ^r	7.4 ^r	99.5 ^r	78.2 ^r	0.5
S	83.8	64.5	9.3	96.9	73.7	6.1	94.2	127.5	6.4	114.1	86.4	0.5

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Note.—Shipments and orders values have been revised to include five additional industries and to take into account progress receipts in industries working on long-term contracts. This makes the orders series comparable in concept to the inventories and shipments series. The base of the indexes has been changed to December 1952 = 100. For further details and complete 1952 data, see the August 1952 report. ⁽¹⁾Total backlogs of orders on books at end of month, irrespective of work done on them or of stocks from which they can be filled, but less progress receipts in industries working on long term contracts. Sales in these industries include progress receipts. The data are reported by 950 manufacturing plants which account for approximately 30% of total value of production in 1950. ⁽²⁾Orders represent a two-month sales forecast, not total outstanding orders. ⁽³⁾Excluding motor vehicles. *Not applicable to "Ratio" columns. **Ratio of current month's orders to current month's shipments.

Source: Monthly Report of Inventories, Shipments and Orders in Manufacturing Industries, D.B.S.

Tobacco and Beverages

TABLE 27

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOBACCO						BEVERAGES			
	Releases for Consumption in Canada ⁽¹⁾					Stocks ⁽²⁾	Production		Stocks ⁽³⁾	
	Cut tobacco	Plug tobacco	Snuff	Cigarettes	Cigars	Unmanufactured	Beer ⁽⁴⁾	New spirits	Spirits bottled ⁽⁴⁾	Distilled liquor
	Thousand pounds			Millions		Million pounds	Thousand barrels	Million proof gallons		
1939	1,977	267	70	594	11.1	75.5	209.3	0.96	0.26	..
1952	2,580	151	72	1,487	16.7	167.5	693.2	1.95	0.97	90.66
1952 A	2,693	107	73	1,566	18.1	..	799.6	1.46	0.89	90.09
S	2,602	210	64	1,672	19.7	162.4	678.0	1.68	1.01	90.24
O	2,265	213	61	1,407	21.4	..	648.6	1.78	1.34	89.89
N	2,268	184	66	1,538	20.6	..	679.2	2.13	1.44	89.83
D	2,321	173	65	1,491	20.0	167.5	699.8	2.61	1.22	90.66
1953 J	2,120	143	60	1,270	15.8	..	505.2	1.93	0.97	91.01
F	2,063	127	64	1,009	17.5	..	551.4	1.99	0.90	91.63
M	2,768	172	67	2,064	19.4	223.3	720.2	2.02	0.90	92.09
A	2,617	207	81	1,926	20.4	..	757.6	2.15	0.93	92.74
M	2,432	131	81	1,965	18.5	..	776.7	2.01	0.95	93.35
J	2,384	167	78	2,044	18.9	194.8	860.1	1.71	1.05	93.34
J	1,427	101	45	1,213	11.8	..	866.5	1.20	0.80	93.11
A	2,385	112	69	2,010	20.2	..	792.6	1.54	0.96	93.02
S	2,186	151	75	2,072	21.7	165.8	681.8	1.78	1.17	92.50

⁽¹⁾Releases of domestically manufactured tobacco for consumption in Canada. ⁽²⁾End of period. ⁽³⁾The production of beer is shown in thousand barrels of 25 gallons each. Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included. ⁽⁴⁾Includes bottling of imported liquors.

Source: Department of National Revenue: and Quarterly Report, Stocks and Consumption of Unmanufactured Tobacco, D.B.S.

Rubber

TABLE 28

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRO- IMPORTS		CONSUMPTION		CONSUMPTION OF NATURAL AND SYNTHETIC				STOCKS		
	DUCTION										
	Natural ⁽¹⁾	Synthetic	Natural	Synthetic	Reclaim	Total	Tires and Tubes	Foot- wear	Wire and Cable	End of Period	
										Natural	Synthetic
Million pounds											
1939	6.07	..	5.90	..	1.40	..	..	..	..	..	..
1952	6.75	13.86	6.25	6.27	2.54	12.53	8.30	1.44	0.44	7.94	10.62
1952 A	7.30	13.97	4.44	4.70	1.74	9.14	5.12	1.53	0.47	10.06	17.74
S	5.06	15.01	6.29	5.87	2.57	12.16	7.66	1.59	0.43	10.63	18.29
O	6.90	14.25	7.27	6.52	2.82	13.79	9.00	1.82	0.43	8.74	16.46
N	6.36	13.00	7.58	7.07	2.73	14.65	9.63	1.71	0.55	6.80	14.11
D	9.33	10.97	6.39	6.88	2.72	13.27	8.89	1.39	0.42	7.94	10.62
1953 J	8.27	15.18	6.59	6.97	2.73	13.56	9.12	1.42	0.47	8.71	10.38
F	7.57	14.33	7.35	7.62	2.94	14.96	9.63	1.73	0.47	10.26	10.58
M	6.19	16.30	7.30	7.63	3.02	14.94	9.55	1.69	0.49	8.94	10.97
A	7.05	13.20	6.92	7.61	2.86	14.53	9.47	1.61	0.53	7.85	7.92
M	8.64	17.02	6.95	7.12	2.75	14.07	9.38	1.40	0.42	9.56	10.28
J	7.50	14.99	7.20	7.72	2.95	14.92	9.94	1.51	0.50	8.72	9.63
J	7.15	11.04	6.07	6.26	2.38	12.33	8.72	1.21	0.21	10.49	7.83
A	14.42	5.49	5.03	5.03	2.01	10.51	6.21	1.47	0.55	9.20	9.21
S	16.24	7.25	5.98	5.98	2.79	13.23	8.48	1.47	0.51	12.53	11.14

⁽¹⁾Includes crude rubber, Gutta-percha unmanufactured, Latex and Balata crude.

Source: Monthly Report on Consumption, Production and Inventories of Rubber D.B.S.

Leather

TABLE 29

Monthly averages or calendar months

	HIDES AND SKINS								
	Stocks: End of Period				Wettings				
	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Cattle hides	Calf and kip skins	Goat and kid skins	Sheep and lamb skins	Horse hides
	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands			Thousand dozen	Thousands
1940	627	591	87	69	146	111	25	13	4.7
1952	486	483	38	42	147	60	24	9	0.3
1952 J	401	662	59	35	134	61	11	8	—
J	414	638	54	41	121	75	10	7	0.8
A	426	633	52	33	168	56	14	8	0.3
S	420	567	47	40	170	71	19	11	0.6
O	459	537	48	33	182	72	19	10	0.4
N	468	463	45	42	202	86	29	11	0.8
D	486	483	38	42	169	75	31	10	0.3
1953 J	458	380	60	48	188	71	34	11	0.4
F	440	326	40	36	189	59	19	12	0.3
M	444	299	30	25	193	53	20	10	0.2
A	421	309	22	25	193	59	10	9	0.1
M	401	329	36	26	185	75	7	10	—
J	415	382	37	22	167	60	5	8	—
J	429	365	32	27	115	55	8	6	—
A	401	401	25	27	179	94	7	7	—

PRODUCTION OF FINISHED LEATHER

	Cattle Leather					Calf and Kip Skin	Goat and Kid Leather	Sheep and Lamb Leather		Horse Hide
	Sole leather	Upper leather	Glove and garment leather	Bag, case and strap leather	Harness leather	Upper leather		Glove and garment leather	Shoe leather	Glove and garment leather
	Thousand pounds	Thousand square feet		Thousand sides		Thousand square feet	Thousand skins	Dozen skins		Thousand square feet
1940	2,056									
1952	1,184	3,620	416	9	3	610	23	4,350	2,613	209
1952 J	1,055	3,931	395	9	2	662	21	3,027	3,155	155
J	1,079	2,810	282	5	2	591	12	2,386	1,735	198
A	1,503	4,254	333	8	2	483	18	5,264	2,007	130
S	1,162	4,567	427	11	2	738	21	5,137	2,277	186
O	1,326	4,426	511	13	3	716	24	4,778	2,522	148
N	1,845	4,030	394	12	2	649	27	4,649	3,017	267
D	1,282	4,551	476	10	2	838	33	6,439	3,909	285
1953 J	1,394	4,675	386	10	3	800	30	5,407	4,113	211
F	1,556	4,744	389	10	2	787	33	5,100	3,991	183
M	1,313	4,900	520	8	4	741	21	4,008	3,468	110
A	1,452	4,772	378	9	3	494	19	3,767	2,693	165
M	1,354	4,530	446	8	2	684	6	4,261	2,679	151
J	1,306	4,620	540	9	3	597	5	3,381	3,144	159
J	1,075	2,974	368	7	2	561	4	3,249	1,813	175
A	1,083	3,872	461	9	3	721	6	3,427	1,941	189

Leather

TABLE 29 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

PRODUCTION OF BOOTS AND SHOES								
	Men's	Women's	Boys' and Youths'	Misses' and Children's	Babies' and Infants'	Total All Kinds	Leather or Fabric Uppers	All Other
Thousand pair								
1939	623	978	104	268	93	2,067	1,779	289
1952	739	1,476	139	514	253	3,122	2,610	512
1952 J	575	1,191	112	390	194	2,462	1,969	493
A	741	1,509	146	521	247	3,163	2,568	595
S	831	1,654	154	546	267	3,451	2,687	764
O	903	1,692	167	626	347	3,735	2,826	909
N	806	1,518	144	595	289	3,353	2,446	907
D	738	1,363	123	537	278	3,038	2,404	634
1953 J	709	1,554	123	535	253	3,174	2,858	316
F	787	1,774	140	568	253	3,523	3,119	404
M	842	1,948	158	636	270	3,853	3,458	395
A	819	1,875	167	628	279	3,769	3,343	425
M	786	1,791	149	605	272	3,602	3,149	453
J	708	1,573	130	526	266	3,203	2,670	533
J	560	1,277	105	404	195	2,541	2,023	519
A	764	1,590	145	535	264	3,297	2,562	735

Note: As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Production of Leather Footwear, D.B.S.

Primary Textiles: Cotton, Wool and Rayon

TABLE 30

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Raw Cotton ⁽¹⁾			Cotton Yarn	Broad Woven Cotton Fabric	Worsted Yarn	Woollen and Worsted Fabrics ⁽²⁾	Broad Woven Rayon Fabric
	Imports	Bale Openings		Production			Production	
	Thousand pounds	Number of bales ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds ⁽³⁾	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	Thousand pounds	Thousand yards	
1940	18,052	37,930	18,950	16,412	25,774	1,306	2,199	5,292
1952	13,835	28,208	14,014	12,665	20,140	1,154	2,167	8,440
1952 S	11,115	30,364	15,018	13,633	21,680	1,234	2,003	8,461
O	15,576	36,240	17,961	16,272	25,875	1,379	2,171	10,790
N	19,414	30,716	15,233	13,791	21,931	1,299	1,931	9,077
D	21,599	33,256	16,509	14,932	23,745	1,307	2,408	8,845
1953 J	19,300	33,769	16,782	15,162	24,111	1,377	2,153	9,083
F	20,896	33,023	16,390	14,827	23,578	1,332	2,260	9,718
M	16,198	32,971	16,407	14,804	23,541	1,422	2,377	10,429
A	14,374	35,852	17,815	16,098	25,598	1,376	2,043	10,667
M	13,912	29,735	14,780	13,351	21,231	1,241	2,140	8,589
J	10,204	28,494	14,134	12,794	20,345	1,227	2,016	7,818
J	11,526	23,545	11,660	10,572	16,811	984	2,058	5,338
A	8,870	22,906	11,306	10,285	16,355	1,052	1,997	7,338
S		32,243	15,895	14,477	23,022	1,184		8,865
O		26,781	13,223	12,025	19,122			

⁽¹⁾ Monthly data include estimate for non-reporting companies.
weight. ⁽²⁾ Prior to 1952 figures represent shipments.⁽³⁾ Bales of 500 pounds gross weight.⁽³⁾ Invoice 35

Production of Factory Clothing

TABLE 31

Quarterly averages or quarters

WOMEN'S AND MISSES'										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses			Skirts		Blouses		Slips and Petticoats ⁽¹⁾
			Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton, linen and other	Wool and wool mixtures	Rayon and rayon mixtures	Cotton	Rayon and rayon mixtures	
			Thousands					Thousand dozen		
1950	408.0	217.1	90.2	1,815.0	1,410.3	209.0	228.2	26.6	96.9	170.8
1952	443.3	218.9	66.7	1,740.5	1,391.3	201.1	306.0	45.9	66.9	199.2
1952										
2nd qtr.	378.5	200.3	11.0	1,705.0	1,839.8	96.0	215.6	80.9	61.0	211.0
3rd qtr.	500.2	179.0	153.0	1,664.1	997.0	251.2	329.9	28.5	61.3	186.3
4th qtr.	383.6	146.6	83.3	1,698.8	1,158.9	278.9	322.7	35.6	56.7	212.9
1953										
1st qtr.	542.6	278.7	16.6	1,814.8	1,644.8	206.2	389.2	55.6	57.3	226.4
2nd qtr.	320.4	154.2	20.3	1,752.2	2,014.9	129.0	246.0	98.8	40.5	216.7
CHILDREN'S										
	Coats	Suits	Dresses, All Kinds	Suits	Overcoats and Topcoats	Trousers and Slacks, Fine	Overalls, Bib and Waist	Shirts		
								Dress, Fine, Cotton	Sport, Fine	Work
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	170.6	22.4	748.3	70.8	15.9	364.8	19.1	16.5	8.9	8.1
1952	218.3	33.1	955.1	63.1	18.3	426.7	25.8	15.0	22.6	8.8
1952										
2nd qtr.	155.7	39.7	917.3	66.9	14.3	431.9	31.0	16.9	19.9	5.0
3rd qtr.	272.8	29.8	901.8	54.9	21.7	427.1	22.5	15.5	23.9	12.0
4th qtr.	225.2	25.5	972.5	48.5	26.7	429.5	25.8	10.7	29.0	12.0
1953										
1st qtr.	286.8	48.2	1,442.2	78.6	10.8	434.7	33.0	16.7	31.7	6.3
2nd qtr.	172.2	38.0	844.8	58.1	8.3	476.5	31.0	19.5	26.4	8.3
MEN'S AND YOUTHS'										
	Dress Clothing					Work Clothing				
	Suits	Overcoats and topcoats	Trousers and slacks, fine	Shirts		Overalls		Work pants	Work shirts	
				Dress or business, fine	Sport, fine	Bib and waist	Combination			
Thousands					Thousand dozen					
1950	424.2	175.8	731.2	158.7	..	49.9	61.4	7.6	67.8	87.9
1952	390.6	206.0	710.7	127.4	16.0	77.5	54.1	10.0	78.4	82.1
1952										
2nd qtr.	418.4	123.8	812.8	135.7	12.8	99.1	52.3	8.6	79.6	77.9
3rd qtr.	343.3	260.7	654.7	106.4	14.7	63.3	50.9	10.4	72.9	80.0
4th qtr.	375.4	283.7	620.1	150.1	20.0	72.0	59.1	12.4	83.6	92.4
1953										
1st qtr.	526.3	202.7	908.3	142.9	32.0	112.3	73.7	15.8	79.8	90.0
2nd qtr.	490.6	129.6	791.3	146.1	20.9	122.8	73.0	12.4	74.1	83.2

36 ⁽¹⁾ Includes children's. ⁽²⁾ Includes boys'.

Source: Quarterly Production of Garments (Selected Items), D.B.S.

Wood and Paper Products

TABLE 32

Monthly averages or calendar months

SAWN LUMBER											
Canada			East of Rocky Mountains							British Columbia	
	Total	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta		
Million feet, board measure											
1939	331.4	141.7	0.4	12.7	17.6	54.7	40.1	5.1	3.2	8.0	189.7
1952	565.3 ^r	264.9 ^r	0.9	20.5	22.0	99.4	69.9	4.5	6.7	37.5	300.4 ^r
1952 A	759.8	385.8	1.0	18.3	27.3	175.3	141.6	9.9	1.7	10.6	374.0
S	674.1	301.9	1.5	21.2	23.1	121.1	116.7	5.8	1.0	11.5	372.2
O	590.4	208.7	1.0	13.5	18.5	93.3	71.2	1.7	1.1	8.4	381.7
N	404.1	109.9	0.6	10.3	6.3	42.7	24.2	0.5	3.5	21.7	294.2
D	428.9	148.6	0.9	9.4	12.5	33.6	19.4	0.3	5.7	66.8	280.3
1953 J	524.2	227.3	0.6	20.5	33.0	48.8	24.9	2.8	14.1	82.6	296.9
F	630.9	287.9	0.2	21.9	39.5	71.5	21.3	5.0	10.8	117.8	342.9
M	675.5	321.7	1.0	18.3	41.9	82.8	38.2	6.7	15.5	117.3	353.8
A	448.2	166.6	2.2	19.2	25.0	67.6	39.0	3.2	5.6	5.0	281.6
M	662.0	362.4	0.8	34.1	48.0	172.6	95.1	2.7	5.3	3.9	299.5
J	791.1	460.3	1.4	37.7	47.1	219.3	132.9	10.5	2.4	9.0	330.8
J	740.9	421.6	0.9	29.4	44.5	186.6	133.0	6.8	7.5	12.9	319.3
A	713.7	376.1	0.7	13.7	34.7	166.2	137.9	11.3	3.0	8.6	337.6
WOOD PULP ⁽¹⁾											
	Production			Exports	Production	Shipments			Stocks End of Period		
	Total	Mechanical	Chemical			Total	Domestic	Export			
Thousand tons											
1939	347.2	228.2	111.9	58.8	243.9	238.4	15.8	222.6	169.5		
1952	733.1	425.2	298.3	161.7	473.9	472.2	30.7	441.5	122.5		
1952 A	714.9	424.1	281.3	150.6	486.5	488.6	29.5	459.0	142.0		
S	687.2 ^r	398.3 ^r	279.6 ^r	139.3	461.5	462.4	29.1	433.3	141.1		
O	767.6	449.2	308.2	157.8	502.8	486.2	32.0	454.1	157.8		
N	726.7	423.3	294.4	161.7	463.4	499.0	31.6	467.4	122.2		
D	703.0	414.3	280.0	164.6	463.4	463.1	36.6	426.4	122.5		
1953 J	728.2	419.0	300.4	158.2	473.6	467.6	31.9	435.8	128.5		
F	683.1	394.0	281.7	127.4	439.2	408.6	30.7	377.9	159.1		
M	754.1	429.8	316.3	149.1	484.3	441.5	35.0	406.5	201.8		
A	743.2	423.6	311.5	144.5	480.3	498.9	32.0	466.9	183.3		
M	756.5	431.8	316.5	164.4	480.2	467.7	33.8	433.8	195.9		
J	732.7	416.7	307.7	171.8	463.2	486.4	33.6	452.8	172.7		
J	744.6	430.9	305.5	170.4	491.3	494.2	32.4	461.8	169.7		
A	739.7	420.4	310.5	165.5	484.5	498.5	31.1	467.4	155.7		
S	725.9	406.6	310.8	165.5	467.4	482.6	32.4	450.2	140.5		

Note: Newfoundland is included as of April, 1949, in data for wood pulp and newsprint.

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⁽¹⁾ Total pulp production covers "screenings" which are already included in exports. "Screenings" are excluded throughout from mechanical and chemical pulp.

Source: Production, Shipments and Stocks on Hand of Sawmills, D.B.S.

Bulletins of Canadian Pulp and Paper Association and Newsprint Association of Canada.

MANUFACTURING

NOVEMBER, 1953

Shipments of Primary Iron and Steel Shapes to Consuming Industries (Carbon and Alloy)

TABLE 33

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Automotive Industries	Agricultural Implements and Other Farm	Building Construction	Containers	Machinery and Tools	Merchant Trade Products	Mining and Lumbering	National Defence	Pressing, Forming and Stamping	
Thousand tons										
1949	12.5	10.1	30.2	17.1	9.7	29.3	7.5	0.2	12.2	
1952	19.0	11.9	31.2	23.3	16.0	33.6	15.8	5.9	10.9	
1952 A	15.8	7.4	30.0	22.8	11.9	33.7	16.2	4.3	9.8	
S	21.1	12.1	27.2	21.9	14.1	31.5	16.0	4.9	10.8	
O	21.0	12.3	33.8	27.2	15.9	32.8	13.7	5.7	12.8	
N	29.7	8.3	33.3	23.3	14.6	19.6	13.9	4.5	11.4	
D	34.2	13.7	27.4	18.7	14.6	30.2	9.7	4.6	10.8	
1953 J	27.9	10.6	35.8	28.3	14.2	27.6	13.8	7.5	11.0	
F	17.8	9.2	31.7	18.0	15.2	22.6	8.3	5.8	10.5	
M	37.6	13.0	32.2	30.0	16.7	32.4	16.2	6.3	12.7	
A	36.7	6.3	34.0	22.8	14.8	36.8	13.7	4.3	11.2	
M	31.6	7.8	31.9	20.1	13.3	32.8	18.1	4.2	12.5	
J	23.9	6.0	35.9	24.4	12.5	35.1	12.4	3.5	13.5	
J	20.1	6.0	36.5	22.4	11.0	21.8	14.3	4.4	10.6	
A	16.8	8.2	37.0	26.6	9.9	23.9	7.1	4.5	12.5	
S	22.4	7.9	41.4	25.9	11.9	27.9	9.7	4.1	13.8	
	Public Works and Utilities	Railway Operating	Railway Cars and Loco- motives	Ship- building	Whole- salers and Ware- houses	Miscel- laneous	Net Total Domestic Shipments	Producers' Inter- change	Export Ship- ments	Total
Thousand tons										
1949	1.6	31.5	13.0	1.7	29.6	1.2	207.4	79.5	18.3	305.2
1952	1.9	35.5	16.0	4.6	27.8	1.3	254.8	141.1	6.8	402.7
1952 A	1.2	30.9	17.2	3.4	20.2	1.1	225.9	126.3	6.8	358.9
S	1.7	26.6	15.7	5.2	28.7	1.0	238.5	134.8	8.1	381.4
O	1.9	41.6	15.7	5.9	35.3	1.4	277.0	131.6	8.5	417.0
N	2.8	32.7	13.2	4.6	30.3	1.3	243.3	128.1	6.7	378.1
D	3.4	33.8	10.1	6.3	33.1	1.3	251.8	125.8	6.9	384.5
1953 J	2.0	26.5	16.5	3.5	33.3	1.3	259.7	140.1	13.6	413.5
F	1.4	22.6	13.6	3.5	30.5	1.0	211.7	106.0	14.5	332.2
M	1.1	26.4	19.2	4.8	33.5	1.1	283.3	115.8	29.6	428.7
A	2.0	33.8	16.0	2.9	36.5	1.3	273.1	116.1	20.6	409.8
M	3.4	38.5	18.2	2.6	34.4	1.2	270.6	130.9	16.6	418.1
J	2.3	34.3	17.3	2.7	34.8	1.4	260.2	130.6	17.5	408.3
J	1.7	28.4	12.1	1.4	35.5	1.4	227.7	123.2	10.9	361.8
A	2.2	39.2	14.3	1.5	36.1	1.4	241.2	118.7	10.2	370.1
S	2.6	34.7	13.0	1.5	37.7	1.1	255.6	122.1	4.5	382.3

Primary Iron and Steel

TABLE 33 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	PRODUCTION					PRIMARY IRON AND STEEL SHAPES			
	Pig ⁽¹⁾ Iron	Ferro- Alloys	Steel			Shipments			
			Total	Ingots	Castings	Total ⁽²⁾	Export ⁽³⁾	Domestic	Imports ⁽⁴⁾
Thousand net tons									
1939	70.5	7.1	129.3	124.2	5.1	..	21.1 ^r	..	39.9
1952	223.5	19.3	308.3 ^r	298.2 ^r	10.2	261.6	6.8	254.8	137.1
1952 A	221.4	16.6	287.1 ^r	277.8 ^r	9.3	232.7	6.8	225.9	97.6
S	222.7	17.6	285.0 ^r	274.7 ^r	10.3	246.6	8.1	238.5	149.7
O	220.5	19.2	306.1 ^r	297.1 ^r	9.0	285.5	8.5	277.0	161.3
N	225.5	19.4	306.3 ^r	297.9 ^r	8.4	250.1	6.7	243.3	120.6
D	232.7	18.4	319.7	311.9	7.8	258.7	6.9	251.8	108.2
1953 J	244.6	15.7	346.6	339.2	7.4	273.4	13.6	259.7	115.2
F	225.2	16.0	326.1	316.7	9.3	226.2	14.5	211.7	102.2
M	238.6	17.7	367.0	356.9	10.1	312.9	29.6	283.3	113.1
A	241.6	16.0	362.3	351.9	10.4	293.7	20.6	273.1	126.1
M	271.5	13.1	369.0	358.9	10.1	287.2	16.6	270.6	133.7
J	266.2	12.0	352.5	342.6	9.8	277.7	17.5	260.2	133.7
J	273.0	12.1	323.4	315.2	8.2	238.6	10.9	227.7	116.0
A	267.2	11.4	338.7	331.7	7.0	251.4	10.2	241.2	94.6
S	244.0	10.5	329.3	321.3	8.0	260.1	4.5	255.6	..

⁽¹⁾As of January, 1950 includes some silvery pig iron formerly included with ferro-alloys. ⁽²⁾Excluding producers' interchange. ⁽³⁾Prior to 1946, exports include pigs, ingots, blooms, billets and rolling mill products. ⁽⁴⁾Prior to 1946, imports include castings and forgings and rolling mill products. Since 1946, they include, in addition to all other shapes, wire and wire rope.

Source: Primary Iron and Steel, D.B.S.

Motor Vehicles: Production and Sales

TABLE 34

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Total Motor Vehicles		Commercial Including Military		PASSENGER CARS							Domestic Sales Finances
	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Prod.	Ship.	Imports less Re-exports	Total Supply ⁽¹⁾	Sales ⁽²⁾			
									Total	Exp.	Dom.	
Thousands												Number
1939	12.95		3.92		9.03		1.37	10.40	10.72	3.21	7.50	
1952	36.18	36.14 ^r	12.57	12.52 ^r	23.61	23.63 ^r	2.81	26.41	27.81	3.47	24.34	10,407
1952 A	24.67	22.85	6.79	5.82	17.88	17.03	3.83	21.71	19.38	1.10	18.28	9,569
S	40.90	41.06	13.39	13.44	27.51	27.62	2.84	30.35	26.49	4.15	22.34	10,201
O	42.18	41.66	13.85	13.71	28.33	27.95	3.22	31.56	28.63	4.19	24.44	11,803
N	31.14	31.34	10.97	11.16	20.16	20.18	2.19	22.36	26.25	3.05	23.21	10,068
D	29.91	30.88 ^r	10.08	10.92 ^r	19.82	19.96 ^r	1.70	21.52	21.52	2.31	19.22	10,096
1953 J	36.70	35.89	9.37	9.41	27.33	26.48	2.42	29.75	24.28	1.15	23.13	8,817
F	43.08	42.90	10.13	9.84	32.95	33.06	2.61	35.56	32.96	2.70	30.25	9,611
M	51.62	51.99	14.28	14.40	37.34	37.59	5.78	43.11	42.28	2.74	39.54	14,098
A	52.42	52.42	16.42	16.35	35.99	36.07	8.40	44.39	46.60	3.18	43.41	16,508
M	50.51	50.59	14.70	14.57	35.81	36.02	9.03	44.84	43.06	2.36	40.70	14,956
J	50.61	49.90	13.66	12.63	36.95	37.27	8.39	45.34	40.01	3.00	37.01	14,925
J	49.48	48.69	11.20	11.23	38.29	37.47	6.26	44.55	37.27	2.68	34.59	14,873
A	21.43	22.64	4.42	4.70	17.01	17.94	3.85	20.85	23.22	1.20	22.02	11,747
S	36.03	35.02	7.78	7.72	28.25	27.30			24.43	1.93	22.50	9,950

⁽¹⁾As of March, 1952, production plus imports less re-exports. ⁽²⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Motor Vehicle Shipments, Sales of New Motor Vehicles and Motor Vehicle Financing, and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Refrigerators and Washing Machines

TABLE 35

Monthly averages or calendar months

MECHANICAL REFRIGERATORS ⁽¹⁾						DOMESTIC WASHING MACHINES ⁽⁴⁾				
Domestic Types ⁽⁶⁾			All Types		Production ⁽²⁾	Shipments ⁽³⁾	Factory stocks ⁽⁵⁾⁽³⁾	Imports	Exports	
Production	Shipments	Factory stocks ⁽²⁾	Imports	Exports						
Thousands										
1939	4.29		1.11	0.78	8.66			1.71	1.68	
1952	19.74	20.51	35.99	16.88	0.14	20.67	21.20	18.25	1.12	0.90
1952 A	23.90	22.76	8.92	18.25	0.24	21.07	23.01	16.53	1.07	1.05
S	29.15	26.35	11.72	19.20	0.53	31.07	29.19	18.41	1.41	0.59
O	27.79	19.90	18.07	16.02	0.02	26.33	26.08	13.64	2.09	0.78
N	22.97	12.52	28.52	14.62	0.04	26.58	24.76	15.46	1.75	1.20
D	22.43	14.97	35.99	12.96	0.07	24.38	21.36	18.25	2.06	0.49
1953 J	20.89	19.21	37.67	12.57	0.11	21.53	16.58	23.20	2.02	0.48
F	22.86	25.63	34.90	14.21	0.46	21.30	21.22	23.28	3.42	0.45
M	24.64	25.36	34.18	21.14	0.56	22.82	23.20	22.91	1.96	0.46
A	23.66	29.16	28.67	36.20	0.08	24.80	22.45	25.26	2.31	0.39
M	29.74	33.82	24.59	37.07	0.22	21.49	22.91	24.28	4.19	0.78
J	35.25	37.53	22.31	28.63	—	22.42	20.18	26.07	2.75	0.55
J	28.34	27.04	23.60	21.60	0.02	18.43	16.28	28.22	1.65	0.59
A	18.15	14.84	26.92	15.55	0.02	20.44	18.59	30.06	1.99	0.31
S	25.81	19.99	32.73		0.02	20.59	24.79	25.86		0.48

Radio and Television Receiving Sets⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Estimated Production ⁽⁴⁾		Domestic Shipments			Factory Stocks End of Period		Imports ⁽⁶⁾ Exports		Value of Factory Shipments		
	Radios	Tele- vision sets	Radios		Tele- vision sets	Radios	Tele- vision sets			Radios	Television sets	
			Total	Home sets*								Combina- tions*
Thousands										Thousand dollars		
1939	29.0	—	30.9	28.7	0.4	—	60.9	—	4.9	0.1	1,667	—
1952	40.5	10.5	47.4	29.6	7.1	11.4	52.0	3.0	6.9	2.8	4,177	5,055
1952 J	39.3	5.4	38.0	20.1	4.0	6.3	130.6	15.8	9.5	1.8	3,262	2,943
A	42.0 ⁽⁷⁾	8.5	41.3	24.0	7.0	11.5	123.8	12.8	10.5	0.4	3,804	5,084
S	44.8	11.5	57.7	37.1	10.3	17.5	105.7	6.8	10.0	2.5	5,204	7,872
O	53.1	22.1	61.3	43.0	10.5	23.0	94.8	6.0	8.6	5.1	5,465	9,798
N	65.5 ⁽⁷⁾	22.9	73.2	53.1	11.2	24.6	76.0	4.3	8.5	3.7	6,012	10,536
D	56.5	25.7	78.9	54.1	9.6	27.0	52.0	3.0	7.9	2.5	6,135	11,362
1953 J	50.4 ⁽⁷⁾	25.8	37.5	19.6	3.1	23.5	68.7	8.6	6.6	2.6	3,391	8,982
F	45.8	27.8	47.9	23.9	5.4	26.0	69.2	9.9	5.8	2.4	4,579	10,994
M	61.7	32.2	57.8	29.8	4.5	26.6	71.5	15.8	6.1	2.1	5,025	11,370
A	66.2	31.4	60.1	24.9	5.0	19.9	79.6	27.3	8.5	2.9	5,455	9,119
M	63.4	26.4	50.5	17.7	3.6	19.2	92.9	35.7	6.8	1.4	4,227	7,755
J	65.5	28.8	47.8	17.4	3.9	10.8	110.6	53.6	2.7	1.0	4,088	4,204
J	43.1	16.7	36.7	17.0	2.8	9.3	117.1	61.0	3.5	1.7	2,810	3,522
A									2.0	0.6		

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⁽¹⁾As of May, 1949, Newfoundland is included.⁽²⁾End of period.⁽³⁾Does not include apartment-type machines.⁽⁴⁾Electric and other.⁽⁵⁾Factory shipments adjusted for change in stocks.⁽⁶⁾Includes television sets.⁽⁷⁾Adjusted for change in method of reporting inventories by one firm. ⁽⁸⁾Gas types are included as of January, 1952.

*New Series.

Source: Monthly Reports, Domestic Electric Refrigerators, Domestic Washing Machines, Trade of Canada, and Radio and Television Receiving Sets, D.B.S.

Value of Building Permits

TABLE 36

Monthly averages or calendar months

	CANADA	NOVA SCOTIA		QUEBEC			ONTARIO						
	58 Municipalities	Halifax	Montreal-Maison-neuve	Quebec	Sher-brooke	Three Rivers	Fort William	Hamilton	Kitchener	London	Ottawa	Port Arthur	
Thousand dollars													
1939	5,023	94	771	208	98	84	44	189	65	158	171	37	
1952	43,394	648	8,652	522	738	244	253	2,019	877	882	1,966	207	
1952 A	46,174	2,331	6,916	543	351	123	273	2,357	545	866	2,392	201	
S	48,626	769	8,506	748	466	144	343	4,412	972	775	1,876	177	
O	53,697	1,056	9,353	1,099	3,160	424	330	2,429	833	1,199	2,406	179	
N	46,219	361	11,683	589	840	185	254	2,194	860	463	4,661	179	
D	56,748	908	24,358	472	446	26	35	1,813	1,742	575	1,514	22	
1953 J	20,557	131	2,273	53	52	32	8	561	172	556	521	79	
F	27,702	184	6,211	154	197	58	19	1,014	652	368	989	73	
M	54,720	793	9,471	799	275	847	133	1,621	2,649	411	3,324	1,780	
A	75,677	571	9,687	630	765	362	613	1,540	1,134	876	2,304	891	
M	75,501	2,173	11,117	508	637	1,258	573	3,493	733	742	4,189	670	
J	75,876	2,317	15,777	908	494	315	285	2,666	726	461	4,510	664	
J	77,526	1,030	15,125	438	380	1,695	606	4,383	1,162	253	3,642	442	
A	53,503	1,954	6,448	789	220	107	209	2,110	813	322	2,017	350	
S	72,484	732	18,252	1,273	311	197	171	3,836	1,278	595	2,780	1,047	

	ONTARIO			MANI-TOWA	SASKATCHEWAN		ALBERTA		BRITISH COLUMBIA				
	St. Catharines	Toronto	Windsor	York and East York Townships	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Calgary	Edmonton	Lethbridge	New Westminster	Vancouver	Victoria
Thousand dollars													
1939	50	859	77	170	215	50	21	89	139	39	98	524	67
1952	283	3,644	546	1,637	1,608	1,061	656	3,232	3,089	395	175	2,366	332
1952 A	540	1,846	306	2,030	2,215	853	833	2,855	3,871	481	428	3,584	239
S	274	3,240	379	1,479	2,287	1,024	1,326	3,583	3,414	565	84	2,094	265
O	549	2,371	196	1,895	1,738	1,052	706	6,892	4,400	618	236	2,055	313
N	189	3,387	351	1,691	1,437	4,004	445	2,546	1,734	241	114	1,861	697
D	115	8,968	271	2,067	591	90	1,736	1,558	2,539	150	84	2,514	367
1953 J	197	2,867	405	856	401	102	47	1,369	607	66	1,517	2,626	271
F	164	1,705	148	3,266	541	416	107	1,692	1,088	225	262	2,442	413
M	258	3,071	997	2,037	1,330	668	238	3,159	4,635	786	392	6,545	1,589
A	324	5,314	1,069	2,228	3,138	4,414	2,135	6,819	6,986	2,786	131	3,500	524
M	427	6,252	1,222	1,553	2,720	2,414	1,400	4,748	5,331	641	206	4,101	614
J	402	3,633	1,404	3,326	1,723	3,493	2,847	3,172	9,041	632	571	2,825	594
J	268	9,066	1,309	1,098	1,969	3,846	1,654	6,008	7,178	365	462	3,552	336
A	325	4,669	416	2,014	1,673	5,117	1,370	4,337	4,422	421	124	4,485	335
S	171	7,034	1,638	1,454	3,306	1,535	1,052	3,263	5,354	619	331	9,143	336

Generally, the twenty-four municipalities for which data are shown were selected as being leaders in the amount of permits issued during the period 1926-1946. Annual statistics for 58 municipalities are available historically in the Canada Year Book. Monthly reports on the subject were discontinued in December, 1946.

Value of Building Permits By Provinces⁽¹⁾

TABLE 36 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	71,716	398	71	1,352	849	14,280	37,022	2,865	1,443	6,146	7,290
1952	88,533	710	45	1,246	951	20,250	41,914	4,468	2,821	8,266	7,861
1952 A	98,189	544	115	2,976	843	19,726	43,954	7,781	3,110	9,701	9,437
S	99,878	385	80	1,838	1,173	24,135	46,401	4,960	3,618	9,561	7,727
O	108,205	754	31	1,837	891	24,460	50,222	3,612	2,702	13,841	9,853
N	88,015	1,400	21	997	442	22,383	36,665	7,538	5,379	6,055	7,134
D	86,665	138	22	1,100	248	31,516	38,799	1,524	2,067	4,739	6,510
1953 J	43,297	96	4	353	1,940	4,854	23,031	1,528	359	2,348	8,784
F	56,183	365	2	425	653	11,306	30,889	930	671	3,428	7,513
M	104,031	360	11	1,603	861	21,653	48,929	2,468	1,421	10,143	16,583
A	150,520	611	—	1,702	1,298	27,728	70,295	6,943	8,907	20,528	12,509
M	153,920	1,046	107	4,068	1,223	31,370	70,565	8,093	7,498	15,819	14,132
J	154,216	715	51	5,403	2,834	31,658	67,766	5,964	9,718	16,482	13,625
J	157,351	1,080	111	1,941	2,965	40,305	66,105	5,699	8,871	16,987	13,285
A	117,542	720	64	2,543	2,347	21,561	50,893	5,464	9,301	11,656	12,993
S	137,693	546	69	3,047	1,023	35,045	57,699	5,756	5,465	11,342	17,701

By Types⁽¹⁾

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RESIDENTIAL						INDUS- TRIAL	COM- MERCIAL	INSTITU- TIONAL	OTHER	
	New					Repair					
	Total	Atlantic Provinces ⁽²⁾	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces						British Columbia
Thousand dollars											
1951	33,540	824	7,156	17,255	5,017	3,288	3,527	9,513	12,353	12,344	439
1952	46,592	1,208	10,460	21,888	8,520	4,515	4,200	8,381	15,092	13,681	588
1952 J	56,036 ^r	1,474	11,424	26,216 ^r	12,619	4,303	5,360	16,045	16,229	14,571	735
A	53,166	1,440	11,337	24,820	10,944	4,625	5,123	6,808	14,818	17,556	718
S	54,671	1,046	11,842	27,842	9,031	4,910	5,922	6,341	18,600	13,731	612
O	59,504	1,415	12,545	28,881	11,552	5,110	5,067	10,168	18,731	13,906	829
N	41,725	1,791	9,511	20,066	6,746	3,611	3,179	6,581	21,005	14,898	627
D	25,926	1,113	6,962	11,815	2,565	3,471	2,696	8,858	14,352	34,458	375
1953 J	20,468	1,812	2,162	11,135	1,989	3,370	2,093	4,153	9,334	6,589	660
F	27,889	335	5,819	13,813	3,006	4,917	2,672	9,971	8,452	6,903	296
M	62,187	1,281	13,996	29,312	9,472	8,125	4,168	11,862	16,245	9,270	300
A	95,360	1,819	19,449	41,174	25,105	7,814	6,036	18,739	15,304	14,700	381
M	89,074	3,636	20,792	36,192	20,359	8,095	6,748	23,964	16,694	17,035	405
J	87,669 ^r	1,958	19,916 ^r	39,349	19,008	7,438	6,485 ^r	17,102 ^r	18,025 ^r	24,068	868
J	77,693 ^r	1,843 ^r	16,438 ^r	36,582 ^r	15,439 ^r	7,391	6,273 ^r	17,846 ^r	17,127 ^r	37,571 ^r	841 ^r
A	65,053 ^r	1,360 ^r	11,422 ^r	30,345 ^r	13,669 ^r	8,256 ^r	5,483 ^r	16,870 ^r	12,609 ^r	17,139 ^r	388 ^r
S	72,488	2,816	18,895	31,747	12,455	6,575	5,805	21,002	13,715	23,995	687

⁽¹⁾The coverage was extended to 507 municipalities in 1948, and as of 1953, stands at 815, minor revision still being required in the table, due to the non-receipt of returns from a few small places. No account is taken of the building activity outside of registration areas. Actual operations normally follow the granting of permits but a number of projects are not undertaken or abandoned. The amount depends upon the statement of the applicant and considerable change may develop before the completion of the operation.

⁽²⁾As of January, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

TABLE 37

Building Materials

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Rigid Insulating Board	Asphalt Products				Sawn Lumber	Iron and Steel Products			Clay Products ⁽²⁾		
		Shingles	Smooth-surfaced Rolls	Mineral-surfaced Rolls	Felts and Sheathings		Cast Iron Soil Pipe and Fittings	Steel Pipes Tubes and Fittings	Wire Nails	Building Brick	Structural Tile ⁽³⁾	
Prod.	Production			Prod.	Exp. ⁽¹⁾	Production	Producers' Sales					
Million Sq. ft.	Thousand squares			Thousand tons	Million board feet		Thousand tons		Millions	Thousand tons		
1939	8.17	43	82	30	2.61	331.4	184.3	1.4	8.4	5.5	13.8	7.2
1952	20.12	176	85	93	5.02	565.3	278.3	3.6	23.3	6.8	30.2	16.0
1952 A	15.78	250	92	121	5.01	759.8	236.4	3.8	19.2	4.8	34.4	14.7
S	19.04	277	132	168	6.30	674.1	334.3	3.6	22.4	6.4	39.1	16.2
O	24.38	230	130	126	7.49	590.4	275.1	4.5	20.9	6.4	40.0	18.6
N	24.00	145	73	77	6.04	404.1	331.1	5.2	19.9	5.9	33.3	18.2
D	19.58	69	42	28	6.35	428.9	234.7	4.9	20.8	4.9	29.4	15.3
1953 J	21.46	141	55	36	4.15	524.2	231.8	4.6	21.1	4.8	24.9	13.8
F	21.42	178	106	104	5.63	630.9	220.8	4.6	24.9	3.4	25.3	12.4
M	22.18	163	93	83	5.01	675.5	301.7	5.0	23.8	5.2	28.1	14.8
A	21.28	150	96	65	4.52	448.2	309.1	4.7	24.2	5.8	29.1	12.4
M	21.53	225	78	82	3.94	662.0	264.8	4.5	24.4	6.0	36.2	17.9
J	22.20	301	91	138	3.94	791.1	316.2	4.2	18.5	6.8	38.9	17.0
J	23.93 ^r	328	100	151	4.77	740.9	288.5	3.2	19.5	5.1	40.4	18.7
A	23.48 ^r	312	84	141	5.33	713.7	316.2	3.7	13.8	5.4	37.3	14.0
S	24.43	281	112	135	6.89		281.2					
Clay Products ⁽³⁾			Gypsum Products			Mineral Wool ⁽⁴⁾		Cement Products ⁽⁵⁾			Paints Varnishes, Lacquers ⁽⁷⁾	
Drain Tile	Vitrified Sewer Pipe	Window Glass	Wall-board	Lath	Plaster	Batts	Granulated and Loose	Concrete Brick	Concrete Blocks ⁽⁶⁾	Cement Pipe and Tile		
Prod. Sales	Production	Imports	Production			Production		Production			Factory Sales	
Thousands	Thousand feet	Thousand sq. ft.	Million square feet	Thousand tons		Million sq. ft.	Million cu. ft.	Thousands			Thousand tons	Thousand dollars
1939	1,197	..	4,067	6.51	..	5.8	..	..	3,702	6,118	19.55	2,155
1952	2,135	380	3,017	19.31	17.44	16.9	13.20	0.92	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,602
1952 A	2,895	273	4,476	19.97	22.29	20.2	16.60	1.04	5,175	7,296	22.33	8,774
S	2,811	437	2,960	20.50	22.11	20.4	16.16	1.21	5,200	7,677	22.32	8,314
O	3,125	410	3,022	24.10	20.74	20.4	18.31	1.41	4,953	7,773	21.77	8,231
N	2,305	451	5,234	22.11	19.89	19.1	19.08	1.39	5,055	7,363	18.49	7,472
D	1,539	451	2,079	23.44	18.75	14.5	16.08	1.12	3,415	5,750	17.08	6,450
1953 J	922	386	2,350	19.11	18.81	16.5	13.50	1.05	3,227	5,596	21.23	7,573
F	1,239	397	2,609	19.53	19.24	17.6	9.99	0.65	2,628	4,812	17.13	8,588
M	1,408	436	4,056	20.02	22.67	19.2	11.33	0.58	3,988	6,270	22.90	9,501
A	2,383	439	4,903	19.54	23.60	18.5	10.64	0.49	4,663	7,522	23.90	10,928
M	3,035	470	4,387	22.15	18.52	16.9	12.57	0.67	5,479	8,387	19.26	11,309
J	3,352	451	4,125	20.00	23.44	19.4	14.98	0.94	6,884	9,629	21.97	11,456
J	3,175	429	5,560	18.52	23.91	22.6	18.15	0.87	6,339	9,963	23.46	10,419
A	3,220	439	4,461	18.99	27.88	24.2	20.28	0.96	7,289	8,893	22.28	8,906
S				23.00	26.69	23.7	19.94	1.13	6,925	8,966	23.42	

⁽¹⁾Planks and boards, flooring and square timber.⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland as of May, 1949.⁽³⁾Hollow blocks including fire-

proofing and load-bearing tile.

⁽⁴⁾For building insulation only.⁽⁵⁾Figures cover the production of firms which normally account

for 85 per cent of the total for Canada.

⁽⁶⁾Since January, 1949, includes concrete chimney blocks.⁽⁷⁾Prior to 1946 figures repre-

sent gross value of production. Figures from 1946 to the present are factory sales of firms which normally account for 96% of total Canadian production.

Source: Monthly Reports; Cement and Cement Products; Products made from Canadian clays; Asphalt Roofing; Rigid Insulating Board; Iron Castings and Cast Iron Pipes and Fittings; Steel Wire and Specified Wire Products; Gypsum Products; Mineral Wool; Sales of Paints, Varnishes and Lacquers and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Farm Cash Income⁽¹⁾

TABLE 39

Quarterly averages or quarters

	GRAINS, SEEDS AND HAY					VEGETABLES AND OTHER FIELD CROPS ⁽²⁾				LIVE STOCK
	Total Cash Income	Total	Wheat Including Participation Payments	Oats Including Participation Payments	Other Grains, Seeds and Hay ⁽³⁾	Total	Potatoes	Vegetables	Tobacco	Total
Million dollars										
1939	179.25	62.90	54.48	2.98	5.44	15.98	4.95	4.75	4.86	50.57
1952	694.59	267.93	187.31	23.59	57.03	55.95	18.57	17.08	16.61	198.03
1952										
1st qtr.	559.80	167.91	131.21	12.67	24.04	78.01	17.54	4.61	52.49	183.25
2nd qtr.	622.12	226.02	150.17	21.76	54.09	21.06	13.70	5.92	—	187.12
3rd qtr.	645.31	220.26	149.79	18.00	52.47	66.34	20.76	44.59	—	178.05
4th qtr.	951.11	457.51	318.08	41.94	97.49	58.39	22.27	13.19	13.94	243.69
1953										
1st qtr.	533.80	152.34	115.88	10.53	25.93	67.20	14.08	4.77	45.44	176.81
2nd qtr.	639.89	253.64	189.17	12.98	51.49	10.64	4.61	5.32	—	179.25
LIVE STOCK										
OTHER FARM PRODUCTS										
	Cattle and Calves	Hogs	Sheep and Lambs	Poultry	Dairy Products	Fruits	Eggs	Other Products ⁽⁴⁾	Forest Products	Fur Farming
Million dollars										
1939	23.60	19.09	1.68	6.20	28.45	4.32	6.86	4.94	3.78	1.45
1952	82.53	83.96	2.57	28.97	95.24	10.66	26.24	16.69	21.02	2.83
1952										
1st qtr.	76.15	78.44	1.50	27.16	69.03	2.85	24.05	11.22	17.91	5.56
2nd qtr.	85.57	82.30	0.97	18.29	109.47	5.50	22.98	21.13	25.84	3.01
3rd qtr.	76.14	72.16	2.84	26.90	116.83	20.34	23.71	14.98	4.34	0.47
4th qtr.	92.27	102.92	4.98	43.52	85.63	13.96	34.22	19.42	36.01	2.29
1953										
1st qtr.	80.62	70.61	1.32	24.26	72.87	2.64	29.71	10.45	17.75	4.04
2nd qtr.	80.45	78.46	0.67	19.68	113.53	5.11	31.80	18.41	26.20	1.31
Prince Edward Island Nova Scotia New Brunswick Quebec Ontario Manitoba Saskatchewan Alberta British Columbia										
Million dollars										
1939	1.75	3.57	3.40	24.90	52.34	16.20	39.57	30.01	7.51	
1952	7.82	9.35	12.24	96.48	178.73	61.52	174.74	126.67	27.06	
1952										
1st qtr.	6.76	7.82	11.10	73.42	197.20	40.77	112.64	89.98	20.12	
2nd qtr.	8.81	8.87	11.45	104.32	154.81	45.14	148.62	120.61	19.49	
3rd qtr.	4.44	8.43	9.67	99.04	183.88	62.50	147.69	99.05	30.61	
4th qtr.	11.26	12.27	16.73	109.15	179.01	97.66	290.01	197.02	38.00	
1953										
1st qtr.	6.22	7.89	9.83	66.65	186.00	30.61	115.00	92.53	19.08	
2nd qtr.	5.30	9.24	9.71	96.99	154.26	47.41	184.52	112.16	20.32	

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⁽¹⁾ Does not include Supplementary Government Payments made under Prairie Farm Assistance Act, Prairie Farm Income Act and Wheat Acreage Reduction Act. ⁽²⁾ Includes barley and barley participation payments, rye, flax, flax adjustment payments, corn, clover and grass seed, hay and clover. ⁽³⁾ Includes in addition sugar beets and fibre flax. ⁽⁴⁾ Includes wool, honey, maple products and miscellaneous farm products.

Source: Farm Cash Income, D.B.S.

NOVEMBER, 1953

FOOD AND AGRICULTURE

Inspected Slaughtering of Live Stock and Cold Storage Holdings of Meat and Poultry

TABLE 41

Monthly averages or calendar months

INSPECTED SLAUGHTERINGS					COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS AS OF END OF PERIOD					
	Cattle	Calves	Sheep and Lambs	Hogs	Beef	Veal	Mutton and Lamb	Pork		
								Total	Cured or in cure	Poultry
Thousands					Million pounds					
1939	73	57	65	302	29.6	4.2	6.3	44.0	23.3	15.4
1952	103	47	43	520	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1952 A	99	43	46	392	21.6	3.5	1.0	44.3	15.1	12.7
S	109	48	76	428	26.4	4.1	1.4	31.8	14.2	13.3
O	141	52	125	583	30.5	4.9	3.4	33.2	14.5	16.6
N	128	43	81	643	32.7	4.9	4.5	48.2	16.9	23.0
D	103	38	47	793	32.7	3.9	4.4	68.3	11.4	23.7
1953 J	113	31	30	422	36.4	2.9	3.9	64.8	12.6	20.8
F	106	34	25	422	41.3	2.2	3.0	73.2	15.6	16.9
M	111	64	22	462	40.9	2.0	2.0	74.1	13.0	12.1
A	112	99	17	450	41.8	3.4	2.1	71.2	12.7	9.1
M	111	87	9	392	40.8	4.7	1.4	64.2	13.7	8.0
J	115	74	11	344	37.8	5.1	1.2	55.6	13.2	6.9
J	127	62	30	296	35.0	5.1	1.0	36.5	12.7	7.0
A	124	59	66	255	33.1	5.4	1.2	26.4	11.0	8.1
S	137	63	89	305	33.2	6.0	1.7	18.5	9.7	12.4

Prices and Price Ratios: Live Stock and Live-Stock Feeds

	Price index numbers of commodities and services used by farmers	Index of live-stock feed prices	Index of animal product prices	Hog-barley ratio Winnipeg (1)	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of hogs ⁽¹⁾	Ratio of price of beef cattle to price of lambs	PRICES			
							Cattle, steers good up to 1050 lbs Toronto	Hogs B1 dressed Toronto ⁽¹⁾	Barley No. 1 feed ⁽¹⁾	Oats No. 2 C.W.
							Dollars per hundred pounds		Dollars per bushel	
1939	99.4	85.4	101.5	27.0	73.4	71.4	6.91	8.83	0.384	0.308
1952	229.8	218.3	277.5	15.8	129.7	89.1	25.77	25.80	1.273	0.879
1952 A	229.0	211.0	277.2	15.9	133.1	84.2	26.20	25.60	1.262	0.854
S	..	211.3	269.1	15.2	125.0	95.9	24.61	25.60	1.319	0.848
O	..	212.2	263.0	14.4	113.4	101.5	22.32	25.60	1.380	0.881
N	..	215.7	266.5	14.2	118.1	108.3	23.25	25.60	1.394	0.929
D	..	211.8	268.3	16.3	121.1	96.6	23.85	25.60	1.222	0.839
1953 J	220.1	211.3	266.4	15.1	119.0	90.1	23.27	25.42	1.188	0.810
F	..	210.4	263.1	16.1	110.2	83.0	21.89	25.84	1.195	0.785
M	..	209.8	264.3	17.0	100.3	80.0	21.07	27.36	1.222	0.784
A	226.1	207.5	256.0	17.0	96.4	75.1	19.92	26.90	1.185	0.766
M	..	203.7	263.2	19.0	80.1	68.5	19.45	31.73	1.220	0.720
J	..	200.0	268.8	20.6	76.7	66.2	19.48	33.23	1.224	0.705
J	..	197.0	265.3	21.4	75.3	65.3	18.95	32.91	1.142	0.721
A	227.2	196.6	269.9	23.2	74.3	76.3	19.75	34.80	1.129	0.754
S	..	195.0	263.7	23.8	74.1	88.4	19.12	33.76	1.046	0.735

(1) Includes advance equalization payment on barley until March, 1947, and subsidy on hogs from 1944 to date.

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(2) Based on price for hogs including Dominion premium. A rise in ratio favours production of beef. (3) Prior to 1941, prices were quoted on a live weight basis. (4) Prior to August, 1939, Barley No. 1 feed was designated as Barley No. 3 C.W.

Source: Live-Stock Market Review, Dept. of Agriculture, Coarse Grains Quarterly, and Cold Storage Holdings, D.B.S.

Exports of Grains and Live-Stock Products

TABLE 41 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	EXPORTS OF GRAINS ⁽¹⁾					EXPORTS OF LIVE-STOCK PRODUCTS						
	Wheat ⁽¹⁾	Flour in Terms of Wheat ⁽²⁾	Oats ⁽¹⁾	Barley ⁽¹⁾	Rye ⁽¹⁾	Beef and Veal, Fresh Chilled and Frozen	Bacon, Hams and Shoulders	Canned Meats	Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Poultry	Eggs in the Shell
	Million bushels					Million pounds						
1939	11.61	1.73	0.69	1.24	0.07	0.32	15.65	0.39	7.58	2.87	0.23	0.11
1952	25.39 ^r	4.26 ^r	5.80 ^r	5.83 ^r	0.57 ^r	5.57	0.29	1.29	0.17	5.88	0.04	1.00
1952 A	28.65	4.03	4.70	10.22	0.33	6.85	0.24	1.26	0.17	8.72	0.01	1.93
S	24.52	4.89	6.23	11.15	0.47	0.94	0.29	1.29	0.15	6.70	0.01	0.92
O	27.06	5.47	5.95	14.00	0.81	3.39	0.37	1.36	0.31	8.43	0.02	0.69
N	38.02	5.65	3.49	20.33	0.47	11.85	0.48	1.54	0.39	9.01	0.03	0.66
D	24.66	5.15	5.81	6.46	0.20	3.66	0.41	1.74	0.18	8.59	0.03	1.84
1953 J	18.72	3.44	6.98	3.29	0.94	2.15	0.27	3.66	0.11	3.56	0.02	1.85
F	13.98	3.60	4.09	4.39	0.22	1.28	0.29	1.55	0.77	1.94	0.02	0.39
M	12.13	4.72	3.04	2.78	0.72	4.23	0.60	2.02	1.75	3.74	0.02	0.27
A	20.36	4.51	6.08	4.65	1.50	0.87	0.65	2.07	3.51	2.65	0.02	0.11
M	41.66	6.25	6.16	17.78	1.04	1.34	0.75	2.06	0.12	4.45	0.01	0.09
J	39.01	4.88 ^r	5.62	14.10	1.40	0.70	0.84	1.66	0.20	4.05	0.01	0.13
J	40.26	5.17	6.72	9.71	0.90	3.93	0.87	2.27	0.10	4.87	0.02	0.18
A	24.72	3.72	6.93	9.97	0.96	3.08	0.53	2.02	0.07	3.42	0.01	0.63
S	20.87	3.36	7.90	10.57	2.89	2.61	0.57	1.14	0.13	5.70	0.01	0.97

⁽¹⁾Overseas clearances plus U.S. imports for domestic use compiled from returns of Canadian elevator licensees and advice from American grain correspondents. ⁽²⁾Customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽³⁾Annual data are monthly averages of crop year.

Source: Coarse Grains Quarterly, Wheat Review and Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Milk and Milk Products: Production, Stocks and Sales

TABLE 42

Monthly averages or calendar months

	FLUID SALES		PRODUCTION OF DAIRY FACTORIES				COLD STORAGE HOLDINGS ⁽¹⁾		
	Total Milk ⁽²⁾	Milk and Cream	Creamery Butter	Cheddar Cheese	Concentrated Milk Products	Ice Cream	Creamery Butter ⁽³⁾	Factory Cheese ⁽³⁾	Concentrated Milk Products
	Million pounds					Thousand gals.	Million pounds		
1939	1,315	251	22.30	10.42 ^r	13.97	754	41.00	25.73	18.08
1952	1,399	362	23.40	5.55	39.29	2,270	54.55	41.05	91.90
1952 S	1,598	358	31.82	8.72	46.68	2,512	77.24	47.13	133.91
O	1,405	372	25.34	7.00	36.38	1,643	73.90	46.56	122.88
N	1,093	365	15.42	3.43	20.87	1,330	66.20	44.13	103.09
D	1,045	381	13.25	1.95	19.75	1,460	54.55	41.05	91.90
1953 J	978	385	10.70	1.31	20.43	1,231	44.42	35.89	76.67
F	896	353	9.48	1.33	16.79	1,298	33.64	30.51	65.65
M	1,134	393	13.68	2.30	24.78	1,649	26.65	26.28	53.96
A	1,439	376	22.29	4.49	38.98	2,095	26.95	25.31	57.38
M	1,792	377	33.65	8.32	56.78	2,954	37.17	29.35	70.35
J	2,115	371	46.96	12.02	62.45	3,580	60.31	35.46	89.93
J	1,961	371	41.79	10.34	53.70	4,590	78.12	40.97	103.97
A	1,794	375	37.12	9.25	48.04	3,715 ^r	89.02	45.27	110.27
S			31.37	7.97	36.70	2,814	93.90 ^r	47.51 ^r	104.79
O			25.48	6.80	33.59	1,748	91.59	45.08	

⁽¹⁾As at end of period. Last month is preliminary. ⁽²⁾Milk equivalents of cottage cheese and factory cheese other than cheddar, though not included in the monthly figures, are included in the monthly averages. ⁽³⁾Includes butter and cheese imported and "In Transit".

Source: Monthly Reports, Dairy Factory Production, Dairy Review; Cold Storage Holdings of Dairy Products, D.B.S.

Fish: Landings, Exports and Stocks

TABLE 43

Monthly averages or calendar months

	LANDINGS				EXPORTS OF FISH PRODUCTS					STOCKS
	Seafish				By Countries ⁽²⁾			Selected Types		Storage Holdings End of Period ⁽³⁾
	Total value ⁽¹⁾	Total quantity ⁽¹⁾	Atlantic Provs. and Quebec ⁽¹⁾	British Columbia ⁽¹⁾	Total	United States	Other	Salmon	Lobster	
	Thousand dollars				Million pounds					
1939	1,436	81.2	46.4	34.8	27.5	14.5	13.0	6.2	1.2	31.5
1952	5,332	97.9	64.8	33.1	45.2	30.5	14.6	5.5	2.2	54.7
1952 A	10,068	132.5	99.5	32.9	50.8	41.1	9.7	5.4	1.6	61.5
S	4,388 ^r	94.9 ^r	82.5 ^r	12.0	54.5	42.5	12.0	8.5	1.0	67.0 ^r
O	3,403	63.4	43.5	19.9	51.8	36.8	15.0	8.8	0.5	66.6
N	2,476	45.1	27.8	17.2	53.3	35.7	17.6	16.7	0.4	60.5
D	3,539	31.7	27.1	4.6	42.8	22.7	20.1	3.8	3.3	54.7
1953 J	2,374	32.6	25.6	7.0	38.2	24.2	14.0	5.6	1.7	45.8
F	1,251	27.1	18.7	8.4	45.1	25.2	19.9	3.4	1.7	38.4
M	1,447	22.5	17.3	5.2	43.6	25.3	18.3	6.1	0.8	34.3
A	2,366	55.7	51.5	4.2	26.7	18.0	8.7	4.7	2.0	34.6
M	7,968	130.2	116.0	14.3	42.9	22.6	20.3	12.6	4.2	39.2
J	7,895	110.3	92.1	18.1	41.5	29.5	12.0	6.7	4.9	48.7
J	12,045	146.3	90.3	56.0	49.4	38.5	10.9	4.3	3.2	53.5
A	9,691	157.2	92.2	65.0	52.4	39.7	12.7	6.1	1.7	62.4
S	6,640	135.4	78.3	57.1	52.9	40.2	12.7	6.5	0.8	61.8

⁽¹⁾Monthly totals of 1952 are not equivalent to annual data due to receipt of additional statistics which cannot be allocated by months. ⁽²⁾Does not include bait, offal, meal, livers, tongues or roe. ⁽³⁾As of April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Monthly Review of Canadian Fishery Statistics, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food

TABLE 44

Monthly averages or calendar months; quarterly averages or quarters

	Wheat Flour			Margarine		Oatmeal and Rolled Oats	Cereals Ready to Serve	Macaroni, etc. Dry	Baking Powder	Yeast, Fresh and Dried	Dried Eggs ⁽³⁾
	Production		Exports ⁽¹⁾	Produc- tion ⁽¹⁾	Stocks End of Period						
	P.C. of capacity	Million barrels				Million barrels	Production				
			Million pounds								
1939	63.2	1.40	0.45	—	—	14.82	17.14	12.19	2.64	3.69	0.05
1952	81.5	2.01	1.09	8.80	2.90	7.77	18.76	17.99	2.56	6.49	0.15
1952 S	87.8	2.13	1.09	9.27	2.35	12.22	21.37	16.16	2.72	6.65	0.11
O	91.9	2.30	1.22	11.06	2.62	14.18	15.10	18.72	2.21	6.72	0.06
N	89.8	2.18	1.25	9.12	2.97	10.37					
D	73.0	1.83	1.14	8.93	2.90	7.26					
1953 J	70.1	1.77	0.77	10.59	2.72	3.45	18.38	16.81	1.55	6.18	0.16
F	77.4	1.80	0.80	7.58	3.00	5.66					
M	77.5	1.97	1.05	8.30	2.60	7.09					
A	78.5	1.92	1.00	8.27	2.97	5.13	20.18	17.61	2.38	6.47	0.16
M	93.4	2.16	1.39	7.90	2.52	2.83					
J	86.3	1.99	1.08 ^r	9.03	3.32	3.64					
J	74.4	1.88	1.15	7.23	2.99	5.21	20.82	22.30	2.12	6.72	0.13
A	56.2	1.42	0.83	6.90	2.30	10.16					
S	71.6	1.74	0.75	8.47	2.13 ^r	11.15					
O				11.19	2.22						

⁽¹⁾Beginning August, 1945, customs exports are adjusted to reflect actual physical movement of wheat flour from Canada. Data shown for the last three months are not so adjusted. ⁽²⁾Includes Newfoundland. ⁽³⁾Eggs, dried and powdered.

Source: Canadian Milling Statistics, Margarine Report and Quarterly Report on Processed Foods, D.B.S.

Manufactured Food: Production

TABLE 44 - concluded

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Biscuits Soda	Biscuits Plain and Fancy	Chewing Gum	Cocoa Powder (for sale)	Chocolate Bars	Chocolate Confection- ery ⁽¹⁾	Sugar Confection- ery	Jams and Jellies	Marma- lades	Soups Canned
	Million pounds		Million boxes	Million pounds	Million dozen			Million pounds		
1939	7.03	20.86	1.71	1.55	5.06	9.54	11.61	10.87	2.98	24.16
1952	11.29	47.91	3.27	2.08	11.51	9.80	18.10	18.63	4.78	49.84
1952										
2nd qtr.	10.20	49.33	3.86	1.90	11.07	5.72	14.94	20.10	4.97	33.62
3rd qtr.	10.24	50.33	3.15	1.84	11.07	7.64	17.10	21.32	4.47	74.39
4th qtr.	11.01	49.63	2.92	2.14	11.33	17.67	25.21	18.09	4.74	55.98
1953										
1st qtr.	13.47	45.90	3.51	1.83	12.60	9.29	14.71	16.43	4.89	34.75
2nd qtr.	10.94	50.49	3.59	1.78	11.51	6.68	14.99	23.28	4.26	32.38

	Infants and Junior Foods	Baked Beans	Pickles, Relishes and Sauces	Process Cheese	Peanut Butter	Peanuts, Salted and Roasted	Spiced Pork and Spiced Ham, Canned	Beef Stews and Boiled Dinners	Tea, Blended, Packed, etc.	Coffee Roasted	Carbo- nated Beverages
	Million pounds		Thousand gallons				Million pounds				Million gallons
1939	0.90	19.63	0.46	4.58	3.10	1.97			8.94	9.58	11.00
1952	11.28	22.51	1.42	10.29	5.96	4.36	21.70	3.50	10.84	18.93	25.45
1952											
2nd qtr.	8.26	22.18	1.19	8.91	5.90	4.29	26.25	3.29	11.06	18.28	26.34
3rd qtr.	14.49	18.86	1.56	9.78	6.03	3.80	21.08	2.54	10.38	17.66	33.86
4th qtr.	15.49	24.53	1.56	10.75	5.46	5.26	29.23	5.18	11.42	20.74	22.26
1953											
1st qtr.	11.50	16.99	1.70	11.67	6.41	4.24	6.30	3.35	10.90	20.57	20.23
2nd qtr.	9.17	27.22	2.12	9.17	6.06	3.84	1.49	4.28	10.96	18.48	27.79

SUGAR: PRODUCTION, SALES AND STOCKS

Monthly averages or calendar months

	RAW CANE SUGAR			REFINED SUGAR						
	Receipts	Stocks end of period	Granulated	Production			Domestic Sales			Stocks
				Yellow and brown	Total	Beet	Cane	Total	End of period	
Million pounds										
1939	82.1	74.5	83.6	10.2	93.8				94.5	248.5
1952	96.6	152.4	106.9	10.4	117.3	21.3	92.5	113.9		342.6
1952 A	93.3	77.0	108.8	9.2	118.0	11.8	115.1	126.9		84.0
S	143.1	88.7	123.2	11.6	134.8	11.4	135.4	146.9		71.9
O	189.9	157.1	222.9	11.8	234.7	20.3	99.0	119.3		186.1
N	141.5	187.5	217.9	15.2	233.1	24.0	83.8	107.7		311.1
D	42.1	152.4	114.7	12.6	127.3	23.1	72.6	95.7		342.6
1953 J	24.6	124.5	43.4	6.3	49.7	22.6	67.1	89.7		301.9
F	24.0	81.6	55.8	9.6	65.4	20.7	59.7	80.4		285.8
M	50.0	65.0	56.4	8.5	64.9	24.3	74.3	98.7		251.6
A	108.9	96.3	64.6	8.3	72.9	24.1	72.7	96.8		227.6
M	108.4	95.5	92.1	12.0	104.1	26.5	80.9	107.4		224.1
J	107.8	79.8	109.6	11.7	121.3	31.4	114.6	146.0		199.1
J	124.1	106.1	84.4	6.8	91.2	26.6	123.5	150.1		139.4
A	137.5	120.5	109.4	9.5	118.9	21.7	118.2	139.8		115.8
S	125.6	122.3	113.1	11.5	124.6	20.9	128.1	149.0		92.6

Value of Retail Trade

TABLE 45

Monthly averages or calendar months

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS											
	Total All Stores ⁽¹⁾	Grocery and Com- bination Stores	Meat Stores	Country General Stores	Depart- ment Stores	Variety Stores	Motor Vehicle Dealers	Garages and Filling Stations	Clothing Stores ⁽²⁾	Shoe Stores	Lumber and Building Materials and Hardware
Million dollars											
1941	286.4	47.3	6.7	17.8	31.5	7.1	30.0	17.1	18.7	3.7	12.7
1952	964.6	170.0	13.7	45.5	83.0	17.8	176.6	42.0	51.4	9.7	51.3
1952 J	985.0	173.8	12.8	50.0	61.0	16.4	206.9	49.3	44.3	8.7	56.9
A	989.3	176.4	13.6	50.9	71.0	16.4	161.9	50.2	42.0	9.0	59.2
S	968.1	165.6	13.4	46.5	85.9	16.3	169.2	45.2	46.3	9.8	61.3
O	1,032.3	174.3	14.8	48.1	98.9	19.0	170.2	47.0	59.2	9.7	64.5
N	1,006.9	169.9	13.9	45.9	109.8	19.3	165.8	38.8	59.6	10.1	55.2
D	1,156.5	184.1	15.7	53.0	139.4	38.5	142.6	39.5	86.0	15.3	55.4
1953 J	839.4	170.8	13.6	36.6	65.4	12.4	140.4	37.3	42.7	7.3	37.3
F	803.6	156.5	12.4	33.4	62.9	12.4	161.1	34.2	34.6	6.5	35.2
M	931.5	163.1	12.6	38.0	78.5	14.8	213.1	38.6	47.7	8.2	40.0
A	1,045.1	170.7	13.7	41.8	80.1	17.3	256.4	44.9	50.6	10.6	50.0
M	1,097.9	185.7	14.4	48.2	86.0	18.7	242.4	48.5	55.5	11.6	61.8
J	1,058.4	180.3	14.4	46.7	79.8	18.2	229.8	49.6	53.2	11.4	64.6
J	1,045.3	185.0	14.4	49.6	66.2	17.7	221.9	55.1	46.6	9.3	65.5
A	1,014.1	179.4	13.8	49.2	70.4	16.6	181.8	53.3	39.8	8.7	65.1
S	996.7	175.3	13.9	46.1	87.2	17.3	160.4	47.5	46.1	9.8	66.0

BY KINDS OF BUSINESS							BY ECONOMIC AREAS				
	Furniture Stores	Radio and Appliance Dealers	Restau- rants	Coal and Wood Dealers	Drug Stores	Jewellery Stores	Atlantic Prov- inces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairies	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1941	5.3	3.8	10.6	8.2	8.4	3.2	23.6	68.2	117.3	51.7	25.8
1952	14.8	21.2	38.1	19.5	22.3	9.7	81.5	221.9	365.7	196.0	99.6
1952 J	15.2	19.6	43.1	14.0	20.4	8.2	82.4	225.7	368.2	205.5	103.2
A	15.9	18.7	44.6	16.6	22.0	9.1	83.4	228.4	354.6	221.3	101.6
S	15.8	21.2	40.0	21.6	21.8	8.8	81.4	222.3	359.3	206.3	98.8
O	16.5	20.8	41.5	26.6	23.0	9.3	85.6	237.3	386.3	222.0	101.1
N	16.0	24.6	38.3	20.9	21.3	10.2	84.3	235.0	378.0	208.1	101.6
D	19.0	33.1	37.3	23.6	30.5	26.7	102.4	258.5	451.3	225.7	118.6
1953 J	12.8	22.4	32.9	25.5	22.6	7.1	70.0	184.5	335.7	161.5	87.6
F	11.6	21.1	30.8	21.1	21.4	6.8	65.4	179.2	319.0	154.2	85.7
M	14.1	23.6	32.4	19.4	21.9	7.3	78.1	221.9	356.0	177.3	98.1
A	15.5	22.1	36.0	12.7	22.0	7.9	85.0	244.1	388.9	223.2	103.9
M	17.1	24.1	37.6	10.8	22.2	8.6	93.1	261.2	410.5	225.9	107.1
J	16.8	21.1	37.0	12.8	22.1	9.0	89.9	245.8	403.6	212.9	106.1
J	14.9	21.5	41.9	13.6	21.1	9.0	86.4	235.3	395.8	218.1	109.8
A	14.8	18.1	43.5	14.7	22.7	9.1	84.4	231.0	369.7	223.9	105.0
S	15.3	21.9	40.4	21.0	22.2	8.7	81.1	229.6	374.6	212.7	98.7

Note: Series revised to agree with the 1951 Census of Distribution findings. Newfoundland not included in 1941 figures. 49

⁽¹⁾Total value of sales by retail outlets, including "Tobacco" and "All Other Trades". ⁽²⁾Includes "Men's Clothing", "Family Clothing" and "Women's Clothing".

Source: Monthly Report on Retail Trade, D.B.S.

Retail Sales and Stocks

TABLE 46

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

DEPARTMENT STORES												
	Total All Departments		Ladies' Apparel and Accessories		Men's and Boys' Clothing, Furnishings and Shoes		Food and Kindred Products		Piece Goods, Linens and Domestics		Home Furnishings, Furniture, Radio and Appliances	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	83.0	186.1	24.4	46.1	10.6	24.1	5.5	3.4	5.0	16.3	14.5	41.8
1952 J	61.0	189.5	15.4	49.4	6.4	25.2	4.8	3.9	4.0	15.1	12.2	39.6
A	71.0	203.3	19.6	57.2	7.1	28.7	4.8	3.9	4.4	16.2	16.3	38.8
S	85.9	209.0	27.8	59.9	10.5	30.5	4.8	4.0	5.5	15.6	16.0	38.5
O	98.9	225.5	33.2	62.0	14.7	31.5	5.6	4.3	5.7	16.6	16.1	41.9
N	109.8	229.8	32.7	60.8	16.0	32.0	6.3	4.3	5.6	16.9	17.5	42.9
D	139.4	186.1	38.5	46.1	21.5	24.1	7.8	3.4	5.8	16.3	16.7	41.8
1953 J	65.4	201.5	16.2	51.3	6.8	26.6	5.1	4.2	6.6	16.5	13.8	45.0
F	62.9	228.5	16.6	64.4	6.0	31.3	4.9	4.1	4.8	18.6	14.0	48.8
M	78.5	241.3	25.7	66.9	9.2	33.8	5.2	4.0	4.7	19.3	14.4	52.1
A	80.1	244.1	25.3	66.3	9.5	33.8	5.0	3.9	4.3	19.2	14.9	53.6
M	86.0	240.3	25.9	62.4	9.7	34.0	5.1	3.5	4.7	18.6	16.9	53.6
J	79.8	227.7	21.7	56.4	9.5	30.9	4.8	3.9	4.4	17.4	15.7	52.6
J	66.2	223.8	16.3	60.3	6.8	31.6	4.8	3.7	4.0	17.3	13.9	52.7
A	70.4	255.7	19.1	73.0	6.6	36.3	4.0	3.5	4.4	18.3	16.6	51.6
S	87.2		28.1		10.3		4.4		5.2		17.0	
CHAIN STORES—SIX TRADES												
	Grocery and Combination		Women's Clothing		Shoe		Hardware		Drug		Variety	
	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks	Sales	Stocks
Million dollars												
1952	58.6	47.6	3.7	8.8	3.5	18.1	1.1	4.7	2.8	9.2	15.0	39.5
1952 J	57.7	42.4	3.6	7.2	3.3	19.0	1.0	4.4	2.7	8.7	13.8	42.5
A	58.5	42.0	3.0	8.0	3.2	18.2	1.1	4.3	2.7	8.3	13.8	44.1
S	55.1	43.4	3.3	9.5	3.4	18.8	1.1	4.3	2.6	8.1	13.7	48.0
O	62.1	45.4	3.9	11.2	3.4	20.3	1.3	4.5	3.0	8.8	15.9	52.0
N	61.6	47.6	3.9	12.4	3.6	20.8	1.2	4.6	2.7	9.7	16.3	57.2
D	63.5	47.6	6.9	8.8	6.2	18.1	1.5	4.7	4.0	9.2	32.4	39.5
1953 J	63.3	41.9	3.3	7.6	2.5	17.6	0.8	4.4	2.8	9.4	10.5	39.0
F	57.5	43.1	2.7	9.3	2.5	24.1	0.8	4.8	2.7	9.0	10.4	44.4
M	60.0	43.6	3.2	10.8	2.9	21.4	0.9	5.1	2.7	9.4	12.4	49.2
A	61.4	42.6	3.6	10.7	3.7	22.3	1.0	5.5	2.8	9.6	14.5	51.4
M	68.2	43.1	4.2	10.5	4.0	22.1	1.3	5.5	2.8	9.5	15.7	50.3
J	62.8	45.4	4.1	10.0	4.2	20.2	1.4	6.0	2.7	9.2	15.2	48.1
J	63.9	45.3	4.1	8.6	3.6	20.6	1.2	6.1	2.8	9.1	14.9	46.9
A	61.5	45.5	3.0	10.1	3.0	20.7	1.2	6.0	2.7	9.3	13.9	49.4
S	62.7		3.4		3.4		1.1		2.7		14.5	

50 ⁽¹⁾ Stocks at end of period at selling value.

Source: Department Store Sales and Stocks, and Chain Store Sales and Stocks, D.B.S.

Retail Consumer Credit

TABLE 47

Quarterly averages or quarters ⁽¹⁾

COMBINED TRADES												
Sales and Percentage Composition										Accounts Receivable ⁽¹⁾		
Cash			Credit									
			Total		Instalment		Charge					
Total Sales	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent	Sales	Percent		Total	Instalment	Charge
Million dollars or percentages												
1949	2,107.0	1,548.1	73.5	558.9	26.5	128.7	6.1	430.2	20.4	467.5	139.8	327.7
1952	2,826.0	1,933.4	68.4	892.6	31.6	317.3	11.2	575.3	20.4	688.5	239.3	449.2
1952 2nd qtr.	2,980.8	2,031.5	68.1	949.3	31.9	368.3	12.4	581.0	19.5	533.4	136.3	397.1
3rd qtr.	2,887.4	1,976.1	68.4	911.3	31.6	334.2	11.6	577.1	20.0	590.2	179.0	411.2
4th qtr.	3,121.0	2,128.9	68.2	992.1	31.8	357.6	11.5	634.5	20.3	688.5	239.3	449.2
1953 1st qtr.	2,502.9	1,682.4	67.2	820.5	32.8	287.5	11.5	533.0	21.3	639.4	225.8	413.6
2nd qtr.	3,135.9	2,115.5	67.5	1,020.4	32.5	395.6	12.6	624.8	19.9	656.1	209.7	446.4

SELECTED TRADES												
Department Stores			Clothing Stores			Furniture, Radio and Appliance Stores			Motor Vehicle Dealers			
Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	Total Sales	Credit Sales	Accounts receivable ⁽¹⁾	
Million dollars												
1949	213.9	63.3	83.7	127.5	22.6	27.3	69.9	40.3	56.3	257.6	117.0	55.8
1952	244.4	86.8	137.0	149.3	30.8	42.1	94.4	59.3	104.2	534.6	293.8	78.9
1952 2nd qtr.	235.8	85.2	75.7	150.9	30.4	30.5	94.3	60.1	66.6	682.9	358.5	94.6
3rd qtr.	213.8	81.5	92.8	128.2	24.3	30.5	95.1	61.9	85.8	544.3	298.1	90.0
4th qtr.	342.5	124.6	137.0	200.7	43.4	42.1	113.1	70.2	104.2	483.3	285.9	78.9
1953 1st qtr.	202.5	70.6	118.9	122.5	27.5	35.8	90.9	58.4	100.4	515.9	283.8	88.9
2nd qtr.	240.2	85.0	98.9	151.6	33.1	38.5	101.6	66.3	105.4	738.5	391.3	105.0

⁽¹⁾Accounts receivable as at end of period.

Source: Retail Consumer Credit, D.B.S.

Indexes of Wholesale Sales

TABLE 48

Monthly averages or calendar months

	General Index	Auto Parts and Equipment	Drugs	Clothing	Footwear	Dry Goods	Groceries	Fruits and Vegetables	Hardware	Tobacco and Confectionery
1935-39 = 100										
1939	109.1	112.8	111.0	106.1	111.5	105.8	108.6	107.7	110.6	113.4
1952	362.2	561.9	371.8	263.3	349.2	243.1	315.4	329.8	446.9	429.1
1952 A	366.9	599.0	356.5	259.2	474.9	257.8	324.7	313.3	449.3	408.9
S	404.1	731.6	385.9	331.4	575.6	343.1	340.9	295.6	520.9	429.5
O	414.3	678.5	432.4	403.7	565.9	336.0	349.8	320.2	522.7	460.2
N	362.3	562.7	387.3	322.8	353.1	314.2	305.8	291.2	464.4	413.7
D	340.8	508.4	393.4	247.9	303.4	183.7	282.7	322.4	423.1	463.1
1953 J	309.1	481.9	360.9	215.3	189.6	193.0	288.1	238.5	359.0	383.7
F	304.4	556.8	346.5	243.5	340.9	249.5	270.6	252.9	335.0	313.0
M	349.1	562.7	356.7	301.3	366.2	293.3	300.7	283.6	416.0	415.2
A	366.5	592.3	387.2	266.0	354.4	247.9	312.7	329.5	468.8	419.6
M	375.9	599.4	376.7	228.2	299.0	222.2	323.4	355.7	485.6	451.7
J	379.8	632.6	359.8	229.3	225.5	186.4	334.4	366.4	493.2	451.0
J	379.5	572.4	375.8	168.8	227.0	161.1	365.0	357.3	464.6	446.3
A	369.4 ^r	612.6	365.7 ^r	278.9 ^r	479.2 ^r	266.3	327.0 ^r	310.9 ^r	452.7 ^r	398.2 ^r
S	408.8	711.2	407.2	318.1	512.3	320.0	352.9	289.6	541.9	438.7

Source: Monthly Report on Wholesale Trade in Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Domestic Exports	Fruits and Vegetables	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Other Grain Products	Cattle	Beef and Veal, Fresh	Other Meats
	1948 = 100			Million dollars							
1939	30.1	45.1	66.7	77.1	1.7	9.1	1.4	2.5	1.3	—	2.9
1952	139.9	121.8	114.9	358.4	1.8	51.8	9.7	21.8	0.4	2.5	1.5
1952 A	135.2	120.7	112.0	346.5	2.4	63.8	6.6	20.5	—	2.9	1.4
S	131.5	120.1	109.5	337.0	2.2	40.1	9.6	22.3	0.1	0.4	1.3
O	145.9	120.5	121.1	373.9	3.6	53.4	11.5	35.2	—	1.7	1.5
N	151.1	120.4	125.5	387.2	2.7	57.6	9.5	29.7	—	5.5	1.8
D	152.0	119.1	127.6	389.4	1.7	71.7	10.5	44.5	—	1.6	1.9
1953 J	123.8	119.8	103.3	317.3	1.5	38.4	7.3	9.2	—	0.9	2.5
F	107.5	119.3	90.1	275.5	1.4	29.5	5.9	6.8	—	0.7	2.0
M	120.1	119.4	100.6	307.8	1.8	22.3	8.5	6.9	1.3	1.9	3.4
A	117.5	119.5	98.3	301.1	0.8	31.7	9.1	13.6	1.4	0.4	5.0
M	148.4	118.6	125.1	380.3	0.4	60.7	9.6	25.2	1.6	0.5	5.2
J	160.6	119.2	134.7	411.7	0.7	88.9	11.8	23.9	1.7	0.2	4.2
J	153.4	118.7	129.2	393.1	1.7	71.3	10.4	25.8	2.0	1.4	5.8
A	133.7	118.8 ^r	112.5 ^r	342.6	2.9	60.1	7.7	22.5	2.6	1.0	3.6
S	132.0	118.4 ^p	111.5 ^p	338.2	2.1	37.3	7.1	22.9	1.5	0.8	2.7
	Fish and Products	Dairy Products	Alcoholic Beverages	Rubber Products	Furs and Products	Hides, Skins and Leather	Other Animal and Vegetable	Fibres and Textiles	Planks and Boards	Shingles	Pulpwood
	Million dollars										
1939	2.4	1.5	0.7	1.3	1.2	1.0	2.3	1.2	4.0	0.7	1.0
1952	9.4	1.3	4.7	1.5	2.0	1.0	9.1	2.3	24.7	1.7	5.4
1952 A	9.2	2.2	3.7	0.7	1.0	0.8	5.6	1.2	20.6	0.9	6.4
S	10.1	1.4	3.8	0.5	1.1	1.2	6.5	1.6	29.8	2.4	6.8
O	10.1	1.6	6.4	0.5	0.5	1.2	8.3	1.9	24.4	2.3	8.1
N	10.5	1.7	7.2	0.5	0.4	1.4	11.2	1.6	28.9	2.2	4.9
D	8.7	1.7	7.4	0.9	5.8	1.2	13.3	1.7	20.1	1.5	4.0
1953 J	8.3	0.8	5.0	0.9	3.2	1.1	10.4	1.4	19.8	1.1	3.6
F	8.9	0.7	3.9	0.8	2.2	1.3	9.9	1.6	18.6	1.7	3.4
M	9.2	1.3	5.5	0.9	1.7	1.4	9.2	1.6	25.6	1.9	3.6
A	6.4	1.6	3.6	1.0	1.8	1.2	6.8	2.2	25.8	1.9	1.7
M	11.6	0.9	4.8	0.9	2.0	1.4	6.0	1.6	22.5	1.8	2.2
J	10.5	1.0	4.9	0.9	2.1	1.5	5.2	2.8	27.3	2.0	3.1
J	10.4	1.1	5.1	0.7	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.3	24.4	1.8	4.8
A	9.8	1.0	3.9	0.4	1.0	1.3	6.2	2.2	26.5	1.9	5.3
S	9.4	1.8	5.7	0.5	0.8	1.6	7.3	2.3	23.7	1.9	5.9

Note: Commencing with April, 1949, the Trade of Canada includes that of Newfoundland.

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

Merchandise Exports by Commodities⁽¹⁾

TABLE 49 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood- pulp	News- print Paper	Other Wood and Paper	Iron Ore	Ferro- Alloys	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽²⁾	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Auto- mobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products
Million dollars											
1939	2.6	9.6	2.3	—	0.2	0.6	0.6	0.9	2.1	0.8	2.2
1952	24.3	49.3	8.5	1.9	2.5	4.2	8.8	3.9	9.3	3.4	13.5
1952 A	20.6	56.2	9.7	2.7	2.5	4.5	5.8	2.7	2.8	3.4	15.6
S	18.6	48.0	8.7	4.3	2.1	3.8	5.6	3.9	8.2	2.2	14.4
O	20.9	48.9	9.4	2.6	2.7	4.5	6.7	3.9	9.9	3.6	15.1
N	20.9	57.1	9.2	2.9	2.8	5.2	6.2	4.4	8.0	5.0	13.2
D	21.0	49.0	11.4	1.2	2.2	5.0	6.5	4.2	4.7	5.4	12.9
1953 J	20.0	52.3	6.2	0.4	2.5	5.6	9.4	2.7	6.7	3.5	12.6
F	16.4	42.5	5.4	0.6	1.9	2.8	9.8	3.2	7.4	2.5	13.3
M	19.9	49.5	6.4	1.4	2.3	5.0	11.1	3.7	6.1	3.1	17.9
A	19.2	44.4	5.7	1.2	2.1	6.7	8.1	3.2	6.2	2.9	10.9
M	21.5	56.8	5.0	2.2	1.7	6.7	7.9	3.8	5.9	6.5	14.8
J	22.1	50.3	6.6	3.3	2.0	5.6	7.7	2.9	8.8	5.9	17.7
J	21.3	55.2	6.6	4.1	1.7	4.6	5.1	4.1	5.8	8.9	15.5
A	21.4	49.4	6.3	4.3	0.8	5.7	3.1	2.0	3.6	7.6	14.2
S	20.4	57.0	7.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	2.7	2.8	7.1	7.0	16.5
	Copper and Products	Lead and Products	Nickel	Precious Metals (except gold)	Zinc and Products	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Asbestos and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Fertilizers	Other Chemical Products	Miscel- laneous Commo- dities
Million dollars											
1939	4.4	0.8	4.8	1.4	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.1	0.8	1.3	1.4
1952	10.0	4.1	12.6	3.9	8.1	6.7	7.3	4.6	3.5	6.9	8.6
1952 A	11.9	3.8	12.8	3.1	6.0	4.3	7.4	4.1	3.3	6.8	6.4
S	11.5	4.5	12.5	3.0	5.8	7.7	7.7	4.5	3.6	7.5	7.5
O	10.9	4.7	10.9	3.6	7.4	6.8	7.1	4.1	3.8	6.4	8.2
N	11.0	4.6	13.1	3.4	6.5	6.7	6.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	8.6
D	6.9	2.5	9.5	3.5	5.5	9.1	9.4	4.7	3.5	6.1	6.9
1953 J	10.8	4.5	14.4	4.3	8.4	7.9	6.2	4.1	3.8	7.8	7.6
F	13.6	2.5	12.7	3.5	5.0	5.9	5.9	4.1	4.2	6.5	6.4
M	10.2	4.2	13.8	3.4	6.1	5.7	7.1	4.9	3.8	7.8	6.9
A	10.5	4.1	13.9	4.3	5.2	6.3	6.5	4.9	3.6	7.0	8.4
M	12.8	2.4	12.9	4.3	5.9	11.8	8.3	5.6	4.1	8.5	11.6
J	12.1	3.5	13.9	3.0	5.1	9.7	7.9	5.1	4.1	8.1	13.4
J	12.2	1.7	13.5	4.0	4.3	5.3	6.8	5.8	3.0	8.7	12.8
A	7.1	3.7	13.9	2.8	3.5	3.5	6.5	5.6	2.8	7.9	6.8
S	8.0	2.6	12.7	4.0	3.7	6.2	6.8	5.4	3.5	8.8	13.4

⁽¹⁾Does not include re-exports.⁽²⁾Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Index of Declared Values	Index of Prices	Index of Physical Volume	Total Imports	Fruits, Nuts and Vegetables	Grains and Products	Sugar and Products	Vegetable Oils	Tea, Coffee, Cocoa and Chocolate	Rubber and Products	Furs and Products																								
	1948 = 100			Million dollars																															
1939	28.4	47.2	60.2	62.59	2.89	0.74	1.95	0.78	1.42	1.34	0.59																								
1952	152.3	110.3	138.1	335.87	13.88	3.15	5.94	1.87	7.23	4.34	1.96																								
1952 J	147.0	109.6	134.1	324.27	16.47	2.51	5.91	1.52	6.47	4.07	1.77																								
J	155.9	107.9	144.5	343.16	16.98	3.99	7.39	1.80	7.57	4.62	1.80																								
A	137.5	106.6	129.0	302.89	12.24	1.76	5.02	1.71	5.57	4.14	2.13																								
S	158.3	106.7	148.4	349.12	12.50	2.85	8.04	1.58	6.58	4.39	1.78																								
O	170.8	107.8	158.4	376.39	12.09	4.13	10.78	1.35	6.69	4.24	2.32																								
N	164.4	108.2	151.9	363.45	13.17	5.88	8.75	2.44	7.70	3.51	1.44																								
D	155.8	108.5	143.6	345.11	14.40	5.66	3.56	1.62	6.74	4.26	2.44																								
1953 J	147.5	108.4	136.1	327.81	9.87	1.85	1.05	2.57	6.83	4.10	4.70																								
F	140.5	108.1	130.0	310.05	10.10	1.64	2.55	1.96	7.88	4.16	2.77																								
M	163.4	109.0	149.9	360.10	11.89	2.24	3.21	2.96	9.46	4.28	1.84																								
A	177.9	109.1	163.1	391.76	14.94	1.84	4.36	2.19	8.70	4.43	2.09																								
M	190.5	109.4	174.1	420.56	17.19	2.76	5.83	2.33	10.15	4.76	1.42																								
J	184.2	110.2	167.2	406.28	16.75	1.92	6.44	2.18	6.90	4.49	1.33																								
J	182.6	109.5 ^p	166.8 ^p	405.43	17.58	3.14	5.23	1.53	7.59	4.12	1.19																								
<table> <tr> <th></th><th>Hides and Leather</th><th>Other Vegetable and Animal Products</th><th colspan="2">Cotton</th><th>Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products</th><th colspan="2">Wool</th><th>Synthetic Fibres and Products</th><th>Other Textiles</th><th>Books and Printed Matter</th><th>Paper and Products</th></tr> <tr> <th></th><th></th><th></th><th>Raw and unmanu- factured</th><th>Manu- factured</th><th></th><th>Raw and Unmanu- factured</th><th>Manu- factured</th><th></th><th></th><th></th><th></th></tr> </table>													Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products				Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured				
	Hides and Leather	Other Vegetable and Animal Products	Cotton		Flax, Hemp, Jute and Products	Wool		Synthetic Fibres and Products	Other Textiles	Books and Printed Matter	Paper and Products																								
			Raw and unmanu- factured	Manu- factured		Raw and Unmanu- factured	Manu- factured																												
	Million dollars																																		
1939	1.01	2.65	1.40	1.65	0.77	0.88	1.30	0.45	1.94	1.26	0.72																								
1952	1.76	7.76	5.61	6.83	1.97	2.41	4.40	3.34	5.39	4.71	2.49																								
1952 J	1.48	5.96	3.53	5.43	1.56	2.60	3.31	2.65	4.61	3.56	2.00																								
J	1.65	5.99	2.20	6.34	2.01	2.35	4.72	2.72	5.86	4.65	2.29																								
A	1.97	6.38	2.11	6.06	1.04	3.36	5.07	3.47	4.17	4.20	2.21																								
S	2.01	8.31	4.43	6.76	1.97	2.40	4.58	3.96	4.93	5.06	2.40																								
O	2.12	8.03	6.09	8.33	2.46	2.24	5.08	4.48	5.47	5.76	3.12																								
N	2.03	8.32	7.27	7.86	3.29	2.03	5.18	5.26	5.42	5.27	2.69																								
D	1.89	8.16	8.05	7.96	1.31	2.37	4.77	4.10	4.37	5.12	2.88																								
1953 J	2.06	6.12	7.17	9.22	1.78	4.00	6.15	4.46	5.35	4.99	2.58																								
F	2.19	5.63	7.25	9.48	1.44	3.34	5.53	4.48	4.72	4.94	2.63																								
M	2.59	6.84	5.74	10.07	1.30	3.92	6.20	4.94	5.16	5.72	3.17																								
A	2.34	7.89	5.13	9.27	1.77	5.16	6.17	4.68	5.49	6.30	3.48																								
M	2.07	7.70	4.91	8.06	2.21	5.82	5.95	3.98	4.75	6.62	3.37																								
J	1.90	7.38	3.67	6.90	2.02	4.23	5.80	3.71	4.29	5.14	3.34																								
J	1.91	7.27	4.05	6.46	1.82	4.08	7.47	3.29	4.38	5.01	3.22																								

Merchandise Imports by Commodities

TABLE 50 - concluded

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Wood, Unmanu- factured and Manu- factured	Iron Ore	Primary Iron and Steel ⁽¹⁾	Pipes, Tubes and Fittings	Engines and Boilers	Farm Machinery	Other Machinery	Automobiles and Parts	Other Iron and Steel	Aluminum and Products	Precious Metals (except gold)
Million dollars											
1939	0.82	0.35	4.00	0.20	0.63	1.74	3.57	3.42	1.36	0.50	0.29
1952	4.01	2.21	14.38	4.77	11.34	16.44	30.08	20.96	17.04	1.89	2.30
1952 J	3.13	2.53	10.87	5.00	11.27	20.55	32.07	24.02	14.41	2.29	2.90
J	3.53	0.61	6.48	5.54	8.92	21.03	31.51	23.25	15.38	2.34	2.04
A	4.10	2.11	8.59	4.59	11.81	14.44	26.07	14.41	15.70	2.96	1.68
S	4.79	5.78	13.28	6.59	11.37	11.17	28.78	22.63	16.82	2.73	2.38
O	4.91	6.23	14.81	7.40	9.31	10.51	32.71	22.40	19.62	2.32	2.90
N	4.47	4.20	15.06	5.44	8.91	11.23	30.99	17.30	19.45	2.09	2.10
D	4.29	1.46	13.03	4.92	8.66	14.17	30.55	19.97	19.89	1.98	2.50
1953 J	3.82	0.18	11.11	5.04	10.28	16.13	30.73	23.93	17.39	1.37	2.59
F	4.24	0.21	10.39	4.88	9.11	17.68	29.00	24.47	15.88	1.17	1.63
M	4.72	0.02	11.31	5.47	10.49	22.17	35.88	32.11	19.84	1.54	3.30
A	4.59	0.11	13.08	5.81	11.00	24.34	36.78	36.85	22.30	1.57	2.21
M	4.56	2.98	12.68	7.01	10.70	25.48	35.97	39.05	23.51	3.58	3.54
J	4.05	4.14	12.60	7.34	11.03	23.36	37.52	36.09	27.13	3.43	2.28
J	4.86	5.61	12.49	4.43	10.69	25.45	36.55	29.70	25.07	3.55	3.53
Million dollars											
	Electrical Apparatus	Other Non- Ferrous Products	Clay and Products	Coal and Products	Glass and Glassware	Petroleum and Products	Other Non- Metallic Products	Chemicals and Allied Products	Refrige- rators and Parts	Tourists' Purchases	Other Miscella- neous Com- modities
1939	1.15	1.57	0.66	3.82	0.66	4.66	1.27	3.64	0.10	0.79	3.62
1952	11.63	8.92	3.12	14.02	2.25	28.50	5.60	15.64	3.66	5.56	26.51
1952 J	9.28	8.80	2.94	13.34	2.03	25.75	5.62	14.10	7.26	4.55	26.15
J	11.29	9.34	3.13	15.52	1.96	35.59	6.42	14.72	6.61	6.21	26.84
A	10.18	7.65	2.91	13.59	1.93	28.50	7.10	13.81	4.00	8.38	25.76
S	13.50	7.39	2.78	17.40	2.20	34.33	8.01	15.84	4.28	8.37	24.17
O	14.67	10.14	3.49	18.33	2.85	30.53	7.29	18.04	3.88	8.03	31.24
N	13.81	12.28	3.52	15.80	2.91	31.48	5.73	17.65	3.70	5.98	31.83
D	14.09	9.61	3.11	10.56	2.71	32.60	4.53	16.58	3.12	6.36	30.78
1953 J	16.10	6.22	2.96	8.93	2.39	27.89	3.30	17.29	3.30	3.65	28.33
F	14.06	5.63	2.96	10.01	2.57	23.89	4.07	16.06	3.68	2.35	23.45
M	15.91	7.64	3.51	8.72	3.31	25.37	4.22	18.42	5.27	3.59	23.79
A	17.33	9.43	3.54	9.75	3.45	24.46	4.76	19.95	8.04	6.99	29.16
M	18.50	7.86	3.88	14.57	3.31	28.53	6.26	20.39	8.84	5.27	34.17
J	15.86	8.97	3.24	15.77	3.28	31.66	6.22	19.36	7.28	6.49	30.78
J	15.94	9.63	3.83	15.65	2.91	34.59	7.60	18.87	5.73	6.99	32.41

⁽¹⁾ Includes pigs, ingots, blooms and billets, castings and forgings, ferro-alloys and rolling mill products.

Merchandise Exports⁽¹⁾ and Imports by Areas

TABLE 51

Monthly averages or calendar months

	ALL COUNTRIES		COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES							
			Total		United Kingdom		Australia		India ⁽²⁾	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	77.08	62.59	35.90	15.74	27.34	9.50	2.67	0.94	0.43	0.82
1952	358.42	335.87	83.96	45.37	62.15	29.98	4.14	1.69	4.62	2.24
1952 A	346.54	302.89	92.47	46.73	72.77	32.39	2.30	2.00	8.48	0.72
S	336.96	349.12	61.01	50.99	43.27	31.49	3.88	4.18	1.78	1.89
O	373.93	376.39	66.05	53.76	50.64	37.06	5.77	3.86	0.47	2.16
N	387.15	363.45	82.03	51.23	61.13	35.27	5.08	2.23	1.52	4.04
D	389.44	345.11	64.73	37.64	47.49	28.03	4.65	0.79	3.72	1.22
1953 J	317.27	327.81	66.21	39.93	49.23	30.56	1.53	1.28	5.47	2.00
F	275.52	310.05	58.52	36.07	36.17	27.15	3.31	0.47	5.35	1.80
M	307.78	360.10	55.00	48.51	38.52	37.57	2.01	0.42	1.98	1.79
A	301.10	391.76	61.30	50.42	45.06	37.95	2.29	1.21	0.77	2.06
M	380.27	420.56	89.35	61.16	68.22	43.53	3.00	1.43	3.55	3.84
J	411.66	406.28	103.55	59.95	77.03	42.83	5.76	1.49	6.68	2.61
J	393.10	405.43	103.68	64.99	80.90	47.07	2.18	2.35	1.96	1.70
A	342.57	345.24	84.51	53.09	66.78	38.41	3.46	1.37	4.11	2.39
S	338.20		69.74		44.86		4.36		5.16	
	COMMONWEALTH COUNTRIES		FOREIGN COUNTRIES							
	Union of ⁽³⁾ South Africa		Total		United States		Latin America		Europe	
	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports	Exports	Imports
	Million dollars									
1939	1.50	0.33	41.18	46.85	31.70	41.41	1.68	1.33	4.49	3.08
1952	3.99	0.35	274.46	290.50	192.25	248.08	22.70	23.69	41.41	12.65
1952 A	2.35	0.61	254.07	256.16	176.35	212.77	14.03	24.25	50.56	13.30
S	3.64	0.28	275.95	298.13	192.73	255.14	18.39	21.80	49.62	13.10
O	2.27	0.43	307.88	322.63	206.71	275.22	26.20	26.57	53.90	14.65
N	2.29	0.27	305.12	312.21	209.84	264.21	21.51	24.55	46.07	17.26
D	2.21	0.34	324.71	307.48	220.78	265.22	22.51	22.57	54.78	11.99
1953 J	2.56	0.33	251.06	287.88	188.59	249.20	18.22	21.21	21.52	10.38
F	2.59	0.35	217.00	273.98	173.32	241.01	12.88	20.84	19.43	8.79
M	2.68	0.36	252.78	311.60	202.39	272.85	16.77	22.06	18.26	11.96
A	3.67	0.53	239.79	341.33	189.28	297.25	16.33	22.72	21.98	18.09
M	4.26	0.53	290.92	359.40	220.26	312.32	14.51	27.68	41.14	14.76
J	8.02	0.21	308.11	346.33	214.59	299.80	20.82	23.23	52.56	16.29
J	6.99	0.55	289.41	340.45	208.76	286.53	16.13	31.09	47.96	15.95
A	4.42	0.28	258.06	292.15	196.53	244.74	11.54	26.40	31.38	14.92
S	4.71		268.47		206.72		17.45		26.71	

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Note: Prior to January, 1950, Ireland is included with Commonwealth countries but has since been shown with European and Foreign countries.

⁽¹⁾ Does not include re-exports. South Africa and Northern Rhodesia.

⁽²⁾ Includes Pakistan prior to 1948.

⁽³⁾ Prior to 1947 includes "other British

Source: Trade of Canada, D.B.S.

The Canadian Balance of International Payments

TABLE 52

Quarterly averages or quarters⁽¹⁾

CURRENT ACCOUNT											CAPITAL ACCOUNT				Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars ⁽¹⁾
All Countries						U.S.		U.K.	All Countries						
Merchandise		Gold production available for export	Travel expenditures (net)	Current Account Balance ⁽³⁾	Current Account Balance	Current Account Balance	Direct investment in Canada	Portfolio securities ⁽⁴⁾	Capital movements N.O.P.						
Exports Adjusted	Imports Adjusted ⁽²⁾														
Millions of dollars											Millions of U.S. dollars				
1939	227	- 178	46	+17	+ 32	- 29	+ 34	- 13	- 4	- 17	404.2				
1952	1,084	- 962	38	-15	+ 38	-213	+ 94	+ 83	+ 31	-152	1,860.2				
1950 3rd	796	- 796	39	+73	- 10	+ 6	-	+ 89	+304	-383	1,789.6				
4th	892	- 908	41	- 4	-174	-175	- 3	+ 45	+ 9	+120	1,741.5				
1951 1st	815	- 946	37	-31	-236	-245	+ 8	+ 46	+ 66	+124	1,653.4				
2nd	952	-1,193	43	-23	-352	-359	+ 4	+ 75	+123	+154	1,683.0				
3rd	1,044	-1,082	35	+61	- 65	-182	+ 79	+ 53	+ 25	- 13	1,610.1				
4th	1,139	- 876	35	-13	+136	-165	+132	+135	+ 66	-337	1,778.6				
1952 1st	1,009	- 889	41	-38	+ 29	-202	+ 85	+ 68	+ 64	-161	1,787.2				
2nd	1,123	- 984	35	-43	+ 40	-266	+156	+ 75	+102	-217	1,827.7				
3rd	1,049	- 936	37	+48	+ 69	-144	+ 66	+103	- 33	-139	1,855.6				
4th	1,155	-1,037	37	-27	+ 13	-241	+ 70	+ 86	- 8	- 91	1,860.2				
1953 1st	916	-1,001	48	-41	-184	-246	+ 2	+ 90	+ 97	- 3	1,845.3				
2nd	1,114	-1,162	37	-40	-181	-343	+ 40	+ 75	- 76	+182	1,750.1				

Note:—New Series. For further details see "Quarterly Estimates of the Canadian Balance of International Payments," First and Second Qtrs., 1953, D.B.S. ⁽¹⁾Official holdings of gold and U.S. dollars are given as of end of year or quarter. (Source: Bank of Canada Statistical Summary.) ⁽²⁾The trade figures have been adjusted to conform to balance of payments definitions of the international exchange of commodities. ⁽³⁾Balance also reflects all other current transactions. ⁽⁴⁾Net sales (+) or purchases (-) by Canadians of Canadian and foreign securities (trading, new issues and retirements including wartime repatriation.)

TRANSPORTATION

Shipping and Aviation

TABLE 53

Monthly averages or calendar months

MERCHANT SHIPPING AT CANADIAN CUSTOMS PORTS ⁽¹⁾							CANALS	CIVIL AVIATION ⁽²⁾		
International Seaborne Shipping						Coastwise Shipping	Total ⁽³⁾ Cargo Traffic	Revenue Passenger Miles	Revenue Ton Miles	
Total Cargo Handled				Cargo Loaded	Cargo Unloaded	Total Cargo Unloaded				
Halifax	Saint John	Montreal	Vancouver	At all Ports						
Thousand short tons								Millions	Thousands	
1939	121	133	753	310	859	1,439	2,599	1.8	..	
1952	228	177	803	596	2,714	3,230	2,609	3,484	67.1	845
1952 J	179	54	1,313	633	3,676	4,343	4,272	3,834	76.3	755
A	185	90	1,238	595	3,426	5,089	3,543	4,149	81.7	816
S	192	75	1,146	564	3,492	5,031	3,266	4,249	80.4	997
O	180	82	1,157	580	3,122	4,550	3,497	4,159	73.1	939
N	151	65	1,361	555	3,532	3,839	3,384	3,536	59.9	898
D	304	215	316	603	2,045	1,316	2,156	643	63.1	977
1953 J	308	344	—	600	1,355	604	653	—	62.4	882
F	297	323	—	477	1,198	495	592	—	58.9	1,095
M	358	446	—	370	1,359	556	597	—	69.4	1,108
A	248	202	459	387	2,060	3,120	3,210	3,307	73.0	905
M	157	50	1,497	641	3,686	4,859	3,961	4,403	80.1	954
J	118	57	1,305	707	3,539	5,017	4,218	4,628	89.6	925
J	181	59	1,430	696	3,833	5,138	4,439	4,617		
A	251	43	1,176	779	3,673	5,510	3,697	4,591		

⁽¹⁾Prior to 1941 statistics are for shipping year ended March 31. ⁽²⁾Annual data are averages of nine months. ⁽³⁾Excludes all international routes of Canadian companies except Canada-United States route. As of January, 1952, does not include bulk transportation. 57

Carloadings of Revenue Freight on Canadian Railways

TABLE 54

Monthly averages or calendar months

	TOTAL	FARM PRODUCTS AND FOODS				FOREST PRODUCTS				METALS
	Revenue Cars Loaded	Grain and Grain Products	Fresh Fruits and Vegetables	Live Stock, Meats and Packing-house Products	All Other ⁽¹⁾	Pulpwood	Woodpulp and Paper	Lumber, Timber and Plywood	All Other	Ores, Concentrates and Refined
Thousand cars										
1949	325.5	42.6	5.1	10.2	6.9	14.5	17.0	14.9	6.6	15.8
1952	346.7 ⁽²⁾	59.0	4.0	7.7	6.0	19.2	19.0	16.6	7.8	17.8
1952 S	362.4	57.4	5.4	7.8	7.7	16.0	16.9	18.6	8.0	22.1
O	391.7	62.3	9.5	11.3	11.9 ^r	12.0	18.6	19.3 ^r	8.8	21.8
N	349.6	67.4	6.2	10.4	8.7	9.3	17.3	16.1	11.0	17.4
D	333.5	64.3	3.8	9.4	6.0	13.3	18.7	14.7	8.1	14.8
1953 J	315.0	50.1	3.7	6.4	5.8	18.6	20.5	13.0	6.4	14.3
F	281.7	39.5	3.2	5.9	5.7	17.8	18.9	15.2	8.0	12.0
M	319.7	47.8	4.4	6.9	5.6	14.2	21.3	17.0	8.1	14.0
A	323.4	57.7	4.0	7.1	5.4	5.6	19.3	15.0	5.9	16.1
M	345.0	66.3	2.3	6.5	5.0	10.3	17.8	17.4	7.1	21.4
J	354.3	66.8	1.6	6.1	5.0	18.3	17.0	20.0	7.7	20.9
J	363.0	64.3	1.5	7.0	4.8	19.3	17.4	20.0	6.2	21.8
A	345.6	54.0	2.4	7.3	5.2	16.8	18.0	19.1	6.5	21.9
S	354.1 ^r	50.8	6.4	8.0	6.6	14.0	18.0	18.7	6.1	21.6
O	361.7	52.1	6.7	10.0	11.0	11.6	19.1	17.1	7.0	21.6
Thousand cars										
NON-METALLIC MINERALS				IRON AND STEEL			OTHER		Cars Received from Connections	
	Coal and Coke	Fuel Oil, Petroleum and Gasoline	Building Materials	All Other	Primary Products	Autos, Machinery, Implements and Parts	Fertilizers	Other Manufactures and Miscellaneous	Merchandise L.C.L.	
Thousand cars										
1949	28.6	21.4	18.0	6.2	7.3	7.8	3.0	22.6	77.0	132.9
1952	26.0	23.9	20.1	7.1	8.3	10.0	3.4	23.1	68.3	144.0
1952 S	28.5	25.4	25.5	9.2	7.2	9.3	3.5	24.2	69.8	155.7
O	33.5	27.1	25.1	9.3	8.0	10.3	3.7	24.9	74.3	156.8
N	28.4	22.5	18.7	7.2	7.1	8.7	3.2	22.4	67.4	135.1
D	29.8	23.9	13.2	6.5	7.8	8.8	3.6	20.4	66.6	129.4
1953 J	28.7	25.9	12.0	7.5	6.9	9.4	3.7	19.9	62.2	132.3
F	19.6	20.4	11.2	6.1	5.8	10.3	3.7	17.7	60.8	126.7
M	19.8	21.7	14.9	7.3	8.2	12.8	3.9	21.0	70.9	148.1
A	18.1	20.7	17.8	8.7	7.6	12.7	5.9	22.9	73.1	135.5
M	19.8	23.3	22.4	8.7	7.1	11.7	5.3	23.8	68.7	145.5
J	20.3	22.8	25.5	9.7	6.7	11.9	2.7	24.0	67.3	140.4
J	21.1	25.3	30.1	9.5	7.3	11.0	2.1	25.2	69.1	135.5
A	18.7	25.2	28.5	10.0	6.4	7.9	2.1	23.7	71.8	139.2
S	28.3	26.2	29.1	9.9	6.3	8.5 ^r	2.8	24.0	68.9	131.4 ^r
O	31.7	24.9	29.9	9.1	6.7	8.3	3.3	23.3	68.3	137.2

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Note: Based on weekly carloadings reported by major lines only. ⁽¹⁾ As of September, 1952, includes other packing house products (non-edible) formerly included with live stock, meats and packing house products.

⁽²⁾ Revision not available by items.

Source: Weekly Report, Carloadings, D.B.S.

Operating Statistics of Canadian Railways⁽¹⁾

TABLE 55

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Revenue		Passengers Carried	Passengers Carried One Mile
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Tons carried	Tons carried one mile		
Million dollars						Millions			
1939	30.6	23.8	3.0	25.4	4.0	7.9	2,622	1.7	146
1952	96.8	77.8	7.5	87.4	5.0	14.8	5,682	2.5	262
1952 J	98.9	78.0	8.8	89.0	5.4	14.5	5,528	2.4	310
J	97.9	75.5	10.0	88.1	4.5	14.9	5,536	2.7	359
A	98.3	76.2	9.7	86.3	6.4	14.5	5,881	2.7	341
S	98.6	78.9	7.5	82.8	9.0	15.5	5,390	2.4	257
O	102.6	83.3	6.5	83.9	13.2	16.5	5,922	2.3	223
N	96.5	78.3	5.9	86.8	6.8	15.3	6,100	2.1	204
D	99.8	79.0	8.1	101.4	Dr 1.8	14.2	5,855	2.7	275
1953 J	89.7	73.2	6.5	92.1	Dr 6.5	13.4	5,575	2.5	223
F	90.1	74.9	5.4	86.4	Dr 0.7	12.5	5,060	2.2	188
M	101.0	84.0	5.9	90.6	6.9	13.2	5,405	2.3	204
A	101.7	82.9	6.5	91.4	6.1	13.4	5,134	2.3	225
M	103.2	84.0	6.8	95.8	4.4	14.5	5,996	2.2	236
J	104.8	84.2	8.1	95.4	6.0	15.3	5,721	2.3	288
J	107.8	84.4	9.9	93.9	7.7	15.3	5,580	2.6	346

	CANADIAN PACIFIC RAILWAY					CANADIAN NATIONAL RAILWAY CANADIAN LINES				
	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾	Operating Revenues			Operating Expenses	Operating Income ⁽²⁾
	Total	Freight	Passenger			Total	Freight	Passenger		
Million dollars										
1939	12.7	9.9	1.3	9.9	2.4	14.4	11.1	1.4	13.1	0.9
1952	38.2	31.4	3.2	33.8	2.4	49.9	39.2	3.7	47.5	1.6
1952 J	39.2	31.4	3.9	34.6	2.6	51.2	39.7	4.4	48.2	2.1
J	39.2	30.8	4.3	33.7	2.3	50.7	38.4	5.1	48.6	1.2
A	38.9	31.0	4.1	33.1	2.2	51.1	38.7	5.0	47.2	3.1
S	39.1	32.1	3.1	31.5	3.1	51.3	40.2	3.7	45.3	5.3
O	40.1	33.4	2.8	32.2	4.8	53.3	42.3	3.1	45.6	7.1
N	38.9	32.9	2.6	35.5	2.9	48.5	37.9	2.8	44.8	2.9
D	39.6	32.6	3.4	39.2	2.5	51.7	39.3	4.2	56.0	Dr 4.8
1953 J	35.8	30.1	2.8	33.8	0.1	45.3	35.7	3.1	52.2	Dr 7.7
F	35.1	30.1	2.4	31.8	0.9	46.5	37.5	2.5	48.5	Dr 2.5
M	38.9	32.9	2.7	33.9	3.4	53.0	43.1	2.8	50.5	2.0
A	39.7	33.1	2.8	35.5	2.1	52.7	41.5	3.3	49.4	2.9
M	41.3	34.8	3.0	38.6	1.7	52.5	41.4	3.3	50.4	1.6
J	40.7	33.4	3.6	37.3	2.3	54.7	43.0	4.0	51.2	2.8
J	41.7	33.0	4.3	35.5	2.6	56.2	43.2	5.1	51.6	3.8

Beginning with April, 1950, Newfoundland is included.

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⁽¹⁾ In the upper section of this table, the annual statistics prior to 1952 embrace all steam railways, while monthly averages for 1952 and monthly data refer to railways with annual operating revenues of \$500,000 or over. ⁽²⁾ Operating income equals operating revenues less operating expenses adjusted for tax accruals and rent of equipment and joint facilities.

Source: Operating Revenues, Expenses and Statistics, Railways in Canada, D.B.S.

Bank of Canada

TABLE 56

As of end of period

LIABILITIES										
Chartered Bank Cash				Government Deposits	Other Deposits	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ Currency Liabilities	Notes in Hands of Public	All Other Accounts	Total Liabilities or Assets	
Notes in tills	Deposits at Bank of Canada	Total								
Million dollars										
1939	70.6	217.0	287.6	46.3	17.9	—	162	13.3	527	
1952	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1952 A	197.4	614.7	812.1	52.0	47.4	82.1	1,267	40.0	2,301	
S	238.1	588.2	826.3	30.7	49.4	78.8	1,238	55.1	2,279	
O	194.6	668.8	863.4	18.8	56.0	48.4	1,291	51.4	2,329	
N	204.9	607.3	812.2	15.0	65.1	73.5	1,294	51.8	2,311	
D	272.5	626.6	899.1	16.2	44.5	82.9	1,289	50.0	2,381	
1953 J	213.4	603.1	816.5	40.5	47.6	70.2	1,266	60.0	2,301	
F	191.5	668.0	859.5	88.6	51.4	77.4	1,281	31.8	2,390	
M	232.3	601.1	833.4	60.6	66.5	71.0	1,261	34.1	2,327	
A	232.7	646.7	879.3	48.3	76.8	73.4	1,272	37.2	2,387	
M	210.4	594.9	805.4	45.6	72.1	64.8	1,307	50.1	2,345	
J	239.0	647.6	886.7	47.9	82.6	72.0	1,290	44.9	2,424	
J	214.2	646.6	860.8	43.8	68.7	80.9	1,333	65.4	2,453	
A	247.7	617.8	865.5	66.4	35.2	73.3	1,302	53.1	2,395	
S	262.0	616.9	878.9	15.4	37.8	74.9	1,291	63.0	2,361	
O		733.6		3.8	37.2	76.0		64.8	2,471	
ASSETS										
Reserve					Securities				All Other Accounts	
Gold	Silver	Foreign ⁽¹⁾ currencies	Total ⁽¹⁾ reserve	Federal-Provincial		Ind. Dev. Bank Cap. Stock	Other Securities	Total		
				Under two years	Over two years					
Million dollars										
1939	225.7	—	64.3	290.0	182	50	—	—	232	5.5
1952	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1952 A	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,303	853	25.0	11.0	2,192	33.5
S	—	—	73.6	73.6	1,264	871	25.0	11.0	2,171	34.6
O	—	—	42.9	42.9	1,287	896	25.0	35.8	2,244	42.5
N	—	—	67.6	67.6	1,214	957	25.0	12.4	2,209	34.8
D	—	—	77.2	77.2	1,460	767	25.0	13.0	2,265	39.2
1953 J	—	—	64.4	64.4	1,351	803	25.0	13.4	2,193	43.8
F	—	—	72.1	72.1	1,412	818	25.0	14.2	2,269	49.5
M	—	—	65.7	65.7	1,371	811	25.0	14.5	2,221	39.8
A	—	—	68.1	68.1	1,437	796	25.0	15.0	2,273	46.4
M	—	—	59.4	59.4	1,365	821	25.0	15.5	2,227	59.3
J	—	—	66.5	66.5	1,406	852	25.0	15.5	2,298	59.5
J	—	—	75.0	75.0	1,452	838	25.0	15.7	2,331	46.7
A	—	—	67.5	67.5	1,414	831	25.0	15.8	2,286	42.1
S	—	—	69.1	69.1	1,386	825	25.0	16.1	2,252	39.8
O	—	—	70.7	70.7	1,470	812	25.0	36.4	2,343	57.1

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⁽¹⁾Includes foreign exchange items for account of foreign clients and also the Government of Canada and the Foreign Exchange Control Board since March 31, 1949. Liabilities payable in pounds sterling, United States dollars and other foreign currencies.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57

Averages of month-end figures or end of month

ASSETS										
Canadian Cash Reserve ⁽¹⁾	Securities						Gold, Coin and Foreign Currency	Notes of and Cheques on Other Banks	Balances at Other Banks	
	Federal-Provincial		Canadian municipal	Foreign govern- ment	Other	Total securities				
	Under 2 yrs	Over 2 yrs								
Million dollars										
1939	268	516	718	101	78	126	1,540	43	120	219
1952	833	1,185	2,086	165	251	383	4,070	56	562	278
1952 J	798	1,194	2,064	169	256	383	4,067	55	642	324
J	831	1,284	2,054	168	249	379	4,134	62	488	252
A	812	1,280	2,070	167	244	378	4,139	59	523	275
S	826	1,336	2,060	167	262	377	4,202	59	577	299
O	863	1,314	2,057	165	233	379	4,147	53	589	287
N	812	1,148	2,084	162	230	382	4,006	55	618	293
D	899	1,184	1,979	159	255	377	3,955	60	740	282
1953 J	817	1,214	1,978	158	266	365	3,981	61	540	271
F	860	1,288	1,975	161	250	368	4,042	57	547	282
M	833	1,193	2,139	162	236	352	4,082	61	585	312
A	879	1,167	2,181	165	248	375	4,135	60	571	308
M	805	1,029	2,206	163	252	375	4,024	57	609	301
J	887	980	2,184	161	254	376	3,956	60	722	293
J	861	1,014	2,069	161	257	370	3,872	58	610	279
A	865	1,043	2,069	160	243	371	3,886	63	585	285
S	879	1,073	2,071	158	251	364	3,918	64	622	289

ASSETS							LIABILITIES		
Loans					Letters of Credit	All Other Assets	Total Assets	Notes in Circulation	
Canada			Abroad						
Call	Current public	Provincial- municipal	Call	Current					
Million dollars									
1939	55	855	133	48	145	54	113	3,592	94
1952	128	2,942	132	133	271	209	145	9,760	—
1952 J	138	2,892	156	155	269	204	147	9,847	—
J	145	2,928	125	167	268	189	148	9,737	—
A	147	2,927	121	135	255	185	149	9,728	—
S	135	2,979	114	110	265	191	150	9,906	—
O	130	3,096	116	145	263	205	147	10,042	—
N	121	3,243	108	156	273	210	142	10,038	—
D	155	3,188	101	170	264	199	143	10,157	—
1953 J	135	3,178	115	158	266	206	145	9,872	—
F	141	3,181	120	186	265	208	146	10,034	—
M	140	3,262	132	147	274	209	146	10,182	—
A	152	3,372	136	178	270	209	147	10,416	—
M	138	3,402	124	168	273	195	145	10,242	—
J	123	3,469	107	179	270	187	146	10,398	—
J	125	3,543	106	177	254	178	147	10,210	—
A	135	3,621	111	195	251	173	148	10,318	—
S	110	3,648	124	173	251	172	149	10,398	—

Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Since 1935, includes notes of, and deposits with, the Bank of Canada.

Source: Department of Finance.

Canadian Chartered Banks

TABLE 57 - concluded Averages of month-end figures or end of month

LIABILITIES										
Deposits										
	Federal Government	Provincial Government	Demand	Notice	External and in currencies of other countries	Other banks	Total	Canadian deposits ⁽¹⁾	Total Liabi- lities ⁽²⁾	Daily Average Ratio Cash to Deposits ⁽³⁾
Million dollars										
1939	92	53	742	1,699	474	83	3,144	2,630	3,578	10.4
1952	141	192	2,932	4,811	824	268	9,167	8,239	9,744	10.4
1952 A	161	150	2,895	4,870	847	237	9,160	8,241	9,711	10.3
S	85	179	3,026	4,901	864	279	9,333	8,395	9,889	10.5
O	152	199	3,068	4,901	835	291	9,445	8,529	10,029	10.3
N	98	172	3,106	4,916	865	279	9,435	8,502	10,025	10.0
D	34	220	3,242	4,924	865	284	9,570	8,623	10,145	10.1
1953 J	85	185	2,974	4,945	845	242	9,275	8,357	9,860	10.8
F	184	168	2,949	5,008	876	251	9,437	8,471	10,021	10.7
M	195	260	2,936	5,067	886	242	9,586	8,618	10,170	10.5
A	214	206	3,115	5,107	915	259	9,815	8,827	10,403	10.1
M	157	189	3,040	5,100	908	261	9,656	8,681	10,229	10.1
J	105	260	3,143	5,126	904	283	9,822	8,852	10,385	10.1
J	126	169	3,049	5,152	886	258	9,640	8,694	10,197	10.1
A	168	139	3,139	5,206	872	232	9,755	8,815	10,305	10.1
S	102	214	3,150	5,226	879	263	9,834	8,884	10,385	10.1

⁽¹⁾Deposits payable in Canadian currency. deposits.⁽²⁾Includes all other liabilities.⁽³⁾Ratio of cash in Canada to Canadian deposits.

Canadian Dollar Currency and Active Bank Deposits

TABLE 58 End of period

CURRENCY OUTSIDE BANKS				ACTIVE BANK DEPOSITS							Total Currency and Active Bank Deposits
				Chartered Banks					Bank of Canada	Total	
Notes ⁽¹⁾	Coin ⁽²⁾	Total	Public Demand	Active notice ⁽³⁾	Other (4) (5)	Deduct float ⁽⁶⁾	Net total	"Other" deposits			
Million dollars											
1939	247	34	281	853	197	157	136	1,071	18	1,089	1,370
1952	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1952 A	1,267	86	1,353	2,895	779	336	523	3,487	47	3,534	4,887
S	1,238	85	1,323	3,026	787	407	577	3,643	49	3,692	5,015
O	1,291	88	1,379	3,068	788	441	589	3,708	56	3,764	5,143
N	1,294	89	1,383	3,106	790	403	618	3,681	65	3,746	5,129
D	1,289	88	1,377	3,242	796	453	740	3,751	45	3,796	5,173
1953 J	1,266	87	1,353	2,974	805	371	540	3,610	48	3,658	5,011
F	1,281	88	1,369	2,949	816	363	547	3,581	51	3,632	5,001
M	1,261	88	1,349	2,936	824	450	585	3,625	67	3,692	5,041
A	1,272	89	1,361	3,115	831	415	571	3,790	77	3,867	5,228
M	1,307	91	1,398	3,040	832	403	609	3,666	72	3,738	5,136
J	1,290	88	1,378	3,143	835	497	722	3,753	83	3,836	5,214
J	1,333	92	1,425	3,049	839	383	610	3,661	69	3,730	5,155
A	1,302	92	1,394	3,139	851	323	585	3,728	35	3,763	5,157
S	1,291	92	1,383	3,150	855	432	622	3,815	38	3,853	5,236

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Note: Newfoundland data are included as of April, 1949.

⁽¹⁾Note Circulation of Bank of Canada and chartered banks, excluding notes held by chartered banks. ⁽²⁾Subsidiary coin issued by the Mint less coin held by Bank of Canada and chartered banks in Canada. ⁽³⁾Chartered banks' public notice deposits in Canada other than estimated aggregate quarterly minimum balances in personal savings accounts and non-personal notice deposits. ⁽⁴⁾Chartered banks' Canadian dollar deposits of provincial governments, Canadian, United Kingdom, and foreign banks. ⁽⁵⁾Excluding Government of Canada. ⁽⁶⁾Cheques on banks as shown in chartered bank month-end returns to the Minister of Finance.

Source: Statistical Summary of Bank of Canada.

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
REVENUES						
Direct Taxes.....	183.3	178.4	181.1	179.7	1,250.1	1,217.3
Personal Income Tax—						
Deductions at Source.....	73.7	67.0	66.6	66.4	356.8	340.5
Other Collections.....	10.5	14.8	13.4	13.5	260.2	250.4
Corporation Income Tax.....	91.8	90.3	94.0	94.5	588.9	585.4
Taxes on Interest, Dividends, etc., going abroad.....	3.7	3.9	3.4	2.6	24.8	23.7
Succession Duties.....	3.7	2.3	3.7	2.6	19.5	17.3
Indirect Taxes.....	124.9	114.0	127.7	124.3	741.3	687.1
Customs Import Duties.....	37.6	25.9	33.4	30.6	208.3	174.1
Excise Duties.....	14.9	21.9	21.9	23.7	117.1	128.5
Excise Taxes.....	72.4	66.1	72.4	70.0	415.5	384.1
Other Indirect Taxes.....	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.4
Total Tax Revenues.....	308.2	292.4	308.8	304.0	1,991.4	1,904.4
Non-Tax Revenue.....	14.5	12.4	12.4	12.5	89.5	90.3
Postal Revenue.....	8.8	8.6	7.5	7.3	49.6	49.2
Return on Investments.....	0.6	—	0.8	1.7	15.9	21.8
Other Non-Tax Revenue.....	5.1	3.8	4.1	3.5	24.0	19.2
Total Ordinary Revenue.....	322.7	304.8	321.1	316.5	2,081.0	1,994.7
Special Receipts and Credits.....	1.3	1.7	3.6	0.3	7.7	5.4
Total Revenues.....	324.0	306.5	324.7	316.9	2,088.6	2,000.1
EXPENDITURES						
Defence Expenditures.....	109.4	135.4	162.7	157.0	773.9	732.0
National Defence.....	105.7	128.1	158.8	146.6	751.9	688.4
Administration and General.....	1.4	1.3	2.2	1.5	10.2	7.6
Naval Service.....	20.2	18.9	19.2	16.9	99.7	89.4
Army Service.....	27.5	32.1	32.7	43.7	185.1	201.0
Air Force Service.....	10.8	50.4	74.4	64.8	346.8	305.3
Defence Research and Development.....	4.1	5.0	2.3	3.1	13.2	14.2
Government Contribution to the Permanent Services Pension Accounts.....	2.9	2.5	2.9	2.5	17.6	15.0
Mutual Aid to NATO Countries.....	36.8	17.8	24.8	13.1	75.0	51.6
Contribution towards Military Cost to NATO.....	1.9	—	0.2	1.0	4.3	4.3
Defence Production.....	3.7	7.3	3.9	10.4	22.0	43.6
Non-Defence Expenditures.....	161.8	169.4	245.1	205.6	1,114.5	977.1
Agriculture.....	6.8	6.3	6.5	6.9	32.4	35.5
Citizenship and Immigration.....	2.2	1.6	2.1	1.7	11.3	10.0
External Affairs.....	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.9	33.9	8.0
Finance.....	42.1	51.8	120.9	94.6	426.1	354.9
Administration and General.....	2.9	2.8	3.0	2.6	18.0	15.7
Grants to Municipalities (lieu of Taxes).....	—	—	0.2	0.2	1.0	0.9
Interest on Public Debt.....	38.3	36.4	39.5	36.7	231.5	220.4
Payments to Provinces (Subsidies, Tax Rental Payments, etc.).....	—	10.4	77.2	54.3	168.1	111.2
Amortisation and Other Debt Charges.....	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	6.1	5.1
Flood and Other Emergency Assistance.....	—	—	—	—	1.4	0.1
Implementation of Guarantees.....	—	1.4	—	—	—	1.5
Fisheries.....	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.8	4.5	5.6
Justice.....	1.3	1.3	1.2	1.2	7.2	7.0
Labour.....	5.5	5.1	5.3	5.2	30.3	29.0
Legislation.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3	2.0	2.5
Mines and Technical Surveys.....	5.2	3.8	3.0	2.6	18.6	14.9

FINANCE

NOVEMBER, 1953

Federal Government Budgetary Revenues and Expenditures

TABLE 59—concluded

	1953	1952	1953	1952	1953-54	1952-53
	August		September		April 1 to Sept. 30	
	Million dollars					
EXPENDITURES (concluded)						
National Health & Welfare.....	34.2	33.2	35.9	33.9	201.6	189.7
Administration & General.....	1.9	1.5	2.1	1.9	11.0	9.4
Family Allowances.....	29.1	27.7	29.2	27.8	173.1	165.3
Old Age Assistance and Blind Persons Allowances.....	1.8	2.0	1.9	2.1	9.4	8.9
General Health Grants to Provinces.....	1.3	1.9	2.7	2.1	8.1	6.2
National Research Council.....	1.6	3.5	2.2	3.0	12.6	14.7
National Revenue.....	4.0	3.9	4.0	3.7	23.8	23.1
Customs and Excise Division.....	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.0	12.9	12.3
Taxation Division.....	1.7	1.8	1.8	1.7	10.9	10.8
Post Office.....	7.5	7.7	9.2	8.7	47.2	46.0
Privy Council.....	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.2	1.8	1.8
Public Archives.....	—	—	—	—	0.1	0.1
Public Printing and Stationery.....	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.7	0.6
Public Works.....	8.7	6.6	10.2	8.4	43.6	35.0
Administration and General.....	0.1	-0.3	0.2	0.5	3.0	2.1
Operation of Public Buildings.....	2.3	2.1	2.6	2.5	13.7	12.4
Construction or Acquisition of Buildings.....	2.7	2.4	3.5	2.0	12.4	9.5
Engineering Works and Operations.....	3.5	2.5	4.0	3.4	14.4	11.0
Resources and Development.....	3.0	2.5	2.9	2.2	12.4	10.0
Royal Canadian Mounted Police.....	3.2	2.4	2.6	3.0	14.5	13.8
Secretary of State.....	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	1.6	0.9
Trade and Commerce.....	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4	8.0	8.1
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	5.7	5.5
Statistics and Census.....	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.5	2.4	2.6
Transport.....	9.6	11.2	9.7	4.5	47.3	41.5
Administration and General.....	1.1	3.3	1.0	-3.9	4.8	2.8
Canal Services.....	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8	3.6	3.6
Marine Services.....	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.2	12.2	11.2
Railway and Steamship Services.....	1.8	1.2	2.1	1.7	10.8	7.3
Telecommunication Division.....	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	5.0	5.4
Meteorological Services.....	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.7	3.3	3.0
Civil Aviation Division.....	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.0	7.7	8.1
Veterans Affairs.....	19.8	22.9	21.0	20.8	116.2	117.9
Administration and General.....	1.0	1.8	1.7	1.1	6.8	7.0
Treatment Services.....	3.8	3.5	3.4	3.6	19.4	19.2
Disability Pensions and Veterans Allowances.....	12.9	15.4	13.6	13.7	78.3	79.5
Discharge Benefits and Credits.....	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.2	5.0	5.4
Soldier Settlement and Veterans' Land Act.....	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.2	6.8	6.8
Other Departments.....	3.1	1.0	4.7	1.4	16.5	6.5
Total Expenditures.....	271.2	304.7	407.8	362.6	1,888.5	1,709.1
Excess of Revenues Over Expenditures (Budgetary Surplus or Deficit (-)).....	52.8	1.8	-83.1	-45.7	200.2	291.0

64 Note: This statement does not include any receipts other than revenues nor any disbursements other than regular budgetary expenditures. Excluded, for example, are all receipts arising from repayments of loans and advances, or from accumulations on annuity, pension and insurance funds. Similarly excluded on the expenditure side, for example, are all Govt. outlays arising from increases in loans, advances and investments.

Source: Canada Gazette and Dept. of Finance.

Cheques Cashed in Clearing House Centres

TABLE 60

Monthly averages or calendar months

CANADA ⁽¹⁾		BY REGIONS					SELECTED CITIES				
Atlantic Provinces ⁽¹⁾		Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia	Montreal	Toronto	Ottawa	Winnipeg	Van-couver	
Million dollars											
1939	2,635	57	818	1,135	457	168	730	848	106	287	132
1952	10,433	256	2,958	4,393	1,901	926	2,643	3,051	455	959	766
1952 A	9,518	233	2,632	4,033	1,810	811	2,340	2,743	493	884	675
S	10,065	260	2,839	4,098	1,973	895	2,519	2,828	421	980	737
O	11,279	270	3,111	4,659	2,271	967	2,781	3,172	519	1,167	794
N	11,329	279	3,187	4,884	2,066	914	2,821	3,332	627	1,068	764
D	12,386	296	3,559	5,271	2,215	1,045	3,185	3,706	528	1,138	844
1953 J	11,723	287	3,219	5,335	1,921	962	2,883	3,913	446	954	806
F	9,503	237	2,613	4,316	1,556	780	2,330	3,017	465	704	652
M	11,894	267	3,353	5,497	1,874	903	3,006	4,023	498	826	740
A	11,290	254	3,174	4,944	2,074	843	2,852	3,494	492	1,015	675
M	11,178	280	3,058	4,738	2,134	968	2,742	3,370	407	1,094	799
J	11,671	311	3,184	4,875	2,242	1,060	2,877	3,461	354	1,079	896
J	12,251	310	3,226	5,316	2,297	1,103	2,903	3,862	399	1,140	920
A	10,057	266	2,784	4,018	2,061	928	2,488	2,827	289	952	775
S	10,446	275	2,974	4,226	1,963	1,008	2,665	2,954	328	890	833

Note: This series covers 35 clearing house centres. Commencing with January, 1953, additional data covering 52 centres are published in the monthly report.

⁽¹⁾ Commencing with April, 1949, Newfoundland is included.

Source: Cheques Cashed in Clearing Centres, D.B.S.

Life Insurance Sales

TABLE 61

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Canada	New- foundland	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Mani- toba	Saskat- chewan	Alberta	British Columbia
Million dollars											
1939	39.7	0.34	0.17	1.67	0.97	11.45	16.76	2.45	1.20	1.73	2.99
1952	144.3	1.02	0.41	4.14	3.31	38.72	60.62	7.23	4.94	10.56	13.32
1952 A	117.3	0.82	0.40	3.83	3.26	30.08	47.25	6.63	4.49	9.19	11.36
S	129.4	1.14	0.45	3.52	2.71	34.48	55.23	6.22	4.50	9.60	11.50
O	153.3	1.14	0.37	4.21	3.29	43.25	62.72	7.62	5.67	10.82	14.16
N	169.3	1.05	0.68	4.90	3.57	47.29	69.58	8.46	6.21	12.08	15.50
D	163.1	1.19	0.60	4.81	3.51	41.40	68.00	8.42	6.64	12.98	15.54
1953 J	145.5	0.95	0.47	3.93	3.27	40.75	58.95	8.34	4.84	10.88	13.11
F	158.4	0.98	0.45	4.61	3.62	41.63	69.14	7.46	5.13	11.29	14.06
M	172.5	1.01	0.34	4.95	3.17	47.60	73.82	7.98	6.11	11.82	15.72
A	160.7	1.09	0.33	4.09	3.46	45.37	67.14	8.49	4.89	11.75	14.13
M	158.6	1.07	0.33	4.41	3.31	41.79	66.16	8.33	5.36	12.44	15.41
J	174.6	0.96	0.43	4.16	3.09	48.85	73.43	8.49	6.01	13.20	16.02
J	165.8	1.14	0.51	4.18	3.31	44.60	72.44	7.38	5.90	11.34	14.97
A	139.8	0.96	0.42	3.47	3.19	38.07	55.97	6.97	5.70	10.60	14.45
S	136.2	1.27	0.38	3.99	3.00	37.29	56.05	6.43	5.03	9.74	13.08

Note—This series gives total new settled-for ordinary insurance sales in Canada, exclusive of revivals, increases, dividend additions, reinsurance acquired and pension bonds without insurance. Totals are estimates projected from the sales reported by 29 companies operating in Canada representing 90 per cent of new ordinary insurance sales.

Source: Monthly Survey of Life Insurance Sales in Canada, Life Insurance Agency Management Association, Hartford, Conn.

Benefit Payments of Life Insurance Companies⁽¹⁾**TABLE 61 - concluded** Monthly averages or calendar months

	Death and Accidental Death Claims	Matured Endow- ments	Disability Benefits Income Payments	Annuity Payments	Surrender Values	Dividends to Policy- holders	Total Payments			
							All policies	Ordinary	Industrial	Group
Million dollars										
1950	7.11	2.84	0.31	0.62	4.98	3.38	19.23	14.36	2.94	1.94
1952	8.33	2.35	0.32	0.75	5.30	4.01	21.06	15.64	2.76	2.67
1952 A	6.73	1.99	0.33	0.78	4.50	3.27	17.59	12.92	2.21	2.47
S	8.04	1.54	0.32	0.75	5.10	4.05	19.78	14.21	2.57	3.00
O	8.62	2.92	0.37	0.79	5.56	3.63	21.89	16.65	2.53	2.71
N	8.32	2.17	0.29	0.69	5.46	3.95	20.89	15.82	2.27	2.80
D	9.22	2.00	0.28	0.56	4.60	5.99	22.64	15.89	4.35	2.40
1953 J	8.98	2.38	0.32	2.14	4.72	3.69	22.23	16.88	2.32	3.03
F	8.33	2.32	0.28	1.69	4.47	5.34	22.43	15.60	3.75	3.09
M	8.71	2.29	0.39	1.99	5.01	4.06	22.45	16.79	2.68	2.98
A	9.06	2.58	0.28	1.75	5.48	3.98	23.13	17.64	2.66	2.83
M	8.02	1.98	0.31	2.07	4.75	3.84	20.98	15.60	2.51	2.87
J	8.65	2.51	0.33	1.70	5.34	4.25	22.78	16.54	3.00	3.24
J	8.92	2.04	0.31	1.94	5.06	3.74	22.01	16.39	2.71	2.91
A	7.63	1.87	0.31	1.56	4.29	3.23	18.89	13.95	2.20	2.74
S	8.76	2.09	0.30	1.92	4.81	3.82	21.70	15.96	2.21	3.54

PAYMENTS TO BENEFICIARIES ON DEATH CLAIMS⁽¹⁾

Quarterly averages or quarters

	Canada	Nfld.	P.E.I.	N.S.	N.B.	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask.	Alberta	B.C.
Million dollars											
1950	21.32	..	0.07	0.71	0.49	6.17	9.76	1.13	0.53	0.87	1.59
1952	25.00	0.23	0.13	0.78	0.72	6.78	10.62	1.18	0.54	2.02	2.01
1952 3rd	22.80	0.09	0.09	0.74	0.52	6.60	10.26	1.14	0.48	1.10	1.79
4th	26.16	0.50	0.22	0.96	1.12	5.85	8.22	1.22	0.47	5.05	2.54
1953 1st	26.02	0.12	0.07	0.71	0.78	7.47	11.80	1.33	0.60	1.14	1.99
2nd	25.74	0.17	0.08	0.94	0.58	7.60	12.04	1.20	0.50	0.95	1.68
3rd	25.32	0.25	0.13	0.84	0.57	7.49	11.36	0.89	0.54	1.32	1.93

⁽¹⁾ Ordinary, Industrial and Group.

Source: The Canadian Life Insurance Officers Association.

Bond Issues and Retirements**TABLE 62**

Years and Quarters

	FEDERAL ⁽¹⁾		PROVINCIAL ⁽¹⁾		CORPORATIONS				TOTAL ⁽²⁾	GOVERN- MENT OF CANADA SHORT TERM DEBT ⁽³⁾
	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues	Retire- ments	New Issues		Retire- ments	Net New Issues (+) or Retire- ments(-)	Net New Issues(+) or Retire- ments(-)	
					New	Refunding				
Par values in million Canadian dollars										
1939	211	233	154	74	36	201	271	- 33	+ 25	470
1952	827	957	454 ^r	189 ^r	518 ^r	29	163 ^r	+384 ^r	+519 ^r	1,400
1952 2nd	10	70	91 ^r	84	252 ^r	6	40 ^r	+217 ^r	+163 ^r	1,400
3rd	5	58	86 ^r	18	62	1	27	+ 36	+ 52 ^r	1,500
4th	797	710	105	37 ^r	145 ^r	21	66	+100 ^r	+255 ^r	1,400
1953 1st	377	391	182 ^r	36 ^r	167 ^r	—	34 ^r	+133 ^r	+264 ^r	1,550
2nd	11	75	62 ^r	31	100 ^r	—	18 ^r	+ 83 ^r	+ 50 ^r	1,400
3rd	30	62	50	27	48	1	20	+ 29	+ 20	1,400

Index Numbers of Security Prices

TABLE 63

Monthly averages or calendar months

COMMON STOCKS										
Investors' Index										
Industrials										
	Total 102 stocks	Total, 81 stocks	Machinery and equip- ment	Pulp and paper	Milling	Oils	Textiles and clothing	Food and allied products	Beverages	Building materials
1935-39 = 100										
1939	91.6	91.2	100.9	81.7	100.6	83.6	95.0	109.6	98.1	98.3
1952	173.1	176.6	428.3	515.2	131.0	155.1	277.2	108.6	365.7	283.6
1952 S	171.6	174.3	434.7	499.1	145.4	146.6	286.8	109.7	363.8	290.7
O	163.6	164.9	407.5	471.9	143.4	138.1	271.9	110.2	350.4	277.5
N	167.3	169.2	416.1	480.4	143.7	143.3	276.3	112.4	370.4	284.8
D	168.4	169.9	419.1	494.3	132.9	146.8	269.3	112.5	367.1	287.6
1953 J	172.3	174.3	432.9	502.5	132.6	147.3	279.0	115.2	382.5	293.6
F	169.0	170.0	419.9	494.4	133.4	143.0	269.4	117.0	387.0	291.0
M	170.0	170.8	415.5	501.9	130.6	145.3	261.5	117.8	396.8	293.3
A	160.8	160.6	382.7	472.6	130.4	136.8	247.7	118.2	384.4	282.2
M	159.8	159.1	381.6	471.0	128.3	134.6	235.1	118.2	395.9	275.1
J	156.8	155.5	378.9	471.9	128.8	127.4	217.6	118.3	388.1	270.7
J	160.7	160.5	394.9	494.9	129.8	129.3	202.7	124.3	408.6	278.5
A	161.2	161.6	396.9	518.9	136.4	131.3	211.5	125.7	411.4	283.8
S	152.9	152.2	375.2	509.2	132.8	120.8	199.4	123.2	397.8	269.4
O	151.9	150.9	374.3	503.3	131.3	118.5	189.9	123.3	400.8	267.0

COMMON STOCKS										PREFERRED STOCKS
Investors' Index										
Industrials		Utilities				Banks 8 stocks	Mining Index			
Industrial mines	Total 13 stocks	Trans- portation	Telephone and telegraph	Power and traction		Total 27 stocks	Gold	Base metals	Total 37 stocks	
1935-39 = 100										
1939	98.9	86.1	56.0	109.3	88.9	102.5	104.5	95.6	121.7	101.6
1952	139.7	168.3	378.6	94.6	139.8	148.4	103.6	73.9	171.5	160.1
1952 S	141.2	166.5	367.4	95.0	139.6	155.2	106.6	74.4	180.2	162.4
O	132.2	162.1	346.8	94.8	138.1	153.7	99.1	69.5	166.9	161.2
N	133.2	165.1	356.1	97.8	137.6	152.9	100.8	71.1	168.8	160.3
D	130.3	167.4	363.9	98.4	139.1	155.4	103.4	73.2	172.5	160.7
1953 J	137.0	167.9	353.6	97.8	146.3	162.0	106.0	73.5	180.6	161.0
F	131.0	166.0	341.7	98.1	146.2	164.8	103.2	72.2	174.3	161.6
M	129.5	167.7	344.2	100.0	147.0	165.9	101.7	70.1	174.0	163.6
A	118.3	161.0	314.0	99.3	144.8	163.0	96.5	69.2	159.0	161.6
M	116.4	160.4	307.7	101.1	143.4	166.3	93.8	68.9	150.9	162.9
J	116.5	157.5	296.0	101.4	140.9	168.4	90.2	66.8	143.7	163.0
J	121.2	157.9	296.4	101.4	141.9	169.1	91.4	66.3	148.9	163.8
A	117.7	154.6	281.8	99.3	142.9	171.7	90.7	67.5	144.0	164.3
S	109.2	148.1	261.5	95.0	141.5	171.6	85.0	62.5	136.3	162.0
O	109.1	149.0	263.2	95.3	142.9	168.5	82.7	60.1	134.3	161.0

Note: The number of stocks has varied over the period, the totals shown representing the current coverage.
Source: Prices and Price Indexes, D.B.S.

Commercial Failures*

TABLE 64

Monthly averages or calendar months⁽¹⁾

	FAILURES ⁽²⁾				LIABILITIES INVOLVED ⁽²⁾					
	Total	Trade	Manu- factures	Other	Total	Atlantic Provinces	Quebec	Ontario	Prairie Provinces	British Columbia
	Number				Thousand dollars					
1939	116	55	18	43	1,257	78	556	409	135	80
1952	126	47	25	53	2,472	69	1,687	554	52	109
1952 J	105	45	24	36	2,381	77	1,761	836	39	82
J	91	37	16	38	1,903	21	1,509	532	33	160
A	109	34	23	52	2,138					
S	100	39	23	38	2,721					
O	126	43	25	58	2,452	85	1,828	326	76	94
N	111	39	22	50	2,202					
D	108	39	22	47	2,573					
1953 J	125	55	25	45	2,677	369	1,177	486	187	163
F	117	40	30	47	2,026					
M	140	51	30	59	2,448					
A	122	44	25	53	2,869	89	1,791	755	132	139
M	97	37	23	37	2,121					
J	132	60	25	47	3,726					

*Assignments made under the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts.

⁽¹⁾Quarterly data for the last five columns are monthly averages.⁽²⁾In the Bankruptcy Act of 1949, provision is made for proposals from insolvent persons. Since July, 1950, agreements made under this method are not included with the statistics of bankruptcies. Liabilities of insolvent persons making proposals are not available.

Source: Commercial Failures Under the Provisions of the Bankruptcy and Winding Up Acts, D.B.S.

Miscellaneous Financial Statistics

TABLE 65

Monthly averages or calendar months

	Government of Canada Theoretical 15-year Bond Yield	Three- Month Treasury Bill Yield	Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges				Toronto Stock Exchange				
			Dividend Payments ⁽¹⁾	Brokers' loans	Ratio to value of stocks ⁽²⁾	Industrial shares traded	Value of listings	Borrow- ings on collateral	Ratio to ⁽³⁾ quoted values	Sales	Quoted market values ⁽⁴⁾
			Million dollars			Thousand shares	Billion dollars	Million dollars		Million shares	Billion dollars
1939	3.16	0.707	25.43	12.08	0.23	707	7.01 ⁽²⁾	16.8	0.36	10.1	4.77 ⁽³⁾
1952	3.59	1.076	47.21	34.67	0.23	1,037	15.31	51.3	0.32	50.0	16.42
1952 A	3.70	1.102	26.53	38.26	0.21	901	17.84	58.8	0.31	42.0	19.17
S	3.67	1.139	56.36	38.32	0.22	888	17.15	56.4	0.30	46.6	18.55
O	3.64	1.187	36.48	34.12	0.20	1,110	16.85	52.1	0.28	40.0	18.33
N	3.62	1.206	13.77 ^r	33.11	0.19	963	17.49	49.5	0.26	29.8	19.02
D	3.62	1.349	104.11	31.92	0.17	868	18.30	48.6	0.24	36.0	20.16
1953 J	3.63	1.349	56.38	31.31	0.17	1,360	18.55	51.0	0.25	123.6	20.24
F	3.65	1.473	28.05	33.13	0.18	1,113	18.67	53.0	0.26	145.2	20.26
M	3.65	1.503	57.72	31.67	0.17	1,289	18.65	48.9	0.25	96.1	19.83
A	3.66	1.528	36.71	29.80	0.17	1,313	17.52	52.8	0.26	72.1	20.30
M	3.69	1.530	12.23	28.83	0.16	935	17.85	53.4	0.26	55.1	20.33
J	3.72	1.699	82.47 ^r	26.79	0.15	1,015	18.31	50.8	0.24	61.5	20.73
J	3.72	1.759	51.02	26.18	0.14	774	18.40	49.9	0.23	51.5 ^r	21.13
A	3.73	1.795	27.28	26.39	0.15	1,042	17.91	50.7	0.25	49.1	20.17
S	3.75	1.911	57.18 ^r	22.64	0.13	913	17.23	42.1	0.22	47.6	19.60
O	3.72	1.929	39.57			885				52.3	20.62

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⁽¹⁾As reported by Financial Post. ⁽²⁾As of December 31. ⁽³⁾Annual data obtained by averaging monthly ratios. ⁽⁴⁾As of end of month. Annual data are end of month averages.

Source: Statistical Summary, Bank of Canada; Financial Post; Monthly Review, Montreal and Canadian Stock Exchanges; Monthly Review, Toronto Stock Exchange.

